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PHARMATRANS

ALL THINGS APOTHECARY IN
16th–20th-CENTURY TRANSYLVANIA.
The Pharmacy Collection in Cluj-Napoca

Vol. 4
GLASS CONTAINERS



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MINISTRY OF CULTURE
NATIONAL MUSEUM OF TRANSYLVANIAN HISTORY

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Vol. 4
GLASS CONTAINERS

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INTRODUCTION

This is the fourth volume of the extensive catalogue of the History of Pharmacy Collection in Cluj-Napoca, part of the National Museum of Transylvanian History. The first volume is dedicated to overviews and case studies, the second to wooden containers, the third to pottery and metal containers, the fourth to glass containers, the fifth to manuscripts, the sixth to books, and the seventh to various other apothecary artifacts. All are available in portable document format on the website of the PHARMATRANS PROJECT, at <https://pharmatrans.mnit.ro/en/catalogue>, in an attempt to open access to this partially unpublished historical source.

Like in all pharmacies and, naturally, in all pharmacy collections, most of the patrimony goods in the assembly from Cluj-Napoca are containers. 1806 of all 3819 artifacts are containers, representing 47% of the entire collection.¹ The collection includes apothecary containers of all types – jars, cups, bottles, albarelli, boxes, cases, etc. – presented in each volume according to materials and lots.

This volume focuses on glass containers, representing more than half of all containers in the collection (54%) and the largest group of items in the entire collection. The history of pharmacy collection in Cluj-Napoca also contains other artifacts or components made of glass, but they are mentioned in volume 7 (laboratory glass – originals and replicas, bottles in medicine chests or apothecary sets, the window of apothecary balance cases, glass pestles etc.). This volume lists the 611 containers made of glass, mostly jars and bottles, but also footed cups and stranger shapes, first the 44 lots of between 2 and 39 items and then the singular items. Due to administrative reasons (mostly temporarily misplaced photographs and items), a few pairs have been listed among the single items, but their analogies are identified under

¹ See my *Overview of the Collection* in the first volume of this catalog (Ana-Maria Gruia (ed.), *PHARMATRANS. All Things Apothecary in 16th–20th-century Transylvania. The Pharmacy Collection in Cluj-Napoca*, vol. 1. *Overviews and Case Studies*, Cluj-Napoca, 2023), 57–77.

“observations”. These “lost” pairs are cat. 475 and 466, cat. 478 and 470, cat. 481 and 482, cat. 471 and 484, cat. 485 and 486, cat. 488 and 489, cat. 553 and 541, while cat. 505 is part of the lot consisting of items cat. 198–200 and cat. 522 and 592 are analogous to the lot that includes cat. 302–304. There are thus, in fact 51 lots to be identified among the glass items in this catalog. Other similarities, like the same cartouche on both milky and transparent containers, are equally mentioned with the observations.

Glass containers are made of clear glass, milk glass (opaline), or colored glass, sometimes painted-over clear glass. Some types of contents were sensitive to light, thus the preference for opaque or dark containers. Milk glass was initially created in imitation of the highly appreciated porcelain wares, thus it was born out of prestige-related considerations. Still, in the field of pharmacy, milk glass containers had the practical advantage of protecting the contents from the degrading effects of light.

It might seem surprising that despite their fragility, glass pharmaceutical containers have been preserved in the greatest numbers, but this reflects their predominant use due to the material's property in containing medicines, especially liquid formulations. Unlike the other types of artifacts in the collection, glass containers are the only ones to have also been discovered archaeologically. Recent excavations in Cluj-Napoca have led to the finding of several troves of glass apothecary and/or drug-gist containers, some already included in the collection, other still under conservation, to be inventoried in the near future. The most important discovery was made very recently, in May-June 2023, in the courtyard to the Hintz House that hosted the Hintz pharmacy and subsequently the pharmacy museum. The artifacts, many of which are made of glass, are undergoing specialized cleaning, consolidation and restoration interventions at our museum. Another lot was excavated from the fill of a well on Iuliu Maniu street a couple of years ago. It has already been cleaned and conserved and partially included in the collection (under IF 2452-IF 2476, discussed in volume 7).

Unlike apothecary containers made of wood and pottery, those made of glass reveal much more interesting technical details, that tell us about how and sometimes when they were produced. Glass production evolved significantly between the 18th and the 20th century, from handmade free-blowing to automated mass production. Though thorough research is needed in identifying the exact production techniques and their introduction in Transylvania, the lot of apothecary containers in the History of Pharmacy Collection from Cluj-Napoca show the transition from older glass items (with significant

asymmetries and irregularities, kicked-in bases, and crude pontil marks) to the manufactured and eventually industrial ones (with relief molded decoration). One notes crude or polished pontil marks (created during the removal of the glass rod), seam marks (from molding), faceted and sanded surfaces, and several other details that deserve further study. Similar to the other types of apothecary containers, those made of glass also display cases of use and reuse, but due to the transparency of glass, these items include spectacular examples of hand-painted enamel decoration combinations, featuring two inscriptions, on opposite sides, sometimes indicating the same content, but written in a different style.

Each item file includes the following data: catalog number, inventory number (in the new ledgers and, sometimes, the equivalent number in the old ledgers), type (according to material, function, and shape), dating (taking into consideration the production date, as such artifacts tended to be used over longer periods; most often just the century is known; in some cases I have slightly corrected the dating provided in the ledger or the bibliography), dimensions (mouth opening, not measured if the stoppers/covers could not be removed), material(s), content (marked as “preserved” only when there is still enough for analysis, but the presence of faint traces of *materia medica* is also noted), description (the most consistent field), inscription (the completion, translation and interpretation of the inscriptions remain the task of further research), context(s) of use (the pharmacy or pharmacies where it was employed), history of reuse (if such can be noted), state of preservation (completed by Ioana Cova), date of acquisition, bibliography, and observations.

When no data is available for an entry, it has been removed. Thus, if the entry “bibliography”, for example, is not listed, it means that the artifact has never been published before. If the “context of use” is missing, it means the origin of the artifacts remains unknown. As an exception, I sometimes include the field “old inventory number”, though blank, to indicate that such a number once existed and the artifact could be searched further in the old donation documents.

A special type of inscription is the notation of weight of the empty container (marked TARA), allowing pharmacists to calculate the remaining content without removing it. I do not mention clear notations of inventory numbers (those marked IF – Istoria Farmaciei, the History of Pharmacy, the “new inventory numbers”, and those marked with Roman numerals, the “old inventory numbers”). Nevertheless, in some cases it remains unclear if handwritten numbers on necks and stoppers indicate the numbering of

artifacts in the Orient Collection² or other types of numbering, useful during their original period of use (though I suspect the former is true).

I have only indicated the bibliographic works that specifically discuss the items, as they have been used in other museum catalogues and press articles as mere illustration. I have thus excluded certain popularizing publications, despite the fact that they include reproductions of some of the items. The main works that fall in this category are: Radu Crișan, *Muzeul Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei. Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei din Cluj-Napoca. The Pharmacy History Collection Cluj-Napoca*, Cluj-Napoca 2011 (reprinted 2013), Ana-Maria Gruia, *Harry Potter și adevărata istorie a farmaciei. Ghid povestit al Colecției de Istorie a Farmaciei din Cluj-Napoca*, Cluj-Napoca 2015, Ana-Maria Gruia, *FOCUS Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei din Cluj-Napoca. History of Pharmacy Collection in Cluj-Napoca*, Cluj-Napoca 2016, and, more recently, Sorin Mărgărit, *Farmacia română. O istorie ilustrată. Romanian Pharmacy. An Illustrated History*, București 2023.

Some of the item files include brief mentions of performed investigations, though most were performed through the PHARMATRANS project and the results have not been yet published. Márta Guttmann, PhD, and Andrea Beatrix Magó, PhD, have coordinated a number of investigations on items in the collection and 14 samples of *materia medica* have been sent for complex chemical analyses at specialized laboratories abroad.³ Andrea Beatrix Magó has contributed to the present volume with the abstract of the results of chemical analyses performed on the contents of jars cat. 474, 500, and 523.

In this catalog I have marked not only certain data, but also unclarieties and contradictions, for fear of losing background data. In such cases, I mention the most likely variant (marked as such through question marks or “likely”), but also details on the other pieces of information. I have clarified inconsistencies in preserved data (in the old and new ledgers, or in publications), even if regarding tedious details such as erroneous readings of inventory numbers and various human errors. When the items themselves, the inventory ledger, the internal database of the National Museum of Transylvanian History (the DocPat), and existing publications mention

² See my *History of the Collection* in volume 1 (Ana-Maria Gruia (ed.), *PHARMATRANS. All Things Apothecary in 16th–20th-century Transylvania. The Pharmacy Collection in Cluj-Napoca*, vol. 1. *Overviews and Case Studies*, Cluj-Napoca, 2023), 35–56, p. 37–38.

³ See Márta Guttmann, Andrea Beatrix Magó, *Contribution of scientific analyses to a better understanding of the collection*, in the first volume of this catalogue (Ana-Maria Gruia (ed.), *PHARMATRANS. All Things Apothecary in 16th–20th-century Transylvania. The Pharmacy Collection in Cluj-Napoca*, vol. 1. *Overviews and Case Studies*, Cluj-Napoca, 2023), 153–165.

contradicting pieces of information that could not be corroborated through other means, I first gave credit to the artifacts and then to the old inventory ledgers, as they were closer to the acquisition time and subsequently transcribed in the new ledgers (when the old inventory numbers are preserved), and eventually to the new inventory ledgers, which, though not error-free, are the official administrative documents of the collection.

The catalog is meant as a working tool for all those possibly interested in the topic: colleague museographers, conservators, material culture investigators, and restorers, collectors, antique dealers, historians, but also pharmacists and other health practitioners, history students and enthusiasts etc. I have thus attempted to make this an easy-to-use tool for all these categories of readers, employing no abbreviations, listing the full bibliographic references on each file, and keeping text and illustration together, as I imagine readers would be mainly interested in select artifacts. I have particularly avoided the use of abbreviations for measurements, as this is often very confusing in specialized publications.

The place names index allows for the identification of the correspondences between present-day place-names, employed throughout the catalog, including their current status belonging, and the historical variants of these names that feature on labels, the older bibliography, the old inventory ledgers, and the acquisition documents. The second index lists proper names, mostly of donors, but also medicine patent holders mentioned on labels. I have only associated the name of Gyula (Iuliu) Orient with items clearly donated by himself, though many other artifacts from the old collection have been donated through him to the museum in Cluj-Napoca. The third index lists the correspondence between the English variants of the pharmacy names, used throughout the catalog, and the historical names, sometimes in several language variants, as they were employed during their period of use. Further research is certainly needed in clarifying the history of the pharmacies represented in this collection, as a certain degree of confusion remains due to incomplete or confusing preserved data, the frequent change of owners and the use of pharmacy name and owner's name together or in turns. The final index lists the correspondence between catalog and inventory numbers, allowing users to easily identify, for example, artifacts mentioned in the previous bibliography with the inventory numbers.

CATALOG

Lot of 4 glass bottles, the Orient Collection, 18th century

Rectangular bottles with exquisite enamel decoration and inscriptions in German. Based on the bibliography, such containers held aromatic alcoholic drinks and were luxury items, offered as gifts and displayed at receptions (details in Ligia Fulga). Their apothecary use is uncertain, as the type is common in Central Europe (present-day Czech Republic, Austria, Hungary) and their context of use remains unknown. Analogy on display at the Fekete Sas pharmacy in Székesfehérvár (Hungary).

1

New inventory no.: IF 1319.

Old inventory no.: II 6711.

Type: glass rectangular bottle.

Dating: first half of the 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 1.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Octagonal apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and flared rim. Almost the entire surface is decorated with painting. One of the wider sides depicts a pair of doves, affronted, flanking a heart: the reverse with a branch with red, blue, yellow, and white leaves. The narrow sides are also decorated with similar branches. The corners are decorated with colored pairs of short lines and 8-shapes. The shoulder is also painted with red and yellow vegetal elements. Likely missing the metal fitting of the neck.

State of preservation: good, accretions, small cracks, small chippings in the enamel.

Date of acquisition: 1910, the Iuliu Orient collection.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Apothecary Aphrodisiac Drinks in Eighteenth-century Transylvania*, Brukenthal Acta Musei XI.1 (2016), 135–142, p. 140, fig. 1.

Ligia Fulga, *Sticla transilvăneană din sec. al XVII–XVIII-lea: soluții tehnice, tendințe artistice*, București 2004, p. 127 (with the older bibliography).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck; based on analogies, the item was produced in Porumbacu de Sus (see Fulga).





2

New inventory no.: IF 1320.

Old inventory no.: II 3862.

Type: glass rectangular bottle.

Dating: first half of the 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 1.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, metal.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Octagonal apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and flared rim. Almost the entire surface is decorated with painting. One of the wider sides depicts a man with a cup in the right raised hand, wearing an 18th-century three-piece costume: vestcoat, justaucorps, and britches. He is clean shaved and probably wears a wig under the large hat. The other wide side displays an inscription in German, in white enamel. The narrow sides depict tall vegetal elements with leaves in alternating colors (white, yellow, red). The corners are decorated with columns of alternating spirals and blue dots. The shoulder is decorated in red and yellow. The neck preserves the metal fitting.

Inscription: on the body: *LIEBE DU MICH WIE ICH DICH* (Love me as I love you).

State of preservation: good, accretions, scratches, small chippings of the enamel.

Date of acquisition: 1910, the Iuliu Orient collection.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Apothecary Aphrodisiac Drinks in Eighteenth-century Transylvania*, *Brukenthal Acta Musei XI.1* (2016), 135–142, p. 140, fig. 2.

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck followed closely by the metal fitting; based on analogies (cat. 1), the item was produced in Porumbacu de Sus.





3



New inventory no.: IF 1321.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass rectangular bottle.

Dating: 1744.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 1.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Octagonal apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and flared rim. Almost the entire surface is decorated with painting. One of the wider sides depicts a woman holding a red flower in her right raised hand. She is wearing a blue jacket (very stiff at the back), a red skirt, a white decorative apron, and a red cap. The reverse reveals an inscription, in German, and the year, in white enamel. The narrow sides are decorated each with a tall blue flower with leaves in alternating colors (yellow, red, white, blue). The corners, slightly convex, are flanked by columns of alternating white and red dots. The shoulder is also painted in blue and white. Likely missing the metal fitting of the neck (when removed, it nicked part of the rim).

Inscription: on the body: *V F / V A Z (?) / Herr / Vatter / 1744* (*V F / V A Z Esteemed Father 1744*).

State of preservation: good, accretions, scratches, small chippings of the enamel, small missing area in the rim.

Date of acquisition: 1910, the Iuliu Orient collection.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Apothecary Aphrodisiac Drinks in Eighteenth-century Transylvania*, Brukenthal Acta Musei XI.1 (2016), 135–142, p. 141, fig. 3.

Ligia Fulga, *Sticla transilvăneană din sec. al XVII–XVIII-lea: soluții tehnice, tendințe artistice*, București 2004, p. 126 (with the older bibliography).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck; based on analogies (cat. 1), the item was produced in Porumbacu de Sus.



4

New inventory no.: IF 1322.

Old inventory no.: II?

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: first half of the 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 1.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, metal.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Octagonal apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and flared rim. Almost the entire surface is decorated with painting. One of the wider sides depicts a couple smiling and gesticulating. The woman, to the left, wears a red jacket (very stiff at the back), a blue skirt, a white decorative apron, and a yellow and blue cap. The man, to the right, wears a red coat, breeches, tricorn hat, and probably a wig. The other wide side displays an inscription in German, in white enamel. The narrow sides depict tall red flowers with colorful leaves (in white, yellow, red, and blue). The corners are decorated with calligraphic decorations and central rosettes in red and white. The shoulder is decorated in red and white. The neck preserves the metal fitting (thin outer metal strap around the mouth).

Inscription: on the body: GLAUB / DAS ICH DIE / SEY[...] ~ / BIS[S] AN / MEIN ENDE / ?REU[...] (Glaub das ich die sei [bin] bis[s] an mein Ende [T]reu. – I hope that I will be yours until my death, faithfully (?).

State of preservation: good, accretions, scratches, small chippings of the enamel.

Date of acquisition: 1910, the Iuliu Orient collection.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Apothecary Aphrodisiac Drinks in Eighteenth-century Transylvania*, Brukenthal Acta Musei XI.1 (2016), 135–142, p. 141, fig. 4.



Ligia Fulga, *Sticla transilvăneană din sec. al XVII–XVIII-lea: soluții tehnice, tendințe artistice*, București 2004, p. 125 (with the older bibliography).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck; based on analogies (cat. 1), the item was produced in Porumbacu de Sus.



Lot of 15 glass bottles, the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, late 18th century

These cylindrical bottles display an inscription in circular cartouche flanked by volutes and surmounted by a crown. Some have been repainted, some restored. Not clear if the lot was used in the Mauksch-Hintz pharmacy or was just collected and displayed by Dr. Georg/ György Hintz who expressed an interest in organizing a pharmacy museum in Cluj-Napoca. The bottles seem to have been personalized for a pharmacy named The Crown.

5

New inventory no.: IF 174.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.2 cm, base diameter: 10.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. CARMINT VEDEL.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: very good.

Restoration: in 2008–2009, Doina Ileana Mândrea.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.

Doina Ileana Mândrea, *Arta decorativă în slujba utilitarului. Restaurarea unor obiecte farmaceutice din sticlă pictate de la sfârșitul secolului al XVIII-lea*, *Acta Musei Napocensis* II, 45–46 (2008–2009), p. 335–336, p. 339, fig. 1 and a.

Observations: pontil mark on the base; in the museum ledger, the item features as not having an inscription.





6

New inventory no.: IF 176.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.3 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: ELIX: PUTOR VEDELI.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions attested before restoration.

State of preservation: very good.

Restoration: in 2008–2009, Doina Ileana Mândrea.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 123–137.

Doina Ileana Mândrea, *Arta decorativă în slujba utilitarului. Restaurarea unor obiecte farmaceutice din sticlă pictate de la sfârșitul secolului al XVIII-lea*, *Acta Musei Napocensis* II, 45–46 (2008–2009), p. 335, p. 337, p. 339, figs. 2, 2a, 2b, 2c.

Observations: pontil mark on the base; in the museum ledger, the item features with an inscription that cannot be read.

7

New inventory no.: IF 177.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.2 cm, base diameter: 10.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a prominent knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: ELIX: VISCERALE KL.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: very good.

Restoration: 2008–2009, Doina Elena Mândrea, removal of paper label, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137 (the inscription rendered as FERR. . . SOL).

Doina Ileana Mândrea, *Arta decorativă în slujba utilitarului. Restaurarea unor obiecte farmaceutice din sticlă pictate de la sfârșitul secolului al XVIII-lea*, Acta Musei Napocensis II, 45–46 (2008–2009), p. 335, p. 337, p. 340, figs. 3, 3b, 3c.

Dorin Alicu, Ligia Mihaiu, *Restaurarea, știință și artă*, Cluj-Napoca 2009, p. 34, cat. 102, p. 83, fig. 102 and 101a (erroneous numbering, original inscription on the label: F.RR: SESQUICII: SOL?).

Observations: pontil mark on the base; in the museum ledger, the item features with an inscription that cannot be read.





8

New inventory no.: IF 178.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.3 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper (probably mismatched) ending in a circular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. An older inscription is visible below, with at least one red capital letter.

Inscription: on the body: TINCT. RHEI: SPIR.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: an older, different inscription is visible, with red capital letters.

State of preservation: good, chippings and small lacunae in the paint layer.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 123–137.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, air bubbles in the glass.

9

New inventory no.: IF 180.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.5 cm, base diameter: 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with flat glass stopper (probably mismatched). The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. An older inscription is visible below. On the opposite side a brown paper label, rectangular with cut corners, with a barely visible similar inscription.

Inscription: painted on the body: *TINCT: JODII.*; on the label: *6% ... JODII.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: an older inscription is visible.

State of preservation: good, chippings and small lacunae in the paint, browned and frail paper inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, air bubbles in the glass.





10

New inventory no.: IF 181.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.1 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, missing the stopper. The circular inscription field, painted white on the body, only preserved faint traces of an inscription in black letters. The cartouche is flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The cartouche border, the volutes, and the crown are painted yellow and orange.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, faded painted inscription.

Restoration: in 2008–2009, Doina Ileana Mândrea.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.

Doina Ileana Mândrea, *Arta decorativă în slujba utilitarului. Restaurarea unor obiecte farmaceutice din sticlă pictate de la sfârșitul secolului al XVIII-lea*, Acta Musei Napocensis II, 45–46 (2008–2009), p. 335, p. 337–338, p. 340, figs. 4, 4c.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass, the neck is sanded on the inside.

11

New inventory no.: IF 201.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.1 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a faceted circular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: AROMAT ACID.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, air bubbles in the glass.





12

New inventory no.: IF 202.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18 cm, base diameter: 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with (probably mismatched) glass stopper ending in a flat disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. An older, different inscription, on white background, is visible below.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. VALE.. ANA.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: an older, different inscription is visible in the missing paint area.

State of preservation: good, chippings and exfoliations of the painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137 (inscription rendered as *TINCT. VALERIANA*).

13

New inventory no.: IF 203.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17 cm, base diameter: 9.8 cm, mouth diameter: 1.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a faceted circular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *ELIX: SALUTIS.*

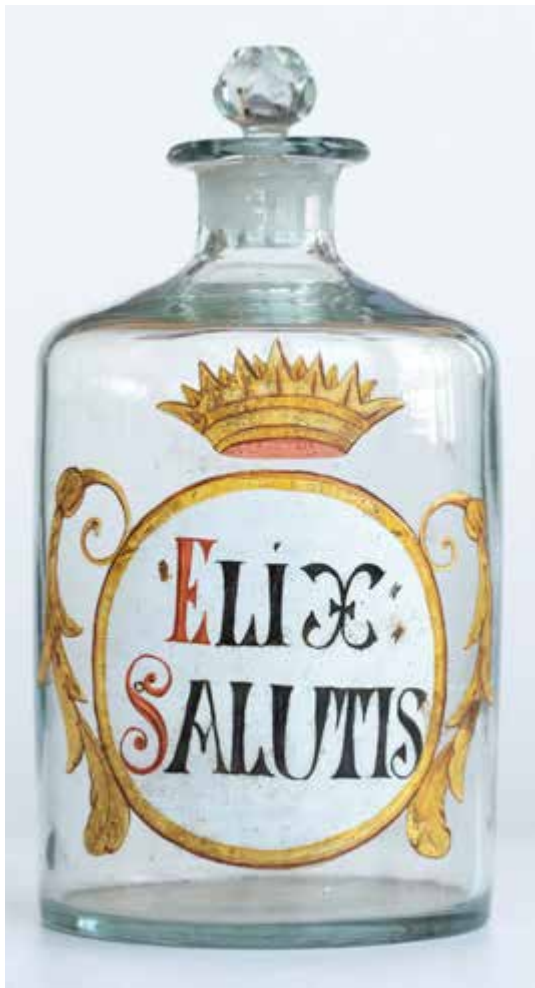
Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 187 (with the photograph).





14

New inventory no.: IF 204.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.2 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. MYRRIE.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137 (inscription rendered as *TINCT. MYRAE*).

15

New inventory no.: IF 205.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.2 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a flat, disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: BALSAM: SAPON: PLENK.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted inscription field and inscription.

State of preservation: good, small chippings of the painted inscription.

Restoration: 2008–2009, Doina Elena Mândrea, cleaning, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137 (inscription rendered as BALSAM SAPON PLENN).

Doina Ileana Mândrea, *Arta decorativă în slujba utilitarului. Restaurarea unor obiecte farmaceutice din sticlă pictate de la sfârșitul secolului al XVIII-lea*, Acta Musei Napocensis II Historica, 45–46 (2008–2009), p. 335, p. 338, p. 340, figs. 5, 5a, and 5b.

Dorin Alicu, Ligia Mihaiu, *Restaurarea, știință și artă*, Cluj-Napoca 2009, p. 34, cat. 103, p. 83, fig. 103 and 103b.

Observations: traces of a paper label on the reverse.



16

New inventory no.: IF 206.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.5 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a faceted circular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: AROMAT: SPIR.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted inscription field and inscription.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliations of the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.



17

New inventory no.: IF 207.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.5 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a circular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: PECTOR DULC.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted inscription field and inscription.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 187 (with the photograph).





18

New inventory no.: IF 208.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.3 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a circular knob (too small, probably mismatched). The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: OLEUM: CAMPHOR.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted inscription field and inscription.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded lettering, small chippings of the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137.

19

New inventory no.: IF 209.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.1 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a flat, disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. One red dot flanked by two smaller black dots are painted below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: ALOES.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca* 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 123–137, plate XI.



Lot of 27 glass jars, the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, late 18th century

Just like the bottles in the previous lot, these jars have the inscription in a circular cartouche flanked by volutes and surmounted by a crown. Some have been repainted, some restored. Most display a secondary inscription, inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche, on the reverse. Not clear if the lot was used in the Mauksch-Hintz pharmacy or was just collected and displayed by Dr. Hintz who expressed an interest in organizing a pharmacy museum in Cluj-Napoca. They seem to have been personalized for a pharmacy named The Crown.

20

New inventory no.: IF 629.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.3 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – faint traces of a white powder.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, with glass stopper ending in a vertical rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Almost faded secondary inscription on the reverse, in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV: CHINAE RUBE.* (H rendered as an M, AE in ligature), faded on the reverse: ...*NAT?*....

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded secondary inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.





21

New inventory no.: IF 631.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.3 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Rectangular paper label on the reverse, with rectangular triple border, black and red, with decorative corners, with another inscription.

Inscription: on the body: TARTRAS LIXIVAE, on the label: NATR. CHLORAT. PURISS, on the border, small: 233/4.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, missing parts.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning, fragments reassembled, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Tran-*

sylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101-122.





22

New inventory no.: IF 632.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, glass stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the reverse, in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche.

Inscription: on the body, below the crown: VITR. MART. ART., on the body, in the shield: CARBO MEDIC.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.

23

New inventory no.: IF 633.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 20 cm, jar height: 18 cm, base diameter: 13 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 11.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, glass stopper with vertical rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *CONDIT. CALAM. AROM:*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two inscriptions? (one mentioned in the ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: before 2009, Doina Elena Mândrea, removal of partially preserved paper label (*PAT..?*), cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: present item omitted, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

Dorin Alicu, Ligia Mihaiu, *Restaurarea, știință și artă*, Cluj-Napoca 2009, p. 34, cat. 101, p. 83, fig. 101 and 102b (erroneous numbering).

Observations: *HERB. PATSCHULI* mentioned in the ledger – secondary inscription removed during restoration.





24

New inventory no.: IF 634.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red first initial inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Letter N, cursive capital, painted on the reverse, in brown (could be an old inventory number).

Inscription: on the body: CASTO REUM:, on the reverse N.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: bad, cracks, missing part of the rim and stopper, partly faded painting.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, piece reattached, cleaning, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101-122.



25

New inventory no.: IF 635.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, glass stopper with vertical rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the reverse, in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche.

Inscription: on the body, below the crown: *FLOR SAL AMON MART*, on the body, in the shield: *AMMON. CHLORAT. CHEM. PUR.*

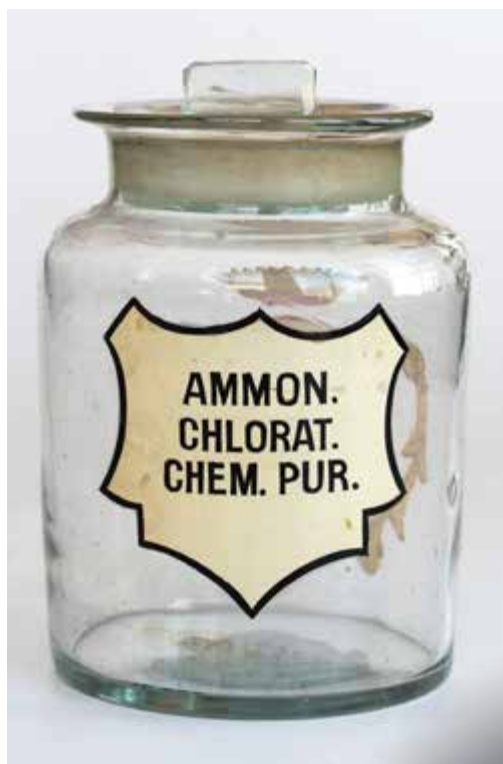
Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101-122 (only the first inscription mentioned).





26

New inventory no.: IF 636.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 20 cm, jar height: 18 cm, base diameter: 11 cm, mouth diameter: 10 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, glass stopper with vertical rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red first initial inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: *SULPH ANTIM AURAT.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, long cracks, missing part of the rim, faded painting.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

27

New inventory no.: IF 175.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.5 cm, base diameter: 13 cm, mouth diameter: 10.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: STIBIUM DIAPH. ABL.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, horizontal cracks in the upper part of the body.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, reattached broken part, completions, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, similar items in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.



28

New inventory no.: IF 182.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscription: in circular field: LAC SULPHUR; in shield-shaped cartouche: KALI BROMAT. PULV.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, scratches.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 101–122 (only the older inscription is mentioned).

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.



29

New inventory no.: IF 184.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscription: in circular field: FLOR. VIRIDE AERIS; in shield-shaped cartouche: NATR. BORACIC.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

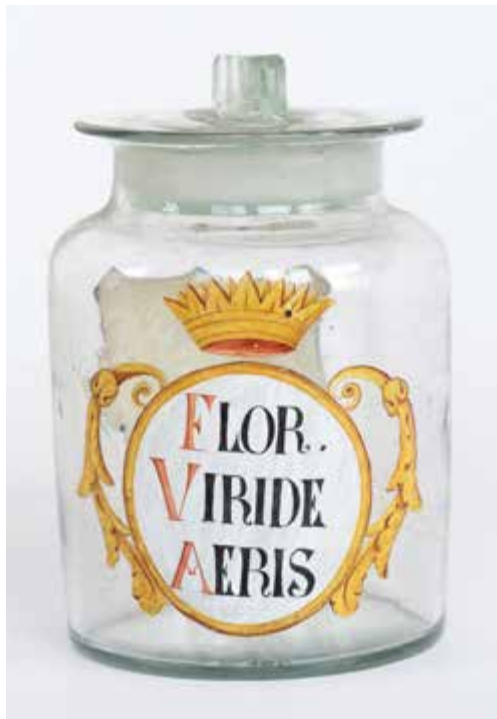
History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, restoration at unknown date (the second inscription is partially covered by the background).

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 101–122 (only the newer inscription is mentioned).

Observations: in the inventory ledger the secondary inscription is erroneously recorded as *NATRUM PHOSPHOR*.



30

New inventory no.: IF 185.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. In the missing areas, one notes part of an older, different inscription, in black capital letters on a beige background. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscriptions: in circular field: *CARNO PHILLE*; in shield-shaped cartouche: *NATR. BENZOIC*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: very good.

Restoration: 2008–2009, Doina Elena Mândrea, removal of upper-most inscription, cleaning, consolidation, repainting.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 101–122 (only one inscription is mentioned, as ...*PHOSPHOR*).

Dorin Alicu, Ligia Mihaiu, *Restaurarea, știință și artă*, Cluj-Napoca 2009, p. 34, cat. 104, p. 84, fig. 104, 104a, 104b.

Observations: in the inventory ledger, the inscription is mentioned as *MENIS. PHOSPHOR*.



31

New inventory no.: IF 186.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary, identical inscription on the opposite side of the body, in black capitals on a paper label that is rectangular, with cut corners and black stripe contour.

Inscription: in circular field: CROCUS; on paper label: CROCUS.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

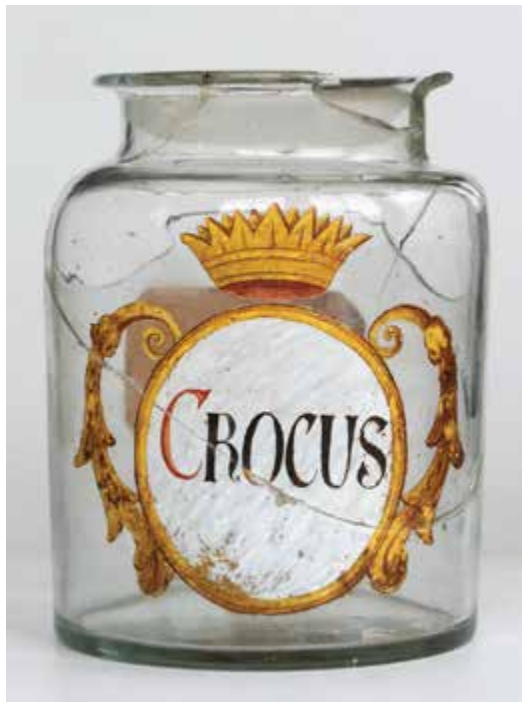
History of reuse: two inscriptions, identical.

State of preservation: bad, cracks, chip-pings, missing area, exfoliations of the paint.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, four fragments reattached, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 101–122.





32

New inventory no.: IF 187.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: NUCES MOSCHATAE (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, small chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

33

New inventory no.: IF 188.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscription: in circular field: LAPID. CANOR PPT.; in shield-shaped cartouche: CARBO. TILIA.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: restored during unknown period.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224–225, cat. 101–122 (only the older inscription is mentioned).





34

New inventory no.: IF 189.

Old inventory no.: I 7034.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Stain (paper?) on the inside, on the bottom.

Inscription: on the body: RESINA JALAPAE (PP as P with vertical line on top, AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Hintz (Red Cross) pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (Crișan), the Lion pharmacy in Sighișoara (the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, crack at the base, glued paper on the base.

Date of acquisition: 1907, donated by Gyula Orient (in the new and old ledgers).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

35

New inventory no.: IF 190.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscription: in circular field: NITR TABULAT; in shield-shaped cartouche: MENTHOL.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliations of the painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122 (only the older inscription is mentioned).





36

New inventory no.: IF 191.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 20 cm, jar height: 18 cm, base diameter: 13 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 11 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black. Notation on the bottom.

Inscription: in circular field: *PULV. CHIN. HISP.*; in shield-shaped cartouche: *AMMON. CARBON.*, on the bottom: 34?

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, similar items in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122

Observations: pontil mark on the base.

37

New inventory no.: IF 192.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: SACHAR. SATURN (UR in ligature).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, crack above the base.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished. Erroneous mention of this inventory number with a different signature, in a different lot, in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 220, cat. 188–197.





38

New inventory no.: IF 193.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 19 cm, jar height: 18 cm, base diameter: 13 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 11.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black. Notation on the bottom (possibly an old inventory number).

Inscription: in circular field: TARTAR. EMETICUS (rendered almost like FARTAR), ME in ligature; in shield-shaped cartouche: NATR. SULFU.. SICC..., on the bottom: 6.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, exfoliations and lacunae in the painted inscriptions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.

39

New inventory no.: IF 194.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 19.3 cm, height: 18 cm, base diameter: 13 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 11 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscription: in circular field: FLOR. ZINCI.; in shield-shaped cartouche: KALIUM SULFOGUAJ.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101-122.

Observations: air bubble in the stopper.





40

New inventory no.: IF 195.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscription: in circular field: SAL. SEIGNETTE (NE in ligature); in shield-shaped cartouche: NATR. BROMAT.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, exfoliations and chippings of the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101-122, plate X.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.

41

New inventory no.: IF 196.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and domed stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: in circular field: LV...ARUM.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two layers of paint on the inscription field.

State of preservation: good, large exfoliations and chippings of the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122 (the inscription rendered as PULV. CUBEBARUM).

Observations: in the inventory ledge, the signature is also mentioned as PULV. CUBEBARUM.





42

New inventory no.: IF 197.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 21 cm, jar height: 18 cm, base diameter: 13 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 10.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. The inscription contains an error, ABL instead of ALB. Notation in red (possibly an old inventory number) and nicked glass on the bottom.

Inscription: in circular field, on the body: STIBIUM DIAPH N: ABL, on the bottom: 12?

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, cracks.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

Observations: large air bubble in the stopper.

43

New inventory no.: IF 198.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: in circular field: SACHAR LACTIS.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.



44

New inventory no.: IF 199.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: in circular field: *CONDIT. CŶNAE* (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, others in Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122 (erroneously mentioned twice in this interval, once with a different inscription).

Observations: the inscription was repainted at some point (black paint areas), but it remains unclear if it was during its use or part of a restoration.



45

New inventory no.: IF 200.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, base diameter: 12.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted white and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Secondary inscription on the opposite side of the body, in a shield-shaped cartouche painted white, in capital black letters. The contour of the second cartouche is black.

Inscription: in circular field: *NITR. ANTIMO NIAT.*; in shield-shaped cartouche: *NATR. PHOSPH.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

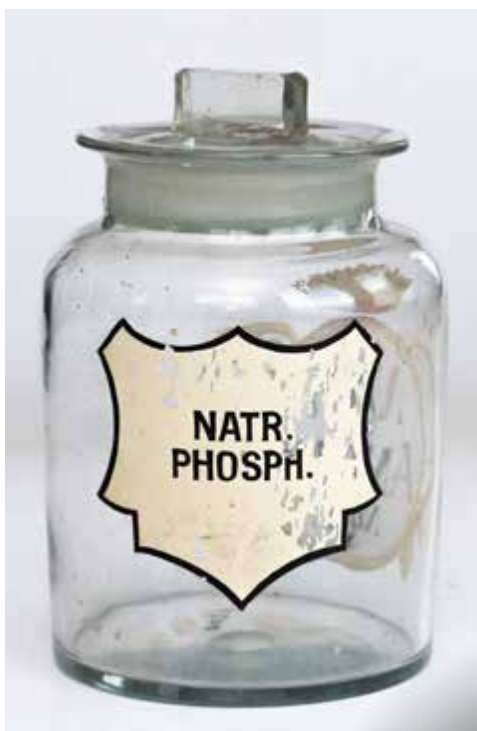
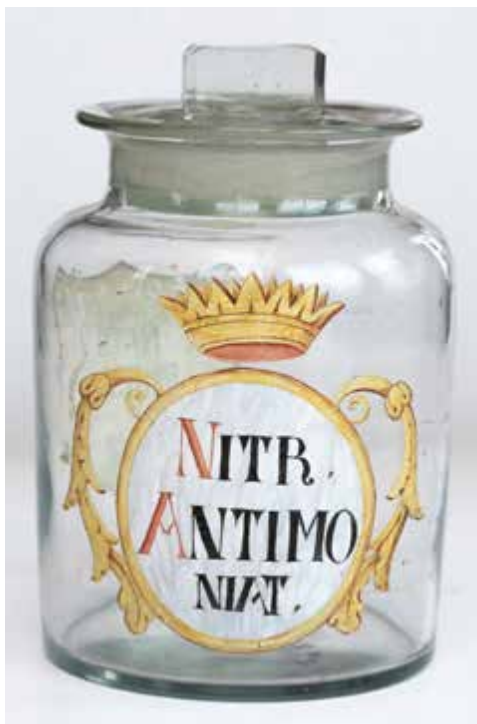
History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliations and chippings of the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101-122.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.



46

New inventory no.: IF 630.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 20 cm, jar height: 17.5 cm, base diameter: 13 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 11 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide mouth and stopper with rectangular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. Upper inscription is rendered in black capital letters, below red letter visible, both impossible to read.

Inscription: in circular field: ...CINA?

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: cartouche painted over, two inscriptions.

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 101–122.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.

**Lot of 8 glass bottles, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, late 18th century**

Small rectangular bottles with the inscription and cartouche similar to the previous two lots (inscription in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by volutes and surmounted by a crown). Irregular fold at the base of the neck and different types of stoppers. Not clear if the lot was used in the Mauksch-Hintz pharmacy or was just collected and displayed by Dr. Hintz who expressed an interest in organizing a pharmacy museum in Cluj-Napoca. They seem to have been personalized for a pharmacy named The Crown.



47

New inventory no.: IF 210.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13 cm, base: 5.1 × 7.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with flat glass stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: OL MENTH.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144.

48

New inventory no.: IF 211.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 13 cm, base: 5.2 × 7.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a flat, disk-shaped knob with one side projection. The stopper is stuck. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: OL NUC. MOSCHAT.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





49

New inventory no.: IF 212.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.2 cm, base: 5 × 7.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a faceted circular knob (probably mismatched, too small, blackened). The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: OL JASMINI.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144.

50

New inventory no.: IF 213.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13 cm, base: 5 × 7.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a faceted circular knob (asymmetrical). The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: OL ABSYNT.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144.





51

New inventory no.: IF 214.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13 cm, base: 5 × 7.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a tall, flat, semicircular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange.

Inscription: on the body: OL: AURAN TIOR.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144, plate XI (with flat stopper).

52

New inventory no.: IF 215.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.2 cm, base: 5 × 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with glass stopper ending in a flat, circular knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Glass fold at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the body: *OL: ASPHALT.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144.



53

New inventory no.: IF 216.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.3 cm, base: 5 × 7.4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with mismatched glass stopper, ending in a small pyramidal knob. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Glass fold at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the base: OL BUXI.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, small cracks in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144.



54

New inventory no.: IF 627.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 12.3 cm, bottle height: 11.6 cm, base: 5 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with flat glass stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche flanked by symmetrical vegetal volutes and surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted yellow and all other decorative elements are yellow and orange. Glass fold at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the body: OL ANISI.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 138–144.



**Lot of 34 glass jars and bottles, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, late 19th – early 20th century**

Manganese blue bottles and jars, likely made in Vienna, in different sizes (at least 6 sub-lots). All have faceted shoulders and neck, faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob, and the longer walls concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription is written in capital black letters inside a cartouche surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. Some show traces of gilding on the edges of the cartouche. Some have been reused.

55

New inventory no.: IF 251.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.5 cm, base: 8.5 × 11 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription, in capital black letters, is written on a cut paper label matching the shape of the cartouche, glued onto the original inscription field.

Inscription: on the label: SPIR. AROMATIC.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: paper label on top of the original inscription.

State of preservation: good, accretions, crack in the neck, torn paper label.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, reattached neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 145–151.





56

New inventory no.: IF 255.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.5 cm, base: 8.5 × 11 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is written in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: AQUA ROSARUM.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 145–151.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field and especially a contour around it.

57

New inventory no.: IF 256.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.5 cm, base: 8.5 × 11 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is written in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: AQUA DESTILLAT:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, crack at the base.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 145–151.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field and especially a contour around it.



58

New inventory no.: IF 257.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 22 cm, bottle height: 20 cm, base: 8.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck missing the stopper. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is written in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: AQUA MELISSAE.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 145–151, plate XII (with stopper).

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, the inscription itself, and especially a contour around it.



59

New inventory no.: IF 258.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.5 cm, base: 8.5 × 11 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck missing the stopper. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is written in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: *AQUA OPHTALMIC: GRISEA.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 145–151.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, especially a contour around it.





60

New inventory no.: IF 259.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.4 cm, base: 8.5 × 11 cm, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is written in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: SPIR: E FECIBUS.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 145–151.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, especially a contour around it.

61

New inventory no.: IF 260.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 23 cm, bottle height: 21 cm, base (cross section): 8.5 × 10 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is written in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: ACET: AROMATIC:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 145–151.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, especially a contour around it, bubbles in the glass; polished pontil mark on the base.





62

New inventory no.: IF 253.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 18.5 cm, bottle height: 17 cm, base (cross section): 6.2 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – stains on the inside.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: VIN: MALAGENS:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225–226, cat. 162–165.

63

New inventory no.: IF 268.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 18.5 cm, bottle height: 17 cm, base (cross section): 6.2 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – lower half stained on the inside.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: ARNICAE.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, small chipping at the shoulder.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225–226, cat. 162–165.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, air bubbles in the glass.





64

New inventory no.: IF 269.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17 cm, base: 6.5 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: ACID: PHOSPHOR: DIL:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225–226, cat. 162–165.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.

65

New inventory no.: IF 270.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.5 cm, base: 6.5 × 8.2 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: LIQUOR: FERR: ALB:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225–226, cat. 162–165.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.



66

New inventory no.: IF 252.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.7 cm, base: 5 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital red letters.

Inscription: on the body: + TINCT. DAVILLA I.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: the center of the inscription field is repainted, covering the original inscription.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 166–168.*



67

New inventory no.: IF 273.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.7 cm, base: 5 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: BALSAM:
VITAE HOFFM:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 166–168.



68

New inventory no.: IF 280.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 11.7 cm, base: 6 × 5 cm, mouth
diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: CASTOREI.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 166–168.



69

New inventory no.: IF 279.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 8 cm, base: 5.3 × 5.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with partially missing narrow neck, missing the stopper. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: NATR: BROMAT:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, partially missing mouth, neck, and shoulder.

Restoration: 2022, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 175.

Observations: on the bottle erroneous number IF 272.



70

New inventory no.: IF 254.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: CUPR: ALUMINAT:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chip-pings and elongated crack on the neck.

Restoration: glued part of the neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, similar items in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie* II. *Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.



71

New inventory no.: IF 261.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 7.4 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: **NUX MOSCHAT:**

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Restoration: cracked neck restored at an unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field.



72

New inventory no.: IF 262.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17.5 cm, jar height: 15.5 cm, base (cross section): 7.6 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 6.6 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives

and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: RESINA JALAPAE:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field; polished pontil mark on the base.



73

New inventory no.: IF 263.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: CORNU CERVI.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161, plate XII.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field.





74

New inventory no.: IF 264.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: OSSA SAEP:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca

State of preservation: good, accretions, elongated crack.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, air bubbles in the glass.

75

New inventory no.: IF 265.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: TORMENT:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chip at the rim.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, air bubbles in the glass.



76



New inventory no.: IF 266.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: CARBO LIGNI DEP:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, air bubbles in the glass.

77

New inventory no.: IF 267.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: TALC: VENET:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, air bubbles in the glass.





78

New inventory no.: IF 271.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: SEM: LYCOPOD:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.

79

New inventory no.: IF 272.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.2 cm, base: 9 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: PORCORUM:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, stain on the inside of the neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.

Observations: faint traces of gilding on the inscription field, air bubbles in the glass.



80

New inventory no.: IF 1818.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 18.5 cm, bottle height: 15.5 cm, base dimensions: 7.5 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with wide neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: *MAGNES. PHOSPHOR.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, broken neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 225, cat. 152–161.



81

New inventory no.: IF 274.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.5 cm, base: 4 × 3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: OL: AURANT:
FLOR:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 169–171 (inscription rendered as OL. AURAM FLOR).



82

New inventory no.: IF 278.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.5 cm, base: 4 × 3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: OL: AMYGDAL: AMAR:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 169–171.



83

New inventory no.: IF 281.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.5 cm, base: 4 × 3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: traces preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: OL: CAJEPUT:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 169–171.





84

New inventory no.: IF 275.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 9.4 cm, jar height: 7.6 cm, base (cross section): 4.2 × 4 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: JALAPAE:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 172–174.

85

New inventory no.: IF 276.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 9.4 cm, jar height: 7.6 cm, base (cross section): 4.2 × 4 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters on a field painted over the original one.

Inscription: on the body: TRYPAN-BLAU.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted inscription and field.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 172–174 (the inscription is rendered as TRIPAN BLAU).

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.



86

New inventory no.: IF 277.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 9.4 cm, jar height: 7.6 cm, base (cross section): 4.2 × 4 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters on a white field.

Inscription: on the body: PAULINIA SORBILIS.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted inscription and field.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 172–174 (the inscription is rendered as PAULINA SORBILIS).

Observations: air bubbles in the stopper, polished pontil mark on the base.





87

New inventory no.: IF 282.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 9.5 cm, jar height: 7.8 cm, base (cross section): 4 × 3.8 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck and faceted glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped knob. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters on a white field, painted on top of the old one.

Inscription: on the body: ALUMNOL.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted inscription and field.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, similar items in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 172–174.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass; in the inventory ledger the inscription is rendered as ZINC VALERIAN.

88

New inventory no.: IF 1853.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base: 5 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of blue glass, with narrow neck (partly damaged), missing the stopper. The longer walls are concave and the shorter ones convex. The inscription field is surrounded by four shell-like decorative motives and volutes. The inscription is painted in capital black letters, faded, on a white field.

Inscription: on the body: BALSAM:
VITAE HOFFM:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded inscription and cartouche, broken neck.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning, pieces glued back together.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, similar items in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 172–174.



Lot of 27 glass jars, the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea, first half of the 19th century

These footed jars made of milk glass have the inscription in black capital letters stenciled on circular paper labels glued on the body. They were likely produced in Porumbacu de Sus (Sibiu County). In the ledger and in the bibliography, they feature as used in a pharmacy in Baia Mare, but one of the jars preserves a paper label with the data of the Misericordian pharmacy in Oradea, called the Pomegranate, and the pre-filled year (194_).

89

New inventory no.: IF 283.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

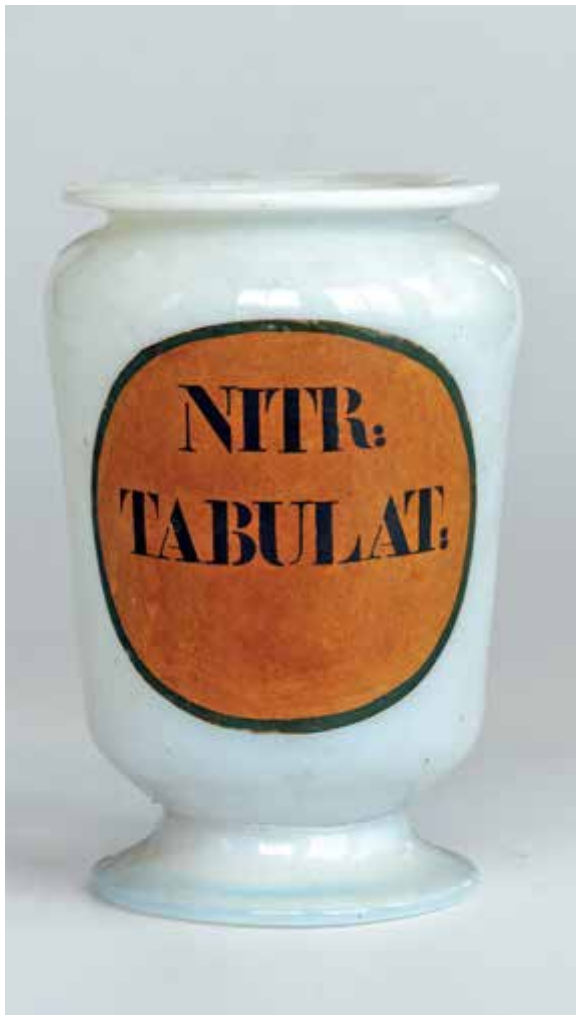
Inscription: on the label: NITR: TABULAT.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.





90

New inventory no.: IF 284.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: ALUMINA PURA.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.

Observations: production flaws at the foot.

91

New inventory no.: IF 285.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: BARYUM ACETI=CUM.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.





92

New inventory no.: IF 286.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: KAMALA.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, cracks, darkened paper label.

Restoration: 2020, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning, piece glued back, consolidated inscription; long glued crack line visible.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.

93

New inventory no.: IF 287.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: SAL
ACETOSEL=LAE.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.





94

New inventory no.: IF 288.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,
mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: KOUSO.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.

Observations: small production flaw on the rim.

95

New inventory no.: IF 289.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: BARYUM CARBONI=CUM.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24 (erroneous recording two items with the same inventory number, different inscriptions).





96

New inventory no.: IF 290.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: ANTIM: DYAPHOR: N: ABL:

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened and faded paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24 (inscription rendered as ANTHIM DIAPHOR. N. ALB).

97

New inventory no.: IF 291.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: ZIBETUM.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

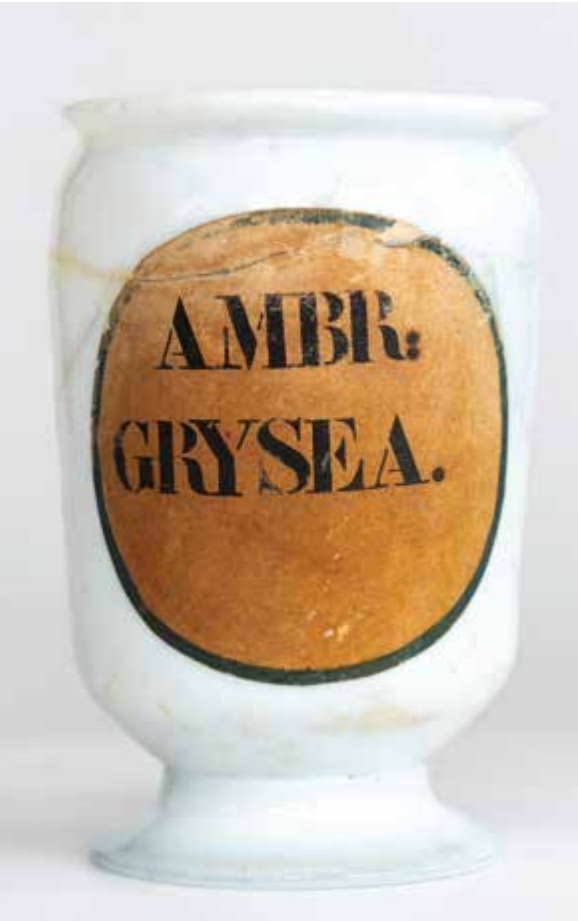
State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.

Ana-Maria Gruia, *A bezoárkötől a kőrishogáron át a szarvasagancsig. Állati eredetű gyógyszerek a kolozsvári Gyógyszerészettörténeti Gyűjtemény állományában*, in Bogdándi Zsolt, Gálfi Emőke (eds), *Betegség és gyógyítás a régi Kolozsváron és Erdélyben. Orvoslástörténeti dolgozatok*, Kolozsvár 2022, 263 – 280, p. 275, Fig. 6.





98

New inventory no.: IF 292.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: AMBR: GRYSEA.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning, ca. 15 pieces reassembled, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, similar items in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.

99

New inventory no.: IF 293.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: CADM: BRO-MATUM.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: 2022, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning, pieced together, completions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, similar items in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.



100

New inventory no.: IF 294.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: *SILICEA PURA.*

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24 (listed twice).*

Observations: larger air bubble in the foot.

101

New inventory no.: IF 295.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: PAULIN: SORBILIS.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.





102

New inventory no.: IF 296.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: *BISMUTH:*
CARBONIC:

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.

103

New inventory no.: IF 297.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: FABA ANACARDI=NA.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.





104

New inventory no.: IF 298.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: NATR: SILICILI=CUM.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24 (inscription rendered as NATR SILICUM).

105

New inventory no.: IF 299.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: AMON:
PHOSPHO=

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24 (inscription rendered as AMON. PHOSHO. RIC).





106

New inventory no.: IF 300.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,
mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: *ANTOPHYL*.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.

107

New inventory no.: IF 301.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of opaque (milk) glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: AMON:
BROMA=
TUM.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label, chippings.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24 (inscription rendered as AMON. BKOMATUM).





108

New inventory no.: IF 302.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: BARYUM CHLORATUM.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1-24.

109

New inventory no.: IF 303.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: *CADM: JODATUM.*

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24 (inscription rendered as *CADM. YODATUM*).





110

New inventory no.: IF 304.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour. Secondary rectangular paper label on the body, with handwritten inscription and the logo of the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea.

Inscription: on the first label AETH: MARTIAL.; on the second label: printed – Irgalmasrend gyógyszerháza, A "Gránát alma"-hoz, Nagyvárad, Rákóczi-út 33, Telefon: 15-25, Dat: 194_, Exp.____, hand written: Alum. Acet. Cryst.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

History of reuse: secondary paper label from the 1940s, with a different signature.

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1-24 (the secondary label and inscription not mentioned).

111

New inventory no.: IF 305.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: *PLATIN: CHLORAT:*

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened with foxing stains paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.





112

New inventory no.: IF 306.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,
mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: *KALI BICARBON:*

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1-24.

113

New inventory no.: IF 307.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour. Domed lid with missing knob. Number marked in red on the cover (possibly old inventory number).

Inscription: on the label: *FABA TONCA.*, on the cover: 77.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label, missing knob.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.





114

New inventory no.: IF 308.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm,
mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: *HYRACEUM*.

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1-24.

115

New inventory no.: IF 309.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of milk glass. The inscription, in capital black letters, is stenciled on a large circular paper label with black contour.

Inscription: on the label: BISMUTH: VALERIAN:

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (on the label of cat. 110), a pharmacy in Baia Mare (in the ledger and the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 1–24.



**Lot of 25 glass bottles and jars, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, late 19th – early 20th century**

Clear glass bottles and jars with faceted shoulder and umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. Differences in size and decoration (some have extra decorative motifs below the inscription, to fill the cartouche). The same shape as the blue glass items from the same pharmacy.

116

New inventory no.: IF 350.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 13.2 cm, base: 7.7 × 6.3 cm,

mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder, narrow neck, and umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: on the body: *SPIRIT: CORNU CERVI.*

Context of use: no data in the new inventory ledger, but through analogy with the rest of the lot, the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, small exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



117

New inventory no.: IF 1295.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.2 cm, base: 7.7 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, and umbrella-shaped stopper (possibly mismatched, as only the tip fits). Applied lip. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. Number on the neck (possibly old inventory number).

Inscription: inside the cartouche: AMMON: CARB: SOL: (M with horizontal line above, short for MM), on the neck: 11?

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



118

New inventory no.: IF 1796.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions:

3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, missing the stopper, applied lip. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *FERR:*
OXYD: DIAL:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, but through analogy with the rest of the lot, the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: partially repainted letters.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





119

New inventory no.: IF 1800.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: preserved dark liquid.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, umbrella-shaped stopper, applied lip. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border (almost entirely faded). The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. On the reverse, rectangular paper label with printed text.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: VINUM STIBIA=TUM., on the label: + Vinum stibiatum 0.50–1.50.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



120

New inventory no.: IF 1824.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck almost half missing, missing the stopper, applied lip. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: OL:
VASELINI EXTERN:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border, broken neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





121

New inventory no.: IF 1825.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, missing the stopper, nicked applied lip. The inscription, mostly faded, is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: SPIR: FERRI CHL: AETH: (R with horizontal line above, short for RR).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border, broken rim.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

122

New inventory no.: IF 1858.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions:

3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, missing the stopper, applied lip. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: VIN.
COLCHIC.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: partially repainted letters.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





123

New inventory no.: IF 1860.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved orange oily substance, partially crystalized.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, umbrella-shaped stopper, applied lip. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. Small decorative rosette below the inscription. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: OL: CARBOL:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: partially repainted letters.

State of preservation: good, faded border.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

124

New inventory no.: IF 1863.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: small quantity of an orange oily substance.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper, applied lip. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. Decorative rosette, in black, below the inscription. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: OL: ROSARUM.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





125

New inventory no.: IF 1864.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved – stains on all inner surfaces.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, missing the stopper, applied lip. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. One of the inscriptions is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The second inscription, on the reverse, is painted in capital black letters on a brown paper label, rectangular with cut corners, with black border. There also faint traces of handwritten notations on the label.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: VINUM ANTIMON: HUX.; on the label: stenciled – AETHER ANANAS, by hand – A....

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



126

New inventory no.: IF 1865.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: small quantity of a brown oily substance.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper, applied lip. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. Decorative rosette, in black, below the inscription. On the reverse, in the lower part, a small rectangular paper label, with blue border, with a handwritten notation of weight.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: OL: SUCCINI., on the label: Tara 0.338.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: partially repainted letters.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





127

New inventory no.: IF 1866.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, missing the stopper, applied lip. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: SYR:
FERR: JODAT: F: R:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

128

New inventory no.: IF 1867.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 13.5 cm, bottle height: 13 cm, base dimensions: 6.3 × 8 cm mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, umbrella-shaped stopper, applied lip. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white.

Inscription: inside the cartouche:
SPIRIT: NITRI DULI:

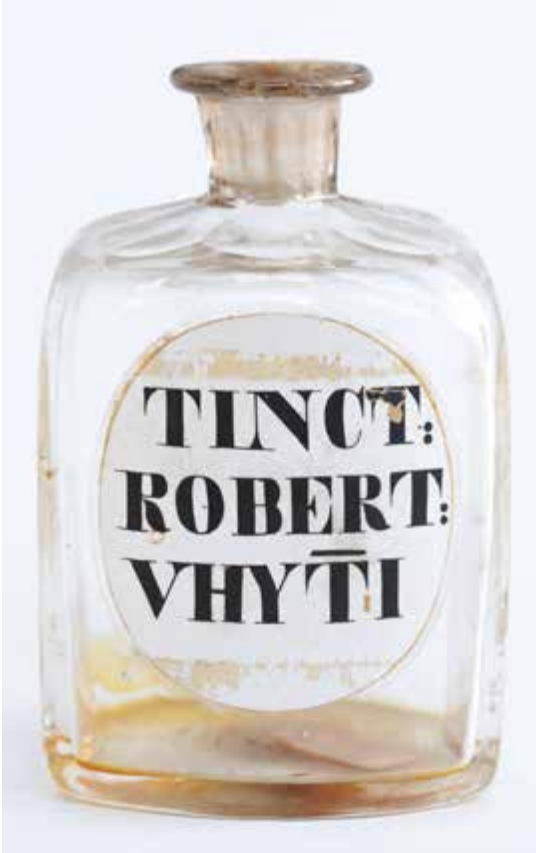
Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base, object inside (paper?).





129

New inventory no.: IF 1868.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: bottle height: 12.7 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, missing the stopper, applied lip. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. Traces of glue on the front, possibly from a rectangular label.

Inscription: inside the cartouche *TINCT: ROBERT: VHYTTI* (TT as T with horizontal line on top).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, glue traces on the painted label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

130

New inventory no.: IF 1877.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: half full of dark liquid.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, missing the stopper, applied lip. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. Small paper label with blue border and a handwritten notation of weight. Discoloration on the front, indicative of a possible rectangular label.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: SPIRIT: SAL: AMON ANISAT; on the paper label: Tara 0.323.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





131

New inventory no.: IF 1878.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.1 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: full of dark liquid.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass (likely with caked dark content/painted), with faceted shoulder and neck, narrow neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper, applied lip. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with a golden border. Small decorative rosette below the inscription. The field of the cartouche is painted white.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: TINCT: VALERIAN:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, small paint exfoliations.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

132

New inventory no.: IF 1802.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 9 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm,

mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – faint traces of dark powder.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capitals letters inside a circular cartouche with white background and golden border (mostly effaced). Stylized black flower below the inscription.

Inscription: on the label: SPONG: USTA.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





133

New inventory no.: IF 1822.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – faint traces of white powder inside.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, with umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is written in black capitals letters inside a circular cartouche with white background and golden border. Small notation of a number of the neck, in black, by hand.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV: OSSAE SEPIAE*, on the neck: 71?

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

134

New inventory no.: IF 1862.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved greenish *materia medica*.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, with flat stopper. The inscription is written in black capitals letters inside a circular cartouche with white background and golden border.

Inscription: on the body: CUPR:
AMMONIA=CALE. (MM as M with horizontal line on top).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





135

New inventory no.: IF 1806.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 6.7 × 5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, faceted shoulder, and umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription, written in black capitals inside a circular cartouche with white background and golden border, has been completely painted over in beige paint and is only visible from the inside. Notation in red on the neck.

Inscription: on the label: ARSENIC: ALBUM., on the neck: 82.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: covered inscription.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

136

New inventory no.: IF 680.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 10.7 cm, base long side:
6 cm, base short side 4.8 cm, mouth
diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made
of transparent glass, rectangular in
section, missing the stopper. The
inscription is painted on the body
in black capital letters inside an oval
cartouche with white background
and gilded border.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV:*
RHEI
TOST:

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through
nationalization.





137

New inventory no.: IF 683.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10.7 cm, base long side: 6 cm, base short side 4.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and gilded border. Partially restored upper part. Small black cross, partially faded, marked by hand above the inscription. Part of a paper label on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: GUMMI GUTTAE. (MM as M surmounted by a horizontal line).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, cracks, missing areas in the upper part.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, pieces reassembled, cleaning, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

138

New inventory no.: IF 684.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 7.1 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with faceted, umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, repainted, inside a circular cartouche with white background and the border consisting of a gilded stripe. A small decorative element, in black, painted below the inscription. Rectangular paper on the reverse, with printed information in black and red, in German and Latin.

Inscription: on the body: LACTU=CARIUM., on the label, printed: *Lactucarium p. dos. 0.30, p. die. 1.0, Cupr. sulf. 1:40 und Inf. Coffeae 50:250.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





139

New inventory no.: IF 1817.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.5 cm, base dimensions: 6.5 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: traces of an amber-color substance.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and stopper, the latter with an umbrella-shaped top. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. Two inscriptions on the wider sides. The older one is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with white background and golden border, with a geometric rosette in black below the inscription. The more recent inscription, also in black capital letters, is rendered on a rectangular paper label, brown, with cut corners and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *LIQUOR. BELOSTI*, on the label: *OL. CAJAPUTI*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

140

New inventory no.: IF 1826.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 13.5 cm, base dimensions:

6.5 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: traces of an amber substance caked on the inner walls.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder, missing the stopper. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters on a rectangular paper label, brown, with cut corners and black border.

Inscription: on the label: *FERR. SESQUICHL. S.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: probably the older cartouche and inscription have been erased.



Lot of 3 glass jars, the Crown pharmacy in Braşov, 18th century

Three tall and slender jars made of clear, blueish glass with air bubbles in the fabric and with tall, kicked-in base. Two also have flat cardboard covers, possibly later additions. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown.

141

New inventory no.: IF 628.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 19.3 cm, base diameter: 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 9.5 cm.

Materials: clear blueish glass, enamel, cardboard, paint.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of blueish transparent glass, with wide mouth and cardboard cover (mismatched, as it is too large). The bottom has the shape of an inverted cone. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red initials, inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted beige, with a yellow and brown border. The crown is painted in brown, yellow, red, and black.

Inscription: on the body: *P. ACORI*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Crown pharmacy in Braşov (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Restoration: indications of repainting (the background of the cartouche covers the edges of the letters in some areas, original areas visible on the reverse), possible restoration.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 189–191 (recorded as produced in Valea Zălanului).

Observations: air bubbles in the glass, faded tracing lines against the background of the inscription field. In DocPat the place of origin is also indicated as the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

Observations: kicked-in base.



142

New inventory no.: IF 1788.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.1 cm, base diameter: 8.7 cm, mouth diameter: 7.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, missing the cover. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red capitals inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted ocher and all other decorative elements are brown.

Inscription: on the body: P. IPECACUAN (CU nested).

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy (in the ledger), the Crown pharmacy in Braşov (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. p. 227, cat. 189–191 (recorded as produced in Valea Zălanului, inscription rendered as P. IPECACUANA).

Observations: kicked-in base.



143

New inventory no.: IF 1789.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.2 cm, base diameter: 8.7 cm, mouth diameter: 7.7 cm.

Materials: clear, blueish glass, enamel, cardboard, paint.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of blueish transparent glass, with wide neck and flat, painted cardboard cover. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red capitals inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted ocher and all other decorative elements brown. Vertical crack on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: MASTIX GRANUL:

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy (in the ledger), the Crown pharmacy in Braşov (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, elongated crack.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. p. 227, cat. 189–191 (recorded as produced in Valea Zălanului).

Observations: kicked-in base.



**Lot of 7 glass jars and bottles, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, 19th–20th century**

Lot of jars and bottles varying in size, rectangular in section, with faceted shoulder, neck and umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with gilded border.

144

New inventory no.: IF 682.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th–20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 13 cm, jar height: 11 cm, base dimensions: 5.7 × 5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with faceted, umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, repainted, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background the border consisting of a gilded stripe doubled by a black line.

Inscription: on the body: *KERMES MINER.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted letters.

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





145

New inventory no.: IF 1823.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th–20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 14.4 cm, base dimensions: 5.9 × ? cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: traces of a brown substance.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with faceted shoulder, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. On one of the wide sides, the inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background the border consisting of a gilded stripe doubled by a black line. On the reverse, a rectangular paper label with (part of) the printed form of a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca and a handwritten inscription in black. The label is printed in black and blue.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. CASTOR. CANAD.*, on the label: *Cluj-Napoca, Piața Cuza Vodă 5* (printed), *Tra. Davila* (handwritten).

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cuza Vodă square (present-day Avram Iancu square) in Cluj-Napoca (on the item, pharmacy and location to be subsequently identified), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger).

History of reuse: repainted letters, two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



146

New inventory no.: IF 1859.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th–20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.3 cm, base dimensions: 5.4 × ? cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with wide neck and mouth, faceted shoulder, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background the border consisting of a gilded stripe doubled by a black line.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV. STIB. CRUD. ALCOH.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted letters.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: one quarter full of gray powder preserved according to a 2010 photo from DocPat.





147

New inventory no.: IF 1861.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th-20th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: half full of vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with wide neck and mouth, faceted shoulder, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background the border consisting of a gilded stripe doubled by a black line. Part of a brown paper label on the reverse, a few capital letters visible.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV. STERNU=TAT.*, on the label: ...A...OLC.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted letters, two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, torn paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

148

New inventory no.: IF 1869.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th–20th century.

Dimensions: height: 14.5 cm, base dimensions: 5.2 × cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved traces of a dark substance.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with narrow neck and mouth, faceted shoulder, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background the border consisting of a gilded stripe doubled by a black line.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. ASSA FOET.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted letters.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.





149

New inventory no.: IF 1870.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th–20th century.

Dimensions: height: 14.2 cm, base dimensions: 5.5 × cm, mouth diameter: 2.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with narrow neck (partially broken), faceted shoulder, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background the border consisting of a gilded stripe doubled by a black line.

Inscription: on the body: *BALS. VITAE HOFFM.* (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted letters.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

150

New inventory no.: IF 1854.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th – 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 14.4 cm, base dimensions: 5.9 × cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved amber substance.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with faceted shoulder, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. On one of the wide sides, the inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background the border consisting of a gilded stripe doubled by a black line.

Inscription: on the body: AMMON. CARBON. SOL. DIL. (MM as M with horizontal line on top).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated and faded painted label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



Lot of 20 glass jars, the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, 19th century

Small jars made of clear glass, with flat stopper, most of them containing *materia medica* and paper labels with handwritten notes. The inventory ledger mentions the existence of one more item in this lot (IF 809), but it has been subsequently lost (recorded inscription *HAELIATHEUM VULGARIS*). The lot includes several jars with the same inscription: 4 marked *HAELIATHEMUM VULGARIS* (5 with the lost one), 2 inscribed *SENECIS VULGARIS*, and 2 labeled *CENTAUREA SPINULOSA*. Identical cartouche on a pottery jar from the Red Crayfish pharmacy in Bratislava (see vol. 3, cat. 318).

151

New inventory no.: IF 800.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *ALLIARIA OFFICINALIS*, on the note: *Alliaria officinalis...N.1443*, on the base: *150*.

Context of use: pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, slightly worn paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.





152

New inventory no.: IF 801.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *SENECIS VULGARIS*, on the note: *Satureja (Calamintha) Acinos...L, Cereintha ..ino... L, Senecis vulgaris L, N.1465*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.

153

New inventory no.: IF 802.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *CENTAUREA SPINULOSA*, on the note: *Centaurea spinulosa R.. N.1467*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.





154

New inventory no.: IF 803.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *TRIFOLIUM REPENS*, on the note:*Trifolium repens**nica chanielo*...*N. 1466*, on the base: *150*.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.



155

New inventory no.: IF 804.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *HAELIANTHEMUM VULGARAE*, on the note: major... N.1463, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336 (inscription rendered as *HAELIANTHEMUM VULGARAE*).





156

New inventory no.: IF 805.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *GALIUM NALUSTR*, on the note: *Galium nalust..N.1447*, on the base: *150*.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.

157

New inventory no.: IF 806.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *CICHORIUM INTYBUS L.*, on the note: *Cicorium Inty...Insulae britanic.. N.1464*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336 (inscription rendered as *CICHORIUM IDTYBUSL*).





158

New inventory no.: IF 807.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *SENECIS VULGARIS*, on the note: *Senecis vulgaris L. N.1454*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: good, torn paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.

159

New inventory no.: IF 808.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *HAELIANTHE-
NUM VULGARE*, embossing on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.





160

New inventory no.: IF 810.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *MALACHIUM ARPEATICUM*, on the note: *Malachium arpeaticum* L. N. 1450, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.



161

New inventory no.: IF 811.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *CENTAUREA SPINULOSA*, on the note: *Centaurea spinulosa* N. 1446, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.





162

New inventory no.: IF 812.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper (stuck). The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *CYTISUS NIGRICANS*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336 (inscription rendered as *CYTISUS DIGRICADS*).

163

New inventory no.: IF 813.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, mostly faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *ANTHEMIS TINCTORIA*, on the note: ...*N.1442*, on the base: *150*.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.





164

New inventory no.: IF 814.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *MOSCUS HELMINTOCORTON*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.

165

New inventory no.: IF 815.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *ACHILLEA MILEPOLIUM*, on the note: *Achillea Millepolium et? x Valeriana Collina Wall... N.1444?*, embossed on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.





166

New inventory no.: IF 816.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: PEUCEDANUM OREOSCLIMEN, on the note: Peucedanum Oreosclimen Mu...N:1452, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.

167

New inventory no.: IF 817.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *LATHYRUS VERNUS*, on the note: *Lathyrus vernus (L)...N.1449*, on the base: *150*.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336 (inscription rendered as *LATHYRUS VERDUS*).



168

New inventory no.: IF 818.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *NEPCEA CATARIA L.*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.



169

New inventory no.: IF 819.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *HAELIANTHE-
NUM VULGARE*, on the note: *Haelian-
thenum vulgaria...N.1462*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.





170

New inventory no.: IF 820.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.5, jar height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved vegetal matter.

Description: Small apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flat disk-shaped stopper. The inscription is written on in black capital letters on a paper label with wide blue border and two festoons in the upper part, surmounted by a blue volute and two pairs of yellow petals. Handwritten paper note inside, partially faded ink. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *HAELIANTHEMUM VULGARE*, on the note: *Helianthemum vulgare ...N.1448*, on the base: 150.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the ledger), the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the bibliography).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 321–336.



Lot of 27 glass jars, the Velits pharmacy in Turda, 19th century

Lot of cylindrical jars made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. Most have partially or entirely faded inscriptions (in black letters with red initials and alchemical symbols), some feature secondary, but empty inscription fields. The lot was obtained by Gyula Orient from the Velits pharmacy in Turda, which he calls the Golden Stag, but Crișan calls the Golden Eagle and mentions the fact that the jars are of Transylvanian manufacture. Orient publishes a selective list of 17 inscriptions (some missing from the present-day collection).



171

New inventory no.: IF 897.

Old inventory no.: I 1793.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: preserved content?

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials on the body, while an empty cartouche with yellow background, empty, is painted on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: MAGI SCAM (GI nested).

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: good, faded lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241, fig. 22.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242, with the figures on page 241.

Observations: in the new ledger MAG SCAM, in the old ledger *Magisterium scammonium*.





172

New inventory no.: IF 898.

Old inventory no.: I 1308?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.3 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. The inscription is effaced.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241, fig. 22 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242, with the figures on page 241 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Observations: in the inventory ledger, an alchemical symbol for powder is mentioned. Pontil mark on the base.

173

New inventory no.: IF 899.

Old inventory no.: I 1..98?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.2 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. The inscription is effaced, only faint traces of a black letter are visible on the body.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in Orient and the inventory ledger, an alchemical symbol for powder and letters COR are mentioned on the jar, for *PULVIS CORALLIUM*. Pontil mark on the base.





174

New inventory no.: IF 900.

Old inventory no.: I 1305.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.6 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. The inscription is effaced, only faint traces of a red letter are visible on the body.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241, fig. 22 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242, with the figures on page 241 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

175

New inventory no.: IF 901.

Old inventory no.: I 1804.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base diameter: 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. Partially preserved empty brown inscription field.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241, fig. 22 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242, with the figures on page 241 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Observations: pontil mark on the base.





176

New inventory no.: IF 902.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.6 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. Partially preserved empty brown inscription field.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, partially preserved painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in the new ledger: [alchemical symbol for mercury] GH. MO. Such an item is mentioned in Orient.

177

New inventory no.: IF 903.

Old inventory no.: I 1795.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.6 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. Traces of red and black letters and symbols.

Inscription: [alchemical symbol for powder].

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, erased painted lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in the old and new ledgers: ARIC.C. An item with the inscription *PULVIS Ari Compositus* is mentioned in Orient.





178

New inventory no.: IF 904.

Old inventory no.: I 17..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.6 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. Traces of an empty brown inscription field and faded inscription on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: ...NAT.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241, fig. 22 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242, with the figures on page 241 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Observations: in the new ledger: CINAB. NAT, in the old ledger: *Cinabaris naturalis*.



179

New inventory no.: IF 905.

Old inventory no.: I 17..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.8 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. The inscription includes an alchemical symbol, is in black capital letters with red capital, and is partially faded.

Inscription: on the body: [alchemical symbol for powder] ANT...

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, partially erased painted lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye, Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241, fig. 22 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242, with the figures on page 241 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Observations: in the ledger [alchemical symbol for powder] ANTI., in the old ledger: *Pulvis Antis...*





180

New inventory no.: IF 906.

Old inventory no.: I 1810.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, it displays an empty brown circular inscription field surrounded by dark green vegetal decoration, partially faded. On the other side one can see faint traces of an inscription in red and black letters.

Inscription: on the body: T...

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241, fig. 22 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242, with the figures on page 241 (the rest of the lot, present item omitted).

Observations: in the new ledger TRO...., in the old ledger: *Trom Achau?* Pontil mark on the base.

181

New inventory no.: IF 907.

Old inventory no.: I 1808.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter:

4.8 cm, mouth diameter: 5.9 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, it displays an empty brown circular inscription field. On the other side one can see traces of an inscription in black capital letters with red initials.

Inscription: on the body: S... S...UR...

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription, faded lettering in the opposite inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in the ledger and in Orient the inscription features as SS SATUR. (*Sacharum Saturnini*). In the old ledger: SS (*Sacharum Saturninum*).





182

New inventory no.: IF 908.

Old inventory no.: I 1920.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.8 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 5.7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, it displays an empty brown circular inscription field. On the other side one can see traces of an inscription in black capital letters with red initials (possibly preceded by the alchemical symbol for powder).

Inscription: on the body: PER...

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription, faded lettering in the opposite inscription, chippings at the base.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: Orient mentions an item with inscription [alchemical symbol for nitrum (O cut by a vertical line)] PERL, for *Nitrum perlatum*. Pontil mark on the base.

183

New inventory no.: IF 909.

Old inventory no.: I 1800.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – faint traces of red powder inside.

Description: Tall cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, it displays an empty brown circular inscription field. On the other side one can see traces of an inscription in black capital letters with red initials.

Inscription: on the body: SP...CA...

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription, faded lettering in the opposite inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in the new inventory ledger and in Orient, inscription rendered as SPOT. CAEPA, but the preserved elements suggest this is inaccurate. In the old ledger: *Sp. Stb. Caepallica*.





184

New inventory no.: IF 917.

Old inventory no.: I 1727?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – faint traces of dark *materia medica* inside.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, it displays an inscription in black capital letters with red initials, surrounded by two branches intersecting at the base. Blank, darkened oval inscription field on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: AETHIOPS MINER (AE, HI, OP and NE in ligature).

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription, faded lettering in the opposite inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in Orient: *Aethiop mineralis*, in the old ledger: *Aethiops minerale*. Pontil mark on the base.

185

New inventory no.: IF 918.

Old inventory no.: I 1811.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, it displays an empty brown circular inscription field.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.





186

New inventory no.: IF 919.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, it displays an empty brown circular inscription field, on the reverse two small red paint spots, possibly from an inscription.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: two horizontal tracing lines visible.

187

New inventory no.: IF 925.

Old inventory no.: I 17..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.2 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. The inscription, partially faded, is painted in black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbol, surrounded by two branches intersected at the base.

Inscription: on the body: [alchemical symbol for mercury] P...RU..

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in Orient reconstructed inscription *Mercurius praecipitatus ruber.*, in the old ledger *Mercurius praecipitatum rubrum.*





188

New inventory no.: IF 1251.

Old inventory no.: I 1807.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side of the body, an empty circular brown inscription field and traces of painting on the reverse, above the base.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: two inscription fields.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.

189

New inventory no.: IF 1252.

Old inventory no.: I 18..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base diameter: 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. The inscription, mostly faded, is painted in black capital letters with red initials, possibly also a red alchemical symbol.

Inscription: on the body: ...TOR RE? (R inside O).

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in Orient, one item with the inscription [alchemical symbol for pulvis] *Pu Re* (*pulvis puerorum Ribke*). Pontil mark on the base.





190

New inventory no.: IF 1253.

Old inventory no.: I 18..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base diameter: 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. One on side a partially preserved empty brown inscription field, on the reverse an inscription, mostly faded, is painted in black capital letters with a red initial, and seems to include two red alchemical symbols.

Inscription: on the body: ...E...

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription, faded lettering in the opposite inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in Orient, the inscription is rendered as [alchemical symbol for salt] E [alchemical symbol for tartar] (for *Sal. Essentiale Tartari*).

191

New inventory no.: IF 1254.

Old inventory no.: I 17..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. Faint and very small traces of a possible inscription.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.





192

New inventory no.: IF 1255.

Old inventory no.: I 18..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side a partially preserved inscription, with black capital letters, red initial, and possibly an alchemical symbol.

Inscription: on the body: ... DOV?

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions, slight traces of painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in Orient, the inscription is rendered as [alchemical symbol for powder] DOV (for *Pulvis Doweri*). In the old ledger: *Pulvis Doweri*. Pontil mark on the base.

193

New inventory no.: IF 1256.

Old inventory no.: I 1799?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5.7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim, with slightly convex cover with circular knob. On the body an empty circular brown inscription field background.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.



194

New inventory no.: IF 1257.

Old inventory no.: I 18..?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base diameter: 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side a partially preserved inscription, with black capital letters, red initial, and possibly an alchemical symbol, an empty circular brown inscription field background in the other.

Inscription: on the body: ... EMET?

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription, faded lettering in the opposite inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: in the old ledger and in Orient, the inscription is rendered as [alchemical symbol for tartar] EMET (for *Tartarus Emeticus*). Pontil mark on the base.



195

New inventory no.: IF 1258.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.8 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On the body an empty circular brown inscription field background.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.





196

New inventory no.: IF 1259.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11 cm, base diameter: 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with small foot and slight flaring of the rim. On one side a partially preserved inscription, with black capital letters and red initials, an empty circular brown inscription field background in the other.

Inscription: on the body: ...TR B?

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

History of reuse: one inscription and one empty inscription field.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, exfoliated and darkened painted inscription, faded lettering in the opposite inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 25–50.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 241.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszertörténete*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 241–242.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.

197

New inventory no.: IF 1260.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base diameter: 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Slender cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, without foot, with slight flaring of the rim. No inscription preserved.

Context of use: the Velits pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by pharmacist Károly Velics, through Iuliu Orient.

Observations: pontil mark on the base. Possibly not related to the lot, but very similar (except for the foot) and from the same pharmacy.



Lot of 4 glass containers, the Savior pharmacy in Arad, 19th century

Chalice-shaped containers made of milk glass, featuring inscriptions in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative drape-like cartouche surmounted by an arrow and a black eagle. As one paper label indicates, the pharmacy was at the time owned by Caesár Ternajgó. Another item in this lot was published by Orient, but its location remains unknown, as it is not part of the present-day collection.

198

New inventory no.: IF 910.

Old inventory no.: I 3204a.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.7 cm, base diameter: 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.8 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with tall dome-shaped cover ending in a tall round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative drape-like cartouche, with blue, surmounted by an arrow and a black baby eagle. Number handwritten on the reverse, in red, on both body and cover.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *EXTR:* *SCILLAE* (AE in ligature), on the reverse and on the cover: 26.

Context of use: the Savior pharmacy in Arad (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by József Ternajgó (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223–224, cat. 91–96, plate X (no context of use mentioned, just the Orient collection).

An analogy in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye, Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 239, fig. 18 (*EXTR HYOS: CIAM*).



199

New inventory no.: IF 912.

Old inventory no.: I 3202a.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 6.7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with tall dome-shaped cover ending in a tall round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative drape-like cartouche surmounted by an arrow and a black eagle. Number handwritten on the reverse, in red. Circular red paper label on the bottom,

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *EXTR: ENULAE* (AE in ligature), on the reverse and on the cover: 4, on the label: *TERNAJGÓ CAESÁR REÁLJOGÚ GYÓGYSZERTÁRA ÚJ-ARADON.*

Context of use: the Savior pharmacy in Arad (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by József Ternajgó (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223–224, cat. 91–96 (no context of use mentioned, just the Orient collection).

An analogy in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 239, fig. 18 (*EXTR HYOS: CIAM*).



200

New inventory no.: IF 915.

Old inventory no.: I 3205a.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 7.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with tall dome-shaped cover ending in a tall round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative drape-like cartouche surmounted by an arrow and a black eagle. Number handwritten on the reverse, in red.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: EXTR: TOR: MENT., on the reverse: 16.

Context of use: the Savior pharmacy in Arad (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: the inscription has been corrected F in red became T in black.

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by József Ternajgó (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223–224, cat. 91–96 (no context of use mentioned, just the Orient collection).

An analogy in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 239, fig. 18 (EXTR HYOS: CIAM).



201

New inventory no.: IF 1296.

Old inventory no.: I 3201a.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 13 cm, jar height: 9.6 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with tall dome-shaped cover ending in a tall round knob (possibly mismatched, different opacity). The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative drape-like cartouche surmounted by an arrow and a black eagle.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *EXTR: ANGEL, .*

Context of use: the Savior pharmacy in Arad (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by József Ternajgó (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223–224, cat. 91–96 (no context of use mentioned, just the Orient collection).

An analogy in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 239, fig. 18 (*EXTR HYOS: CIAM*).

**Lot of 2 glass containers, the King of Hungary
pharmacy in Carei, 19th century**

Pair of chalice-shaped containers made of milk glass, featuring inscriptions in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative drape-like cartouche surmounted by an arrow and a black eagle.



202

New inventory no.: IF 911.

Old inventory no.: I 4080.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base diameter: 8 cm, mouth diameter: 7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with tall dome-shaped cover ending in a tall round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a decorative drape-like cartouche, with pink, surmounted by an arrow and a beige and black and salmon eagle. Small geometric decorative motif below the inscription. Numbers are handwritten on the reverse, in red, on the body and on the cover.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *EXTR: CICHOR*, on the reverse: 49, on the cover: 43.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the King of Hungary pharmacy in Carei (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Gyula Gyurovits (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223–224, cat. 91–96 (no context of use mentioned, just the Orient collection).

History of reuse: technical production error at the base of the knob.

203

New inventory no.: IF 913.

Old inventory no.: I 4081.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base diameter: 8 cm, mouth diameter: 7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with tall dome-shaped cover ending in a tall round knob. The inscription, partially faded, is written in black capital letters inside a decorative drape-like cartouche, with pink, surmounted by an arrow and a beige and black and salmon eagle. Small geometric decorative motif below the inscription. A number is handwritten on the reverse, in red, on the body.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: EXTR: DULCAMAR, on the reverse: 2.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the King of Hungary pharmacy in Carei (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliated painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Gyula Gyurovits (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223–224, cat. 91–96 (no context of use mentioned, just the Orient collection).



Lot of 4 glass containers, the Mary of Perpetual Succor pharmacy in Vinga, 19th century

Footed cylindrical apothecary jars, made of milk glass, with cover and the inscription written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with shield-shaped green border, surmounted by branches and a central ribbon bow. Old inventory numbers in red on both body and cover. One of the containers is larger and without an inscription. According to the bibliography, they were produced in Transylvania, possibly in Porumbacu de Sus.

204

New inventory no.: IF 920.

Old inventory no.: I 5728.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.2 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: preserved vegetal content (ca. 20 pods).

Description: Footed cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with slightly concave cover with round knob. Prominent ring between body and foot. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with shield-shaped green border, surmounted by branches and a central ribbon bow. On the body, on the reverse, a handwritten number in red.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: ANTO-PHYLLII., on the reverse: 52.

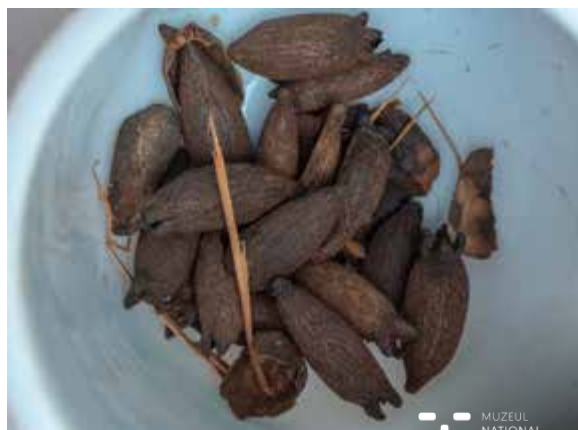
Context of use: no clear data in the new ledger (Turda?), the Mary of Perpetual Succor pharmacy in Vinga (in the old ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the bibliography, likely erroneous).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1906, donated by Lajos Kudor (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 97-100 (inscription rendered ANO-PHYLLII).

Observations: in the ledger the inscription is rendered ZINC. SULFUR.





205

New inventory no.: IF 921.

Old inventory no.: I 5730.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.2 cm, base diameter: 7.5 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with slightly concave cover with round knob. Prominent ring between body and foot. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with shield-shaped green border, surmounted by branches and a central ribbon bow. On the body, on the reverse, a handwritten number in red.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *EXTR. SAXONI.*, on the reverse: 36.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Mary of Perpetual succor pharmacy in Vinga (in the old ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the bibliography, likely erroneous).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1906, donated by Lajos Kudor (in the old ledger), the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 97–100.

206

New inventory no.: IF 922.

Old inventory no.: I 5729.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.2 cm, base diameter: 7.5 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly mismatched, transparent knob, a bit too small cover). Prominent ring between body and foot. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a, oval cartouche inside an oval cartouche with shield-shaped green border, surmounted by branches and a central ribbon bow. On the body, on the reverse, a handwritten number in red.

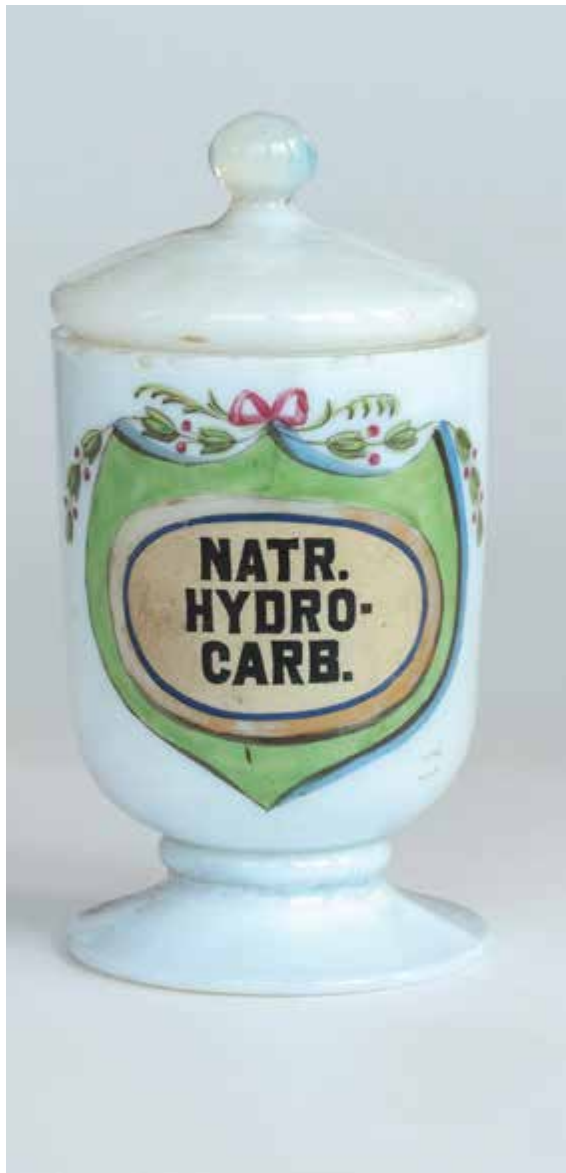
Inscription: inside the cartouche: NATR. HYDRO-CARB., on the reverse: 82.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Mary of Perpetual succor pharmacy in Vinga (in the old ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the bibliography, likely erroneous).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1906, donated by Lajos Kudor (in the old ledger), the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 97-100.





207

New inventory no.: IF 923.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 16.8 cm, base diameter: 9 cm, mouth diameter: 8.9 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly mismatched, transparent knob). Prominent ring between body and foot. Empty oval cartouche inside an oval cartouche with shield-shaped green border, surmounted by branches and a central ribbon bow. Handwritten numbers in red on the cover and on the body.

Inscription: on the body: 10, on the cover: 6.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the bibliography, likely erroneous), through analogy the Mary of Perpetual succor pharmacy in Vinga.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's collection (in the new ledger, likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 224, cat. 97–100.

Lot of 39 glass containers, the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov, 19th century

Cylindrical apothecary jars, made of milk glass, with flared base and slightly concave rounded cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. Most inscriptions are partially faded. Some also feature secondary inscriptions, on the reverse, in circular cartouches with vegetal border. According to the bibliography, the jars were made in Transylvania, in Porumbacu de Sus. Two other items in the lot have been lost in the meanwhile: IF 1227 (I 4605) *PULV OLIBAN RESIN* and IF 1238 (I 4629) *PULVIS SACHAR LACT*.



208

New inventory no.: IF 926.

Old inventory no.: I 4639.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.3 cm, base diameter: 6.8 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base and slightly concave rounded cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the upper cartouche: *PULVIS*, in the lower cartouche: *ASSÆ FOETIDÆ GUMMI RESINÆ* (all AEs and OE in ligature, MM as M with vertical line on top).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, cracked cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription rendered in shortened form).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis assae foet.*

209

New inventory no.: IF 927.

Old inventory no.: I 4606.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, missing the cover. The inscription, partially faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription field, mostly faded, surrounded by two branches.

Inscription: in the upper cartouche: PULVIS, in the lower cartouche: JALAPAE RADICIS ~ ALC (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (inscription rendered in shortened form, as PULVIS SALAPAE).

Observations: in the old ledger, *Pulv. jalah. rad. alcoh.*



210

New inventory no.: IF 929.

Old inventory no.: I 4645.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, as it does not fit on top of the mouth). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the shield cartouche: ...Q...., in the circular cartouche: ...Q.ER...RT..CO.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (inscription rendered as PULV. QUERE: CORT. AL. CO).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the circular cartouche. In the old ledger *Pulvis querc cort.*



211

New inventory no.: IF 930.

Old inventory no.: I 4617.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.1 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, missing the cover. The inscription, partially faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription in black capital letters with red initials, in a circular cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PUL...*, in the shield cartouche: *SANDA RAC. ER.*, in the circular cartouche: *PULV: SANDA=RACAE RE=SIN:*

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (identical).

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulv sandar res.*





212

New inventory no.: IF 931.

Old inventory no.: I 4612.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, as it does not fit on top of the mouth). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PULVIS*, in the shield cartouche: *IREOS FLO RENT...AL...*, in the circular cartouche: *PULVIS IRIS FLOR: RAD: AL=CO:*

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (almost identical).

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (only one inscription mentioned).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1-2 (1918), 217-303, p. 232, p. 238, fig. 19 (probably, unclear photo).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the circular cartouche. In the old ledger *Pulv. ir. flor. rad.*





213

New inventory no.: IF 932.

Old inventory no.: I 4616.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, as it does not fit on top of the mouth). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: ...V.S, in the shield cartouche: PHE...A...DR... S...a., in the circular cartouche: PULVIS PHELL^{AN}=OR: SEM: ALCO:

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded printed lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54-66 (only one inscription mentioned, shortened).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulv phel-andr sem.*

214

New inventory no.: IF 933.

Old inventory no.: I 4611.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (part of the cover is missing). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on an oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: OXID FERRI... (RR as R with horizontal bar on top), in the circular cartouche: PULVIS OXÿD: FERRI NATIV: AR=GIL: AL=CO: (RR as R with horizontal bar on top).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.
History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: bad, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche. missing part of the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (only one inscription mentioned, rendered PULVIS OXID. FERINATIV ALCO).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem-és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232, p. 239, fig. 19.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulv. oxid. ferr.*





215

New inventory no.: IF 934.

Old inventory no.: I 4610.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (part of the cover is missing). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background. Small rectangular paper label below the circular cartouche, with handwritten dosage notations in ink.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PULV...*, in the shield cartouche: *SCA....RE...*, in the circular cartouche: *PULVIS SCAMONE GUM: RES:*, on the label: *...Pro dosi... pro die...*

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: good, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (only one inscription mentioned).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the circular cartouche. In the old ledger *Pulv scamon gum res.*

216

New inventory no.: IF 935.

Old inventory no.: I 4609.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, does not quite fit the mouth). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: P..., in the shield cartouche: SENNAE FOL IO....AL. , in the circular cartouche: PULV: SENNAE: FO=LI: ALCO: (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: good, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (only one inscription mentioned, rendered as PULV: SENE. FOLI. ALCO).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the circular cartouche. In the old ledger *Pulv sennae folior*.



217

New inventory no.: IF 936.

Old inventory no.: I 4615.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, does not quite fit the mouth). The inscription, largely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below. Another inscription on the reverse, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PULVIS*, in the shield cartouche: *PANONI=CUS RUB*., in the circular cartouche: *PULV: PANONIC: RUB*..

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (almost identical).

State of preservation: bad, accretions, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche, missing part of the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (only one inscription mentioned, rendered as *PULU. PANONIC. RUB*).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulv pannon ruher*.



218

New inventory no.: IF 937.

Old inventory no.: I 4607.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly mismatched, does not quite fit the mouth). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below. Another inscription on the reverse, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background. Small rectangular paper label at the base, below the shield cartouche, handwritten with dosage data.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: P..., in the shield cartouche: S...; in the circular cartouche: ...UIL...E...AD (E tilted as in a ligature), on the label: *Scilla Pro dosi 0:20 Pro die 1:00*.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche, missing part of the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66, plate IX (only one inscription mentioned and reproduced, rendered as *PULVIS SQUILLAE. RAD*).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the circular cartouche. In the old ledger, the inscription rendered as *Pulv. squillae. rad*.





219

New inventory no.: IF 938.

Old inventory no.: I 4637.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round transparent knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: FILICIS MARIS RAD. ALC.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis filicis mar rad.*

220

New inventory no.: IF 939.

Old inventory no.: I 4642.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, slightly too large for the mouth). The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: ANTISPA^D: MODICUS:

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis antisp mod.*





221

New inventory no.: IF 940.

Old inventory no.: I 4620.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, missing the cover. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: ACIDUM, in the shield cartouche: OXALICUM (CU nested).

Context of use: The Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Acitum oxalicum*.

222

New inventory no.: IF 941.

Old inventory no.: I 4632.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.6 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.3 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, slightly too small for the mouth). The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: OXYDUL, in the shield cartouche: FERRI NIGRUM:

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription spelled with I instead of a Y).

Observations: in the old ledger *Oxydul ferri nigr.*





223

New inventory no.: IF 1225.

Old inventory no.: I 4624.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.8 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.1 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: CARVI SE MINIS ALC.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67-90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis carvi*.

224

New inventory no.: IF 1226.

Old inventory no.: I 4614.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the shield cartouche: *PU...*, in the circular cartouche: *PULVIS TRAGACAN GUMMI* (MM as M with horizontal line on top).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the circular cartouche. In the old ledger *Pulv. trag. gum.*





225

New inventory no.: IF 1228.

Old inventory no.: I 4619.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 5.1 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PULVIS*, in the shield cartouche: *CHINÆ FUSCÆ*. (both AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis chinæ*.

226

New inventory no.: IF 1229.

Old inventory no.: I 4635.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12.1 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: CINAMOM. CORTIC.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis cinam cort.*





227

New inventory no.: IF 1230.

Old inventory no.: I 4630.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (probably miss-matched, as it is slightly too small). The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: GUAJACI GUMMI RE..(MM as M with horizontal line on top).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, chipped cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger)

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67-90 (inscription rendered in shortened form, PULVIS. GUAJACI).

228

New inventory no.: IF 1231.

Old inventory no.: I 4608.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below. Another inscription on the reverse, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PULVIS*, in the shield cartouche: *SARAD..SE*, in the circular cartouche: *PULV... S..A.... SEM.*

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: bad, accretions, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche, missing part of the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67-90 (*PULVIS. SARADILL. SEM.*).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background of the circular cartouche. In the old ledger *Pulv. sabadill. sem.*





229

New inventory no.: IF 1232.

Old inventory no.: I 4641.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.8 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below. Another inscription on the reverse, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the shield cartouche: ...A...T, in the circular cartouche: PULV SAPONIS VENE.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations of the paint.

Restoration: restored at an unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis saponis*.



230

New inventory no.: IF 1233.

Old inventory no.: I 4636.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: GUBANI GUMM. RE... (MM as M with horizontal line above).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67-90 (inscription rendered in shortened form, PULVIS. GUBANI. GUM. RE).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis galb gum.*



231

New inventory no.: IF 1234.

Old inventory no.: I 4634.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.6 cm, base diameter: 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (one part missing) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: SPONGIAE... (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted lettering, chip in the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67-90 (the entire lot, present item omitted).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis spang*.



232

New inventory no.: IF 1235.

Old inventory no.: I 4613.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob (possibly miss-matched, as it does not fit on top of the mouth). The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: MYRRHAE GUMIRESIN: (AE in ligature), in the circular cartouche: PULV: MYRRHAE GUM: RES:

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (almost identical).

State of preservation: good, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (inscription rendered as PULV. MYRRHAE. GUM. REA).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the circular cartouche. In the old ledger *Pulv myrrh gum*.



233

New inventory no.: IF 1236.

Old inventory no.: I 4643.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription, almost entirely faded, is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: on oval one of top and a shield-shaped one below. On the reverse, traces of another inscription, in black capital letters with red initials, in a cartouche surrounded by two branches with green leaves and red berries, attached at the base with a red bow, and beige background.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PULVIS*, in the shield cartouche: ...S..., in the circular cartouche: *PULV: MASTI... RESI...*

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

History of reuse: two inscriptions (possibly identical).

State of preservation: good, faded painted lettering, exfoliated paint in the opposite cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 54–66 (inscription rendered as *PULV. MASTICH. RESIN.*).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis mastichis res.*



234

New inventory no.: IF 1237.

Old inventory no.: I 4618.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.3 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: CATECHU SUCCI (CU nested).

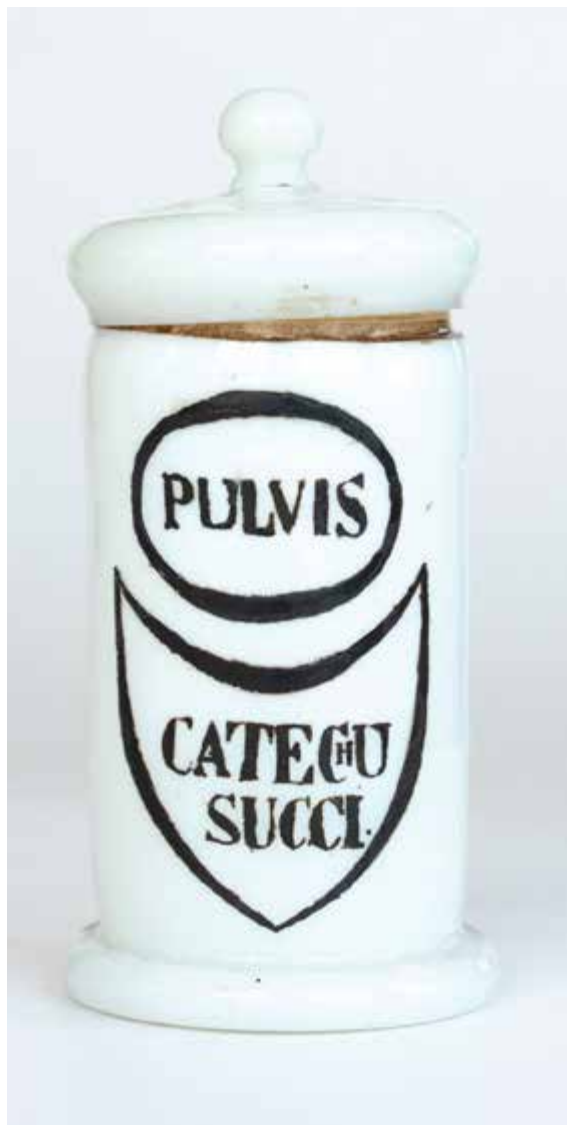
Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription rendered as PULVIS CATECHV SUCCI).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis catech.*





235

New inventory no.: IF 1239.

Old inventory no.: I 4644.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (missing a part), with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital and curvilinear letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below. Rectangular paper label inside the cover, with the printed form of the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov, in German, in black and gold.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: *PULVIS*, in the shield cartouche: *SUCCI LIQUIR*, on the label – printed: *FRIEDR. STEINER'S APOTHEKE Z. GOLD. LÖWEN IN KRONSTADT.*, handwritten: *10.0 = 10 H?*

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, chip in the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription rendered as *POLVIS SUCCI LIQUIR*, label not mentioned).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis succi lign.*



236

New inventory no.: IF 1240.

Old inventory no.: I 4621.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.1 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (a part missing) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: GENTIANAE RADICIS ALC (NAE in ligature?)

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, chip in the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription rendered as PULVIS GENIIAN RADICIS).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulv gent. rad.*





237

New inventory no.: IF 1241.

Old inventory no.: I 4633.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.1 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (a part missing) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: NITRAS, in the shield cartouche: NITRAS BISMUTHI PRAECIPITA (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription rendered as NITRAS BISMUTHI PRAECIPITATA).

Observations: in the old ledger *Nitras bismuth*.

238

New inventory no.: IF 1242.

Old inventory no.: I 4631.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6.8 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (nicked base) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below. Paint dot on the reverse.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: OSSAE SAEPIAE. (all AE pairs in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription rendered as PULVIS OSSAE SEAPAE).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis ossae saep.*



239

New inventory no.: IF 1243.

Old inventory no.: I 4640.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, missing the cover. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: ACORI RADICIS ALCOH.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis acori rad.*



240

New inventory no.: IF 1244.

Old inventory no.: I 4628.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 6.9 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (possibly miss-matched, as it is too small) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: ROSARUM FLORUM= (AR and OR in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inventory number rendered erroneously as IF 1224).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis rosarum*.



241

New inventory no.: IF 1245.

Old inventory no.: I 4625.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (possibly miss-matched, as it is too small) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: CASTOR: MOSCOVIT:

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis castor.*



242

New inventory no.: IF 1246.

Old inventory no.: I 4622.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (possibly miss-matched, as it is too small) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: CHAMOMIL FLOR VULG: ALC

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (the ALC ending not mentioned).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulv chamom.*



243

New inventory no.: IF 1247.

Old inventory no.: I 4626.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.6 cm, base diameter: 6.9 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover (possibly miss-matched, as it is too small) with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: ANISI SE MINIS ALC.

History of reuse: at least letters LC painted over.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (the inscription rendered as PULVIS ANISI. SE. MUNIS. ALC).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis anisi sem.*



244

New inventory no.: IF 1248.

Old inventory no.: I 4623.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.8 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: OXYDUM^M, in the shield cartouche: ZINCI.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the cover.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (the inscription rendered as OXIDUM ZINCI).

Observations: in the old ledger *Oxyd zinci*.



245

New inventory no.: IF 1249.

Old inventory no.: I 4627.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.6 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: CORALLI=ORUM RUBR (LL nested).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67-90.

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis coralli*.



246

New inventory no.: IF 1250.

Old inventory no.: I 4638.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.3 cm, base diameter: 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 6.7 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared base, with rounded slightly concave cover with round knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in two cartouches: an oval one on top and a shield-shaped one below.

Inscription: in the oval cartouche: PULVIS, in the shield cartouche: AURANTI=ORUM FLAVED ALC.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 223, cat. 67–90 (inscription rendered as just PULVIS. AURANTIORUM).

Observations: in the old ledger *Pulvis auranti*.



**Lot of 3 glass containers, the King of Hungary
pharmacy in Kőszeg, Hungary, 19th century**

Chalice-shaped apothecary jars with faceted lower part, made of milk glass, with tall domed cover with faceted knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in a circular cartouche with sketched drape-like decoration, surmounted by a crown.

247

New inventory no.: IF 928.

Old inventory no.: I 4139.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 21 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar with faceted lower part, made of milk glass, with tall domed cover with faceted knob (possibly miss-matched cover, much more transparent than the body). The inscription is written in black capital letters in a circular cartouche with sketched drape-like decoration, surmounted by a crown. The cartouche and its background are gold, red, brown, and white.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV: FUMAL: ART:*

Context of use: the King of Hungary pharmacy in Kőszeg, Hungary (in the old ledger), the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crișan, likely erroneous).

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: restored cover at an unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 51–53 (produced in Valea Zălanului).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232 (similar item).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.



248

New inventory no.: IF 1207.

Old inventory no.: I 4660.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 21 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar with faceted lower part, made of milk glass, missing the cover. The inscription is written in black capital letters in a circular cartouche with sketched drape-like decoration, surmounted by a crown. The cartouche and its background are gold, red, brown, and white.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV: DENTIF: HUF:*

Context of use: the King of Hungary pharmacy in Kőszeg, Hungary (in the old ledger), the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crișan, likely erroneous).

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 51–53 (inscription rendered as *PULV. DENTIF. HVF.*, produced in Valea Zălanului).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 232 (similar item).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.



249

New inventory no.: IF 1208.

Old inventory no.: I 4661.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 21 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Chalice-shaped apothecary jar with faceted lower part, made of milk glass, with tall domed cover with faceted knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters in a circular cartouche with sketched drape-like decoration, surmounted by a crown. The cartouche and its background are gold, red, brown, and white.

Inscription: on the body: *FAB: CACAO B:*

Context of use: the King of Hungary pharmacy in Kőszeg (in the old ledger), the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crișan, likely erroneous).

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 222, cat. 51–53 (produced in Valea Zălanului).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 231, p. 236, fig. 15.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.



Lot of 26 glass bottles, the Orient Collection, 19th century

Rectangular bottles made of clear glass, without inscription, displaying details of production (combination of mold and free forming, irregular shoulders and body-neck fold). A few show traces of enamel. One item, cat. 272, displays different proportions and technical details, two items, listed in the end of the lot (cat. 274 and 275) are different through decoration and possibly not part of the lot (incomplete data available). Unclear origin (conflicting data, mentioning at least three pharmacies).

250

New inventory no.: IF 942.

Old inventory no.: I 9379.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.8 cm, base dimensions: 11.1 × 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (based on the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan, likely erroneous).

State of preservation: good, chipped rim.

Date of acquisition: 1908, donated by Viktor Roth, from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





251

New inventory no.: IF 944.

Old inventory no.: I 9384.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 24.2 cm, base dimensions: 11.1 × 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (based on the origin of the donor).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

252

New inventory no.: IF 946.

Old inventory no.: I 9382.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23 cm, base dimensions: 11.4 × 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County (according to the old ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crișan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by Károly Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.



253

New inventory no.: IF 947.

Old inventory no.: ...7?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 23 cm, base dimensions: 11.4 × 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, broken shoulder.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.



254

New inventory no.: IF 1198.

Old inventory no.: I 9372.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.8 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





255

New inventory no.: IF 1199.

Old inventory no.: I 9371.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.5 cm, base dimensions: 11.3 × 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint traces of painting on one side.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped rim.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

256

New inventory no.: IF 1200.

Old inventory no.: I 9420.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 23.5 cm, base dimensions:

11.3 × 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint traces of painting on one side.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





257

New inventory no.: IF 1202.

Old inventory no.: I 9378.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 23.5 cm, base dimensions: 11.3 × 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

258

New inventory no.: IF 1204.

Old inventory no.: I 9367.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.3 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription. Shield-shaped ghost contour in the lower part.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped rim.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





259

New inventory no.: IF 1205.

Old inventory no.: I 9373.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 22.8 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 10 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

260

New inventory no.: IF 1218.

Old inventory no.: I 9368.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.8 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger and based on the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped rim.

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





261

New inventory no.: IF 1219.

Old inventory no.: I 9377.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.5 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but traces of a shield-shaped cartouche or label.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger and based on the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions, scratches.

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

262

New inventory no.: IF 1220.

Old inventory no.: I 9386.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23 cm, base dimensions: 11.4 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: bad, cracks, missing parts of the body.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





263

New inventory no.: IF 1221.

Old inventory no.: I 9369.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 23 cm, base dimensions: 11.3 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel?

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint traces of yellow paint.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger and based on the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric. On the item erroneously equated with I 9368.

264

New inventory no.: IF 1222.

Old inventory no.: I 9418.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 24.3 cm, base dimensions: 11.1 × 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel?

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint traces of black paint.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.



265

New inventory no.: IF 1362.

Old inventory no.: I 9419.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23 cm, base dimensions: 11.2 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel?

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint traces of yellow paint.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (based on the origin of the donor).

State of preservation: good, accretions, cracks.

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.



266

New inventory no.: IF 1363.

Old inventory no.: I 9383.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.7 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription. Faint traces of red and yellow enamel.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





267

New inventory no.: IF 1364.

Old inventory no.: I 9376.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23 cm, base dimensions: 11.2 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel?

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint traces of yellow paint on one side and on the shoulder, and the shadow of a shield-shaped cartouche or label on the body.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

268

New inventory no.: IF 1365.

Old inventory no.: I 9380.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.7 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel?

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint traces of yellow paint and the shadow of a part of a shield-shaped cartouche or label on the body.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





269

New inventory no.: IF 1366.

Old inventory no.: I 9381.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 23.3 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

270

New inventory no.: IF 1367.

Old inventory no.: I 9370.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 23.3 cm, base dimensions:

11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





271

New inventory no.: IF 1368.

Old inventory no.: I 9374.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 23.7 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 10.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck, partially broken. Without an inscription, possible traces of enamel.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped neck.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

272

New inventory no.: IF 1396.

Old inventory no.: I 9364.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 26.3 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 8.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck, with added lip. Different proportions (rectangular in section) and technical details from the rest of the lot. Without an inscription.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.





273

New inventory no.: IF 1397.

Old inventory no.: I 9385.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 25 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 10.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.9 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Without an inscription, but faint paint traces marking a shield-shaped cartouche.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Braşov (according to the origin of the donor), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (according to Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric.

274

New inventory no.: IF 1201.

Old inventory no.: I 2258.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century (1830–1840 in the old ledger).

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 23.8 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.9 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. Engraved inscription, in capital letters, inside an oval cartouche delimited by branches and surmounted by a ribbon bow.

Inscription: on the body: SPIRIT= SAPONIS.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Bunzl? pharmacy in Trnava (Slovakia) (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, faded lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1904, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Gyula Orient (in the old ledger).

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, irregular fold at the base of the neck, small air bubbles in the fabric. Not part of the same lot, due to the different decoration, dimensions, and place of origin, but similar in type and shape.



275

New inventory no.: IF 1203.

Old inventory no.: I 9375.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 23.5 cm, base dimensions: 11.3 × 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Bottle made of transparent glass, rectangular in section with round shoulders, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck, with paper stopper. Molded text in Romanian.

Inscription: molded on the body: *INGRASA-MINTE AGRICOLE SI PRODUSE CHIMICE, SAR? NITROGEN, DICIOSANMARTIN*, molded on the bottom: *5000?*.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1907, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 217–240 (according to its characteristics, the item is not part of the series).

Observations: probably replaced original bottle. Produced in Diciosânmartin (currently Târnaveni, Mureş County).



**Lot of 3 glass containers, the Red Crayfish pharmacy
in Bratislava, Slovakia, 18th century**

Footed cups made of transparent glass covered in black paint, one with cork stopper, two with glass stopper with vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a geometric cartouche with golden background, delimited by vegetal elements and surmounted by a crayfish and a ribbon bow.



276

New inventory no.: IF 988.

Old inventory no.: I 7445.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 6.8 cm, mouth diameter: 7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, cork.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of transparent glass covered in black paint, with narrow neck and cork stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a geometric cartouche with golden background, delimited by vegetal elements and surmounted by a crayfish and a ribbon bow. Colorful decoration, in brown, blue, green, dark red, pink etc.

Inscription: on the body: *KERMES MINE=RAL.*

Context of use: the Red Crayfish pharmacy in Bratislava, Slovakia.

State of preservation: good, chipped and darkened painting.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger, likely erroneous), 1907, donated by Dezső Bokor (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 196–198.

277

New inventory no.: IF 989.

Old inventory no.: I 7444.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of transparent glass covered in black paint, with narrow neck and glass stopper with vertical, disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a geometric cartouche with golden background, delimited by vegetal elements and surmounted by a crayfish and a ribbon bow. Colorful decoration, in brown, blue, green, dark red, pink etc. Rectangular paper label on the back, with the printed form of the Red Crayfish pharmacy in Bratislava, in Hungarian and German, and the depiction of the animal.

Inscription: on the body: MERCUR NIGER. MOSC., on the label: Vörösrák gyógyszer-tár -Pozsony- Alapítva 1500. Rothe Krebs-apotheke -Pozsony- Gegründet 1500.

Context of use: the Red Crayfish pharmacy in Bratislava, Slovakia.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated and darkened painting.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger, likely erroneous), 1907, donated by Dezső Bokor (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 196–198.

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background.



278

New inventory no.: IF 990.

Old inventory no.: I 7443.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of transparent glass covered in black paint, with narrow neck and glass stopper with vertical, disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a geometric cartouche with golden background, delimited by vegetal elements and surmounted by a crayfish and a ribbon bow. Colorful decoration, in brown, blue, green, dark red, pink etc. Rectangular paper label on the back, with the printed form of the Red Crayfish pharmacy in Bratislava, in Hungarian and German, and the depiction of the animal.

Inscription: on the body: MERCUR. PHOS= =PHOR., on the label: Vörösrák gyógyszer-tár -Pozsony- Alapitva 1500. Rothe Krebs-apotheke -Pozsony- Gegründet 1500.

Context of use: the Red Crayfish pharmacy in Bratislava, Slovakia.

State of preservation: good, chipped and darkened painting.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger, likely erroneous), 1907, donated by Dezső Bokor (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 196–198.



Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 163 (possibly an erroneous mention of this inventory number).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background.



Lot of 10 glass bottles, the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, late 18th century

Eight rectangular bottles and two cylindrical jars, made of clear glass, with the inscription painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a laurel crown in its beak. Slight differences in the painting of the folds. One jar (cat. 288) recorded (likely erroneously) as used in a pharmacy in Sighișoara. Likely not obtained through nationalization, but part of the old collection (published in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, the photograph on p. 187, two items of this kind, not clear which).

279

New inventory no.: IF 994.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 15.5 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 6 cm, mouth diameter (on the outside): 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, without stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a laurel crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. ENULAE* (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: very good.

Restoration: repainted inscription (visible at the A), possible reuse.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (possibly erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 177–180.

Observations: free-formed rim and shoulder, with irregular fold, polished pontil mark on the bottom.





280

New inventory no.: IF 998.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 19 cm, bottle height: 15.5 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 6 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, without stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a laurel crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT GENTIAN*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: very good.

Restoration: 2008–2009, Doina Ileana Mândrea, cleaning, painting completions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 231, cat. 252 (erroneous dimensions 12.1 cm in height and dating 19th century).

Dorin Alicu, Ligia Mihaiu, *Restaurarea, știință și artă*, Cluj-Napoca 2009, p. 34, cat. 106, p. 85, fig. 106, 106b.

Observations: free-formed rim and shoulder, with irregular fold. The inscription does not quite fit the field, the final N touches the border of the cartouche. Air bubbles in the fabric.

281

New inventory no.: IF 999.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 18th – early 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 16.3 cm, base diameter: 8.4 cm, mouth diameter: 7.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, without stopper. The inscription, almost entirely faded, is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a laurel crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black. Number on the neck, on the reverse, in red (likely old inventory number).

Inscription: on the body: ...CYN...

PRAE...; on the neck: *N 41*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (possibly erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 231, cat. 258 (inscription rendered as COLO-CYNT. PRAEP.).



282

New inventory no.: IF 2047.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base dimensions: 8.8 × 6.6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a vegetal crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, dark green, and black.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. ODONTA: PL.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated painted inscription.

Restoration: 2008–2009, Doina Elena Mândrea, cleaning, painting completion.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 231, cat. 253–255 (inscription rendered as *TINCT ODONT*).

Dorin Alicu, Ligia Mihaiu, *Restaurarea, știință și artă*, Cluj-Napoca 2009, p. 34, cat. 105, p. 83, fig. 105, 105a.

Observations: tracing lines above and below the letters, as well as tracing some of the letterforms. In the DocPat file, the item is photographed with stopper (ending in a faceted spherical knob).

283

New inventory no.: IF 2048.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 20 cm, base dimensions: 8.3 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and lip, missing the stopper. The inscription, heavily restored, is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with yellow background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a vegetal crown in its beak. The eagle is almost undistinguishable due to the repainting. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black.

Inscription: on the body: TIN..T: SERPENT.. V...

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, chipped painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 231, cat. 253–255 (mentioned as the product of a Transylvanian manufacture. Inscription mentioned as effaced).

Observations: in the inventory ledger *TINCT. SERPENT...* Air bubbles in the fabric.





284

New inventory no.: IF 995.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 14.5 cm, base dimensions: 8.5 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with tall glass stopper with faceted globular knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a vegetal crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black. A faint geometric decorative element (two accolades) once stood below the inscription. Traces of another notation, in red, at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT HELLEBOR* (AE in ligature, R extends beyond the inscription field), at the base of the neck: 17. *Context of use:* the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, partly faded and scratched painting.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 177–180.

Observations: free-formed rim and shoulder, asymmetrical and with an irregular fold. The inscription does not fit the cartouche, the final R is on top of the side decoration.

285

New inventory no.: IF 996.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th – early 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 8.5 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with tall glass stopper with vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a vegetal crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black. Traces of a small notation, in red, on the neck.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: ANTI-ZIPH.BEZN.*, on the neck: 3.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, chipped painting.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 177–180 (*TINCT: ANTIZIPI.BEZN*).

Observations: free-formed rim and shoulder, asymmetrical and with an irregular fold. The inscription does not fit the cartouche, the final H is partially on top of the side decoration.





286

New inventory no.: IF 997.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17.5 cm, bottle height: 14.7 cm, base dimensions: 8.5 × 6.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with tall glass stopper (stuck) with globular knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a vegetal crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black. A faint geometric decorative element (two accolades) once stood below the inscription. Traces of a small notation, in red, on the neck.

Inscription: on the body: TINCT=MILLEFOL, on the neck (reversed): 4.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, chipped painting.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 177–180.

Observations: free-formed rim and shoulder, asymmetrical and with an irregular fold.

287

New inventory no.: IF 1821.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 14.7 cm, base dimensions: 8.4 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved (slight traces on the inside).

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with tall glass stopper with globular knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a vegetal crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, green, and black. Small geometric decorative element (two accolades) below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: OL. SUCCINI.

Context of use: the pharmacy in Sighișoara (in the new ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (in the new ledger).

Observations: free-formed rim and shoulder, asymmetrical and with an irregular fold.



288

New inventory no.: IF 1290.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 18th – early 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.7 cm, base diameter: 7.6 cm, mouth diameter: 7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – traces of a white substance on the inner walls.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background delimited by drape folds and surmounted by an eagle with downwards wings, holding a vegetal crown in its beak. The decoration is painted in red, yellow, dark green, and black.

Inscription: on the body: ANTROK. SIMPL.

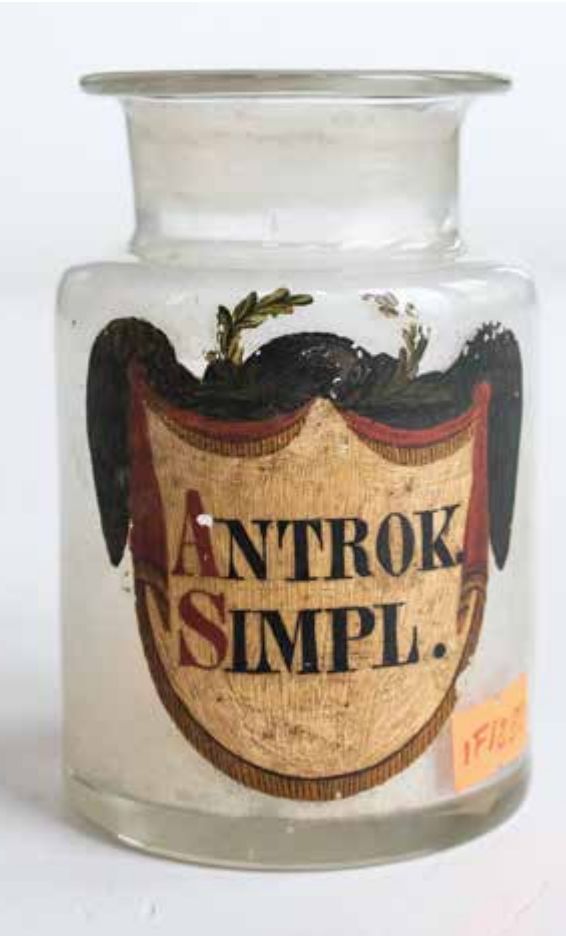
Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, chipped painting.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (likely erroneous).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 177–180.

Observations: tracing lines above and below the letters, as well as tracing some of the letterforms.



**Lot of 10 glass jars, the Unicorn pharmacy
in Miskolc, Hungary, 18th century**

Rectangular clear glass jars with paper cover, with the inscription painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with volutes as border and surmounted by a crown. Differences in the rendering of the decoration, at least two variants. Differences in size (handmade), cat. 289 with two inscriptions, most of the jars restored or with completions in the painting area. Conflicting data on the context of use, but the data in Orient is correct.

289

New inventory no.: IF 985.

Old inventory no.: I 3902.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.5 cm, base dimensions: 5.4 × 4.4 cm, mouth diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). One inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background. The second inscription is written on a circular brown paper label, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *PRUSIS. HYDRARGI.*, on the reverse: *PULV: CHAMO.*

Context of use: not mentioned (in the new ledger), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan), the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: bad, darkened painting, browned and stained paper label, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist in Miskolc (in the old ledger), the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214 (just the first inscription mentioned).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, Crisia XXXIV (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

István Budaházy, *Contribuții la istoria farmaciei orădene*, Oradea 2007, p. 61, fig. 22.

Observations: in the old ledger *Prussi hydrargyri*. Pontil mark on the base.



290

New inventory no.: IF 1000.

Old inventory no.: I 3907.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.5 cm, base dimensions: 5.4 × 4.4 cm, mouth diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: *PUL. DIGES TIVUS.*

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and in Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, darkened painting.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger), 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

Observations: pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger: *Pulv digestivus.*



291

New inventory no.: IF 1001.

Old inventory no.: I 3910.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.2 cm, base dimensions: 5.5 × 4.4 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: PULV. ALUM. DRAC.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and in Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

History of reuse: traces of an older inscription, with white letters, visible beneath the current one.

State of preservation: good, darkened painting, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger), 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, Crisia XXXIV (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric. In the old ledger *Sulf. alum. drac.* Pontil mark on the base.



292

New inventory no.: IF 1002.

Old inventory no.: I 3914.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11 cm, base dimensions: 5.5 × 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: PHOSPHA: HYDRAR =GIRI=: (both PHs and AR in ligature).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, darkened painting, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Jenő Rác, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger), 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229–230, cat. 207–214.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

István Budaházy, *Contribuții la istoria farmaciei orădene*, Oradea 2007, p. 61, fig. 22.

Observations: asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base.



293

New inventory no.: IF 1003.

Old inventory no.: I 3901.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11 cm, base dimensions: 5.5 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: [alchemical symbol for mercury – *hydrargyrum*], [alchemical symbol for precipitate – *praecipitatum*] *VIRID*.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, frail paper cover.

Restoration: restored at unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Jenő Rác, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger), 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, p. 223 (with the photograph).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem-és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233, p. 244, fig. 25. Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

Observations: asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base.



294

New inventory no.: IF 1004.

Old inventory no.: I 3915.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10 cm, base dimensions: 5.5 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 6.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: PUL ANODI=NUM.

Context of use: the Unicorn pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, darkened painting, frail paper cover.

Restoration: restored at unknown date (filled-in painting areas).

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger), 1963, through nationalization (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214 (inscription rendered as PULV. ANODINUM).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem-és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2* (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

István Budaházy, *Contribuții la istoria farmaciei orădene*, Oradea 2007, p. 61, fig. 22.

Observations: asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger, *Pul. Anodinu*.



295

New inventory no.: IF 1005.

Old inventory no.: I 3903.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.3 cm, base dimensions: 5.8 × 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: CORAL: RUBRA. ppta.

Context of use: not mentioned in the new ledger, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, darkened painting, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by

Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger), 1905 the Orient donation (in the new ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

István Budaházy, *Contribuții la istoria farmaciei orădene*, Oradea 2007, p. 61, fig. 22.

Observations: asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base.



296

New inventory no.: IF 1006.

Old inventory no.: I 3916.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10.5 cm, base dimensions: 5.9 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: PUL: BOLI* ARMEN.

Context of use: the Unicorn pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, darkened painting, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

Observations: asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base, tracing lines visible against the cartouche background.



297

New inventory no.: IF 1007.

Old inventory no.: I 3906.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.3 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: PUL^v EUPHOR: G: (PH and OR in ligature).

Context of use: not mentioned in the new ledger, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 207–214.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 161.

Observations: asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger: *Pulv. Euphorb. G.*



298

New inventory no.: IF 1008.

Old inventory no.: I 3908.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.2 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by schematic volutes, is painted in red and ocher, like the crown, and has a dark gray background.

Inscription: on the body: *COERUL: PARISI=ENSE* (AR in ligature, O inside C).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger and Orient).

State of preservation: good, darkened painting, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229–230, cat. 215–216 (inscription rendered as *CERUL PARISIENSE*. Erroneously listed as made of blue glass, thus in another lot).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233–234.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, Crisia XXXIV (2004), 154–169, p. 161, p. 168, fig. 13–14.

Observations: in the old ledger, *Cerul Parisiense*. Pontil mark on the base.



**Lot of 3 glass jars, the Unicorn pharmacy
in Miskolc, Hungary, 18th century**

Blue glass rectangular jars with cardboard and decorated paper covers. The inscription is in black capital letters with red initials. One pair (cat. 299 and 300) has the inscription inside a cartouche with green geometric garland-like border, the third (cat. 301) features a red-border cartouche.

299

New inventory no.: IF 982.

Old inventory no.: I 3909.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 13.5 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 8 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular jar made of blue glass, with cover made of cardboard with decorative paper (small black geometrical flowers). The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche surmounted by a crown. The cartouche, delimited by a geometric garland, is painted in green and has a white background.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: CRETAE: (AE in ligature).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger and in Crișan, the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, chipped painting, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229–230, cat. 215–216.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.



300

New inventory no.: IF 983.

Old inventory no.: I 3911.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base dimensions: 8.8 × 9.5 cm, mouth diameter: 8 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary container made of blue glass, with cardboard and paper cover. The inscription is painted in capital black letters with red initials inside an oval cartouche with white background, with the border consisting of black helix-like elements. Empty circular inscription field on the reverse, depicted near a tree (?). Rectangular paper label on top of the cover, with handwritten inscription in ink (darkened).

Inscription: on the body: ZINGIBER.; on the label: *pulv Zingiber 3...*

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan), the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two inscription fields and a label.

State of preservation: good, partly exfoliated painting, darkened paper cover.

Date of acquisition: the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228,



cat. 199–200 (inscription rendered as illegible).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233.

Observations: pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger, the inscription is recorded as *Pulvis zingiberis*.





301

New inventory no.: IF 984.

Old inventory no.: I 3917.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.6 cm, base dimensions: 8.2 × 9.5 cm, mouth diameter: 7.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel, paper, cardboard.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary container made of blue glass, with cardboard and paper cover. The inscription is painted in capital black letters with red initials inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and red geometric border.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: L: EBEN:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crișan), the Unicorn pharmacy in Miskolc (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, partly exfoliated painting.

Date of acquisition: the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Jenő Rácz, pharmacist from Miskolc (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 199–200.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 233.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.

Lot of 3 glass jars, a pharmacy in Ocna Mureș, 18th century

Cylindrical jars made of transparent glass, with glass stopper ending in a vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche surrounded by branches with red berries, attached at the base with a ribbon bow. Two items (cat. 302 and 303) have secondary circular paper labels, while the third (cat. 304) features a shield-shaped paper inscription on the reverse. Though subsequently identified, cat. 522 is part of the same set.



302

New inventory no.: IF 1010.

Old inventory no.: I 5273.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 12.8 cm, base diameter: 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with glass stopper ending in a vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche surrounded by branches with red berries, attached at the base with a ribbon bow. Circular paper label on the reverse, with black border, with an inscription in black capital letters. Small number in red on the neck, likely an old inventory number.

Inscription: on the body: *PULVIS STOMAC HICUS BIREH.*, on the label: *LAP HAEMAT*, on the neck: 49.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Ocna Mureș (in the old ledger), a pharmacy in Târgu Mureș (in the new ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, scratched and chipped paint, darkened and stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 241–243.

303

New inventory no.: IF 1011.

Old inventory no.: I 5272.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 12.8 cm, base diameter: 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with glass stopper ending in a vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche surrounded by branches with red berries, attached at the base with a ribbon bow. Circular paper label on the reverse, with black border, with an inscription in black capital letters. Small notations in red – number on the top of the knob, two small vertical arrows on the body. Inside a piece of paper with printed commercial for PERDYNAMIN, in Hungarian, with a depiction of a strongman holding a magnet.

Inscription: on the body: CINNABER NUTIVA (NN as N with vertical line above), on the label: PULV TUTIAE, on the knob: 17.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Târgu Mureş (in the new ledger and in Crişan), a pharmacy in Ocna Mureş (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: bad, exfoliated and chipped paint, darkened and stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation.

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 241–243 (inscription rendered as CINNABER NUTIVA).





304

New inventory no.: IF 1012.

Old inventory no.: I 5274.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 12.4 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with glass stopper ending in a vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche surrounded by branches with red berries, attached at the base with a ribbon bow. Shield-shaped paper label on the reverse, with black border, with an inscription in black capital letters. Small numbers in red on the top of the knob and on the neck.

Inscription: on the body: STANNUM: GRANU: LATUM: (NN as N with vertical line above), on the label: ACID: GALLIC:, on the knob and on the neck: 98 (86?).

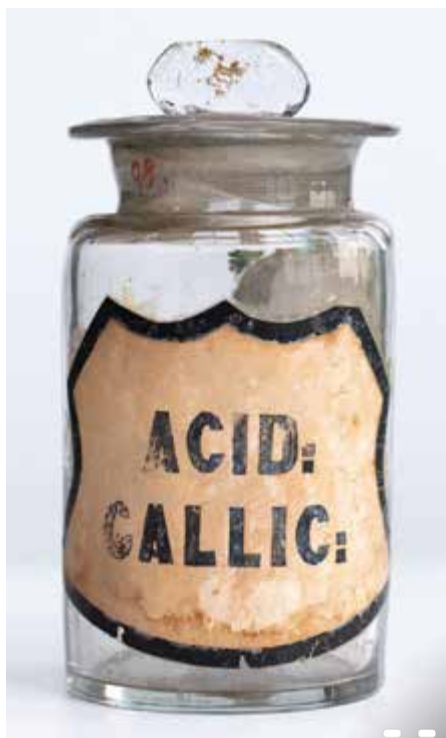
Context of use: a pharmacy in Târgu Mureș (in the new ledger and in Crișan), a pharmacy in Ocna Mureș (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: bad, exfoliated and chipped paint, darkened and stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's donation.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 241–243.



**Lot of 2 glass containers, the Savior pharmacy
in Nitra, Slovakia, 19th century**

Footed apothecary jars made of transparent glass, with wooden cover ending in a circular knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a geometric cartouche with white background, yellow border and garland, surmounted by a black eagle on a crown.

305

New inventory no.: IF 1013.

Old inventory no.: I 3065.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, container height: 15 cm, foot diameter: 8.7 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 6.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, wood.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wooden cover ending in a circular knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a geometric cartouche with white background, yellow border and garland, surmounted by a black eagle on a crown.

Inscription: on the body: PULV ASARI RAD (AD in ligature).

Context of use: the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Savior pharmacy in Nitra (in the old ledger), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Ede Metzger (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 182–184.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 162–163, p. 169, fig. 16.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 218–224.

Observations: Transylvanian manufacture according to the bibliography. In the old ledger: *Pulvis asari radix*. Pontil mark on the base.



306

New inventory no.: IF 1015.

Old inventory no.: I 3066.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 16.5 cm, container height: 15 cm, foot diameter: 8 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, wood.

Content: not preserved – traces of red powder on the inside of the cover.

Description: Footed apothecary container made of transparent glass, with wooden cover ending in a circular knob (according to the old inventory number on it, I 3060, it is taken from another item). The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a geometric cartouche with white background, yellow border and garland, surmounted by a black eagle on a crown.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV: MINII.*

Context of use: the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Savior pharmacy in Nitra (in the old ledger), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, chipped paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Ede Metzger (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 182–184.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 162–163, p. 169, fig. 16.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 218–224.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche, Transylvanian manufacture according to the Crișan. In the old ledger: *Pulvis minii*.



**Lot of 3 glass containers, the Savior pharmacy
in Nitra, Slovakia, 19th century**

Cup-shaped containers made of transparent glass, with wooden cover ending in a circular knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background, flanked by a blue folding drape with three three-lobed knots in the upper part.

307

New inventory no.: IF 1014.

Old inventory no.: I 3070.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, container height: 15 cm, foot diameter: 8.7 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 6.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, wood.

Content: preserved brown powder (new?).

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wooden cover (likely mismatched, too large) ending in a circular knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background, flanked by a blue folding drape with three three-lobed knots in the upper part.

Inscription: on the body: PULV. CORT. CINAM.

Context of use: the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Savior pharmacy in Nitra (in the old ledger), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Ede Metzger (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 182–184.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 162–163, p. 169, fig. 16.

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok, IX/1–2* (1918), 217–303, p. 218–224.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche, Transylvanian manufacture according to the Crișan. Pontil mark on the base. New *materia medica*.



308

New inventory no.: IF 1285.

Old inventory no.: I 3072.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, container height: 15 cm, foot diameter: 8 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, wood.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of transparent glass, with lathed wooden cover ending in a flattened round knob. The cover is mismatched (too large for the mouth of the container, feature old inventory number I 3022). The inscription is painted in capital black letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche, with white background, decorated in the upper part with a blue drape hanging from three trefoil-shaped points.

Inscription: on the body: PULV. HERB. SALV. (AL in ligature).

Context of use: pharmacies from Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Savior pharmacy in Nitra (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1906, part of the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Ede Metzger (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible. In the old ledger, *Pulvis Herba salviae*. Pontil mark on the base.





309

New inventory no.: IF 1286.

Old inventory no.: I 3071.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, container height: 15 cm, foot diameter: 8 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, wood.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of transparent glass, with lathed wooden cover ending in a flattened round knob. The cover is cracked and mismatched (too large for the mouth of the container). The inscription is painted in capital black letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche, with white background, decorated in the upper part with a blue drape hanging from three trefoil-shaped points.

Inscription: on the body: PULV. GUM. QUAIAC.

Context of use: pharmacies from Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Savior pharmacy in Nitra (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: repainted inscription and background (restored?).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1906, part of the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Ede Metzger (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible. In the old ledger, *Pulv. gum. guaja*. Pontil mark on the base.

Lot of 6 glass jars, the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea, 18th century

Related large jars made of clear glass, with two inscriptions (often indicating the same content): one written with black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbols inside an oval cartouche delimited by two brown branches attached at the base with a red-ribbon bow, the other, placed opposite, written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with blue border with a blue-ribbon bow on top.



310

New inventory no.: IF 1017.

Old inventory no.: I 5350.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 19.2 cm, base diameter: 12.5 cm, mouth diameter: 11.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with flared rim and two inscriptions. One is written with black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbol, inside an oval cartouche delimited by two brown branches attaches at the base with a red ribbon bow, with yellow background. The other, placed opposite, is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and blue border with a blue-ribbon bow on top.

Inscription: inside the cartouche with branches: [alchemical symbol for pulvis] TUTIAE A (AE in ligature), inside the cartouche with blue ribbon: PUL: SAPONIS DEB:

Context of use: the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, fine cracks in the paint.

Restoration: painting competed at unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by János Molnár (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 192–193 (only one inscription mentioned, rendered as PULVIS TUTIA).

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, Crisia XXXIV (2004), 154–169, p. 162, p. 169, fig. 15 (with the older bibliography).

Observations: asymmetrical, handmade. Produced in Porumbacu de Sus according to Crișan.

311

New inventory no.: IF 1018.

Old inventory no.: I 5352.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 19.2 cm, base diameter: 12.5 cm, mouth diameter: 11.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, thread.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with flared rim, kicked-in base, and two inscriptions. One is written with black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbol, inside an oval cartouche delimited by two brown branches attached at the base with a red ribbon bow, with yellow background. The other, placed opposite, is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and blue border with a blue-ribbon bow on top.

Inscription: inside the cartouche with branches: [alchemical symbol for *pulvis*] OSTR: C., inside the cartouche with blue ribbon: *PUL OSTREAR: CON* (AR in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, torn and frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by János Molnár (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 192–193 (only one inscription mentioned).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyó-*



gyszerészeti gyűjteménye, Dolgozatok, IX/1-2 (1918), 217-303, p. 234.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV (2004), 154-169, p. 162, p. 169, fig. 15 (with the older bibliography).*

István Budaházy, *Contribuții la istoria farmaciei orădene*, Oradea 2007, p. 152, fig. 80. *Observations: asymmetrical, handmade. Produced in Porumbacu de Sus according to Crișan.*



312

New inventory no.: IF 1024.

Old inventory no.: I 5351.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22 cm, base diameter: 15.9 cm?, mouth diameter: 13.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with flared rim and two inscriptions. One is written with black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbol, inside an oval cartouche delimited by two brown branches attaches at the base with a red ribbon bow, with yellow background. The other, placed opposite, is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and blue border with a blue-ribbon bow on top.

Inscription: inside the cartouche with branches: [alchemical symbol for *pulvis*]: BACC: LAUR, inside the cartouche with blue ribbon: PULV: LAURI B:

Context of use: the Molnár pharmacy in Oradea (in the new ledger), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions (indicating the same medicine).

State of preservation: good, fine cracks and chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1904 (in the old ledger), 1905, donated by János Molnár (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 185–188 (only one inscription mentioned).

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, Crisia XXXIV (2004), 154–169, p. 162, p. 169, fig. 15.

István Budaházy, *Contribuții la istoria farmaciei orădene*, Oradea 2007, p. 152, fig. 80.

Observations: asymmetrical, handmade. The first inscription slightly longer than the cartouche (final R falls on the border). Produced in Zălan according to Crișan.





313

New inventory no.: IF 1025.

Old inventory no.: I 5349.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22 cm, base diameter: 15.9 cm?, mouth diameter: 13.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with flared rim and two inscriptions. One is written with black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbol, inside an oval cartouche delimited by two brown branches attaches at the base with a red ribbon bow, with yellow background. The other, placed opposite, is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and blue border with a blue-ribbon bow on top.

Inscription: inside the cartouche with branches: [alchemical symbol for pulvis] *CIUCUTÆ: HB* (HB in ligature), inside the cartouche with blue ribbon: *PULV: CICUTAE: ALC:* (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Molnár pharmacy in Oradea (in the new ledger and the bibliography), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions (indicating the same medicine).

State of preservation: good, fine cracks.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1904 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by János Molnár (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la phar-*

macie, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 185–188 (only one inscription mentioned).

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, Crisia XXXIV (2004), 154–169, p. 162, p. 169, fig. 15.

Observations: asymmetrical, handmade. The first inscription slightly longer than the cartouche. Produced in Zălan according to Crișan.





314

New inventory no.: IF 1030.

Old inventory no.: I 5347.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 25 cm, base diameter: 14 cm, mouth diameter: 13.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with flared rim and two inscriptions. One is written with black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbol, inside an oval cartouche (outer elements effaced, in similar items delimited by two brown branches attached at the base with a red ribbon bow), with yellow background. The other, placed opposite, is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and blue border with a blue-ribbon bow on top.

Inscription: inside the cartouche with branches: [alchemical symbol for *sal*] *ARCANUM*, inside the cartouche with blue ribbon: *PULV: SPEC: RES°: ALC.* (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Molnár pharmacy in Oradea (in the new ledger and the bibliography), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions (indicating different medicines, one scratched).

State of preservation: good, exfoliated and chipped painting.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, pieces reattached, cleaning, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by János Molnár (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 185–188 (only one inscription mentioned – SAL ARCANUM).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 234 (just the first inscription mentioned).

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 162, p. 169, fig. 15. *Observations:* asymmetrical, hand-made. The first inscription slightly longer than the cartouche. Produced in Zălan according to Crișan.





315

New inventory no.: IF 1031.

Old inventory no.: I 5348.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22 cm, base diameter: 15.9 cm?, mouth diameter: 13.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with flared rim and two inscriptions. One is written with black capital letters with red initials and red alchemical symbol, inside an oval cartouche (outer elements effaced, in similar items delimited by two brown branches attached at the base with a red ribbon bow), with yellow background. The other, placed opposite, is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and blue border with a blue-ribbon bow on top. Small handwritten notation below the second inscription.

Inscription: inside the cartouche with branches: [alchemical symbol for *pulvis*] C: C: UST.; inside the cartouche with blue ribbon: PUL: COR: CER: VI UST.; below in cursives: ...8...

Context of use: the Molnár pharmacy in Oradea (in the new ledger and the bibliography), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions (indicating the same medicines), one scratched.

State of preservation: good, cracks in the painted inscription, part of the rim missing.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by János Molnár (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 227, cat. 185–188 (only one inscription, erroneously rendered as PULV. C. CAST).

Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 234 (just the first inscription mentioned).

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 162, p. 169, fig. 15. István Budaházy, *Contribuții la istoria farmaciei orădene*, Oradea 2007, p. 152, fig. 80.

Observations: asymmetrical, hand-made. The first inscription slightly longer than the cartouche. Produced in Zălan according to Crișan.



Lot of 6 glass bottles, the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie, 18th century

Six short and one tall apothecary bottle, all made of clear glass, all with the same type of cartouche. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ochre background, a red inner border and an outer border consisting of a festoon in the upper part, continuing with two garlands meeting at the bottom. The cartouche is surmounted by a large red crown.

316

New inventory no.: IF 1261.

Old inventory no.: I 5266.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Short rectangular apothecary bottle, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and flaring of the rim. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ochre background, a red inner border and an outer border consisting of a festoon in the upper part, continuing with two garlands meeting at the bottom. The cartouche is surmounted by a large red crown.

Inscription: on the body: TR BENZÖES (TR and OE in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

History of reuse: repainted inscription and background.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Graffius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996*, p. 230, cat. 245–246.

Observations: Transylvanian manufacture according to Crișan.





317

New inventory no.: IF 1263.

Old inventory no.: I 5264.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Short rectangular apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and flaring of the rim. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ocher background, a red inner border and an outer border consisting of a festoon in the upper part, continuing with two garlands meeting at the bottom. The cartouche is surmounted by a large red crown.

Inscription: on the body: *SPR MENTHAE* (THA in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

History of reuse: repainted inscription and background.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Grafius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 245–246.

Observations: Transylvanian manufacture according to Crișan.

318

New inventory no.: IF 1288.

Old inventory no.: I 5261.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 12.2 cm, base dimensions: 3.2 × 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Tall rectangular apothecary bottle, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and applied collar. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ocher background, a red inner border and an outer border consisting of a festoon in the upper part, continuing with two garlands meeting at the bottom. The cartouche is surmounted by a large red crown.

Inscription: in the cartouche: AETH. MART. (TH and AR in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Graffius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: previously unpublished, other items with similar cartouche in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 245–246.

Observations: free-formed shoulder, with folds at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric, tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.





319

New inventory no.: IF 1315.

Old inventory no.: I 5263.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 11 cm, base dimensions: 5 × 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and applied collar. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ochre background, a red inner border and an outer border consisting of a festoon in the upper part, continuing with two garlands meeting at the bottom. The cartouche is surmounted by a large red crown.

Inscription: on the body: OL: PETRAE NIGR: (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

History of reuse: repainted inscription (partially) and border.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Graffius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: previously unpublished, other items with similar cartouche in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvania. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca* 1996, p. 230, cat. 245–246.

Observations: free-formed shoulder, with folds at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric, tracing lines inside the cartouche.

320

New inventory no.: IF 1316.

Old inventory no.: I 5262.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 11 cm, base dimensions: 5 × 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and applied collar. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ocher background, a red inner border and an outer border consisting of a festoon in the upper part, continuing with two garlands meeting at the bottom. The cartouche is surmounted by a large red crown.

Inscription: in the cartouche: LIQU:
ANOD: M: N(?):

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

History of reuse: repainted small areas.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Graffius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: previously unpublished, other items with similar cartouche in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 245–246.

Observations: free-formed shoulder, with folds at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric, tracing lines inside the cartouche. In the old ledger LIQU:ANOD:M:H.





321

New inventory no.: IF 1395.

Old inventory no.: I 5268.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 8 cm, base diameter: 4.8 cm, mouth diameter: 2.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle, made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription, with missing areas, is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ocher background, a red inner border and an outer border consisting of a festoon in the upper part, continuing with two garlands meeting at the bottom. The cartouche is surmounted by a large red crown.

Inscription: on the body: OL. CHAMO. D (AM overlapping, O superscript).

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Orăștie (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Grafius (in the old ledger).

Observations: free-formed shoulder, with folds at the base of the neck, air bubbles in the fabric, tracing lines inside the cartouche.

**Lot of 4 glass jars, the Crown of Hungary
pharmacy in Sibiu, 19th century**

Lot of three bottles and one jar (cat. 324) made of transparent glass, with a similar, oval cartouche, surrounded by two green branches. The inscription is painted in black cursive letters. Almost all are missing the stopper and all have old inventory numbers (likely from the Orient collection).



322

New inventory no.: IF 1267.

Old inventory no.: I 4858.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base dimensions: 3.7 × 5 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 2.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – traces on the inside.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with free-formed shoulder and applied rim, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with white background, delimited by two perfectly curved branches with tiny green leaves, intersecting in the lower part. Calligraphic decorative element in black below the inscription. Number in black on the neck.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *Oleum Serpilli*, on the neck: 17.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Sibiu (in the new ledger), the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Sibiu (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by G. Breinstorfer (in the old ledger).

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric, on the shoulder.

323

New inventory no.: IF 1269.

Old inventory no.: I 4857.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10.5 cm, base dimensions: 3.8 × 5 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with applied lip, free-formed shoulder with cut corners, missing the stopper. The inscription is painted in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with white background, delimited by two perfectly curved branches with tiny green leaves, intersecting in the lower part. Calligraphic decorative element in black below the inscription. Number in black, on the neck.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *Oleum Jasmin*, on the neck: 27.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Sibiu (in the new ledger), the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Sibiu (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by G. Breinstorfer (in the old ledger).

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric, on the shoulder.



324

New inventory no.: IF 1268.

Old inventory no.: I 4859.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.4 cm, base diameter: 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with wide prescription and glass stopper ending in a vertical knob in the shape of a rectangle with cut upper corners. The inscription is painted in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with white background, delimited by two perfectly curved branches with tiny green leaves, intersecting in the lower part.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *Kali Muriat. Oxÿg.*, on the knob: 19, on the neck: 48.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Sibiu (in the new ledger), the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Sibiu (in the old ledger), the Saint George pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by G. Breinstorfer (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 231, cat. 259 (inventory number erroneously rendered as IF1269, the inscription rendered as *Kali Nuriat OXYG*).

Observations: tracing lines inside the cartouche (horizontal and for the letters).



325

New inventory no.: IF 1287.

Old inventory no.: I 4856.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10.4 cm, base dimensions: 3.8 × 5 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar, made of transparent glass, with applied collar, missing the glass stopper. The inscription is painted in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with white background, delimited by two perfectly curved branches with tiny green leaves, intersecting in the lower part. Calligraphic sign below the inscription.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *Oleum Anisi.*, on the neck: 30.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Sibiu (in the new ledger), the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Sibiu (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1904 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by G. Breinstorfer (in the old ledger).



**Lot of 16 glass jars, the Bonomi pharmacy in
Recaș, Timiș County, 19th century**

Small cylindrical jars made of clear glass, most with *materia medica*. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border. Free-formed stoppers and lips, numerous production irregularities. One stopper mismatched (cat. 340).

326

New inventory no.: IF 1283.

Old inventory no.: I 5657.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.8 cm, base diameter: 4, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Aeth: marti = lis.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, elongated crack.

Date of acquisition: 1907, donated by the Bononi [sic!] family (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: previously unpublished, the rest of the lot in Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.





327

New inventory no.: IF 2333.

Old inventory no.: I 5661.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: full of white powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Antim diaphor non ablu.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: in the old ledger *Antim diaphor non ablut.*

328

New inventory no.: IF 2334.

Old inventory no.: I 5658.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.5 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: less than half full of dark powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Aethi antim: =oni=*.

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).



329

New inventory no.: IF 2335.

Old inventory no.: I 5649.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 8 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: dark powder on the bottom, dirty walls on the inside.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Merc: mosca nigr:*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).



330

New inventory no.: IF 2336.

Old inventory no.: I 5651.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: half full of red powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: ...roc: martia=
=lis:

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, partially exfoliated paint.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: in the new ledger: *Croc. martialis.*



331

New inventory no.: IF 2337.

Old inventory no.: I 5654.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.5 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – reddish dirt on the inside.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border. Production imperfections (waves) and possible traces of yellow enamel on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *Oxid: ferri: rub:*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).



332

New inventory no.: IF 2338.

Old inventory no.: I 5650.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: half full of grey granules.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: "Stan: granu" "latum."

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, crack, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).





333

New inventory no.: IF 2339.

Old inventory no.: I 5645.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 8 cm, base diameter: 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: small quantity of dark granules.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border. Calligraphic sign below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: *Filicin*.

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

334

New inventory no.: IF 2340.

Old inventory no.: I 5652.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: more than half full of turquoise powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border. Blank brown rectangular paper label on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *Sulf: cupri ammoniacalis.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

History of reuse: inscription and label (blank).

State of preservation: good, accretions, partially exfoliated paint.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).





335

New inventory no.: IF 2341.

Old inventory no.: I 5647.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border. Blank brown rectangular paper label on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *Acet: morph.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

History of reuse: inscription and label (blank).

State of preservation: good, chipped painted border, browned and frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: traces of beige paint (dirt?) on the knob and below the label.



336

New inventory no.: IF 2342.

Old inventory no.: I 5659.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: half full of grey powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Aeth: minera lis.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).



337

New inventory no.: IF 2343.

Old inventory no.: I 5653.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: a quarter full of beige powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Oxidu: stibii hja sulf: fus.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: traces of beige paint (dirt?) on the reverse.



338

New inventory no.: IF 2344.

Old inventory no.: I 5660.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: half full of white powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Antim diapho ablut.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: traces of beige paint (dirt?) on the knob, shoulder and body.





339

New inventory no.: IF 2345.

Old inventory no.: I 5648.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border. A paper stopper preserved inside.

Inscription: on the body: *Sall: cornu. ce: =rvi:*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: traces of beige paint (dirt?) on the knob, shoulder and body. Large air bubbles in the glass fabric.

340

New inventory no.: IF 2346.

Old inventory no.: I 5655.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: about half full of yellowish powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with disk-shaped knob (possibly changed in time, as the other stoppers in the series have rectangular knobs). The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Oxjd: stibii-hja sulf: rub.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: traces of beige paint (dirt?) on the knob, shoulder and body.





341

New inventory no.: IF 2347.

Old inventory no.: I 5656.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: a quarter full of dark powder.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flaring lip, stopper with flat rectangular knob with rounded corners. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Merc: nigr: hah nemani.*

Context of use: the Bonomi pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: the Orient collection (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by Károlyi Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 337–351 (no mention of the inscription).

Observations: traces of beige paint (dirt?) on the knob and shoulder.

**Lot of 2 glass containers, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, early 19th century**

Pair of blueish transparent glass jars with small foot and flared lip, missing the cover. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval brown paper label, with black border.



342

New inventory no.: IF 1292.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, foot diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: blueish glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed jar made of blueish transparent glass, with flared lip, missing the cover. The foot is smaller than the mouth. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval brown paper label, with black border. Smaller rectangular labels, one on the main label, in the upper part, one on the reverse, with numbers.

Inscription: on the body: *MERC COROSI*, on small rectangular paper labels: *001*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, crack, surface deposits, browned paper labels.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: hand-blown, asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base.

343

New inventory no.: IF 1797.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: blueish glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed jar made of blueish transparent glass, with flared lip, missing the cover. The foot is smaller than the mouth. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval brown paper label, with black border.

Inscription: on the body: *MERC ALBUS*.

Context of use: not mentioned in the new ledger, through analogy with the previous item, the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: hand-blown, asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric.



**Lot of 14 glass bottles, the pharmacy in Modra,
Slovakia, late 19th – early 20th century**

Small cylindrical bottles made of black glass, with the inscription in black capital letters inside a gilded cartouche. Two sub-lots, different in size and cartouche shape: rectangular or circular. Only one preserves the stopper (cat. 356), a few have *materia medica*.

344

New inventory no.: IF 1289.

Old inventory no.: I 3834.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.6 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 2.2 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: SPIRIT: SACCHAR:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: bad, missing part of the base, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background.





345

New inventory no.: IF 1370.

Old inventory no.: I 3839.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.3 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: H: TINCT: SARSAP:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background, pontil scar on the base. The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.

346

New inventory no.: IF 1371.

Old inventory no.: I 3840.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: ...TUR:
TU.PINI:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: bad, missing parts of the shoulder, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca. In the old ledger, *H. Tinctur Tu. Pini.*



347

New inventory no.: IF 1372.

Old inventory no.: I 3841.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.3 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 2.1 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body:
H:TINCT:SERPENT:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.



348

New inventory no.: IF 1373.

Old inventory no.: I 3836.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: *H: TINCT: BELLAD:*

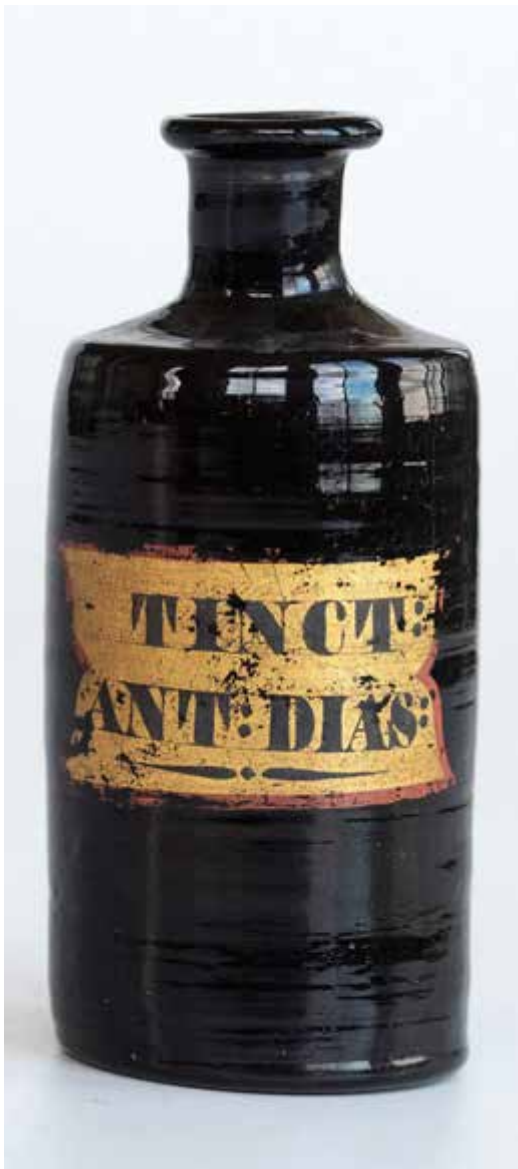
Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.





349

New inventory no.: IF 1374.

Old inventory no.: I 3835.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.1 cm, base diameter: 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: TINCT: ANT: DIAS:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background (two lines below TINCT:). The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.

350

New inventory no.: IF 1375.

Old inventory no.: I 3844.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 10.3 cm, base diameter: 4.2 cm, mouth diameter: 2.2 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. Traces of gilding and red paint on the body.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, almost entirely exfoliated paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.



351

New inventory no.: IF 1376.

Old inventory no.: I 3838.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: broken.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper, preserved in pieces. Traces of gilding and red paint on the body.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: partially preserved.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: the DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca. In both ledgers the inscription is recorded as *TINCT: ANT: SYPH:*



352

New inventory no.: IF 1377.

Old inventory no.: I 3842.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.8 cm, base diameter: 4.2 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: *H: TINCT: STRAMON:*

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.





353

New inventory no.: IF 1379.

Old inventory no.: I 3837.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 10 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 2.2 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with curly-brace-shaped shorter sides, with golden background and red border. Small geometric decoration below the inscription.

Inscription: on the body: H: TINCT: EUPHORB:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, missing areas at the shoulder.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning, reattached pieces, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.

354

New inventory no.: IF 1378.

Old inventory no.: I 3832.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.5 cm, base diameter: 3.5 cm, mouth diameter: 2 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with golden background and a double border, black and red.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: ANT: HECT:..CR:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning, piece reattached.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. Undulating walls (production imperfection). The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca. In the old ledger, *Pulv. ant. hect. acr.*





355

New inventory no.: IF 1380.

Old inventory no.: I 3843.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.5 cm, base diameter: 3.5 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription, mostly missing, is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with golden background and a double border, black and red.

Inscription: on the body: S.... ...U...A:
...T..

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Restoration: curatively conserved in 2021.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. Undulating walls (production imperfection). The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca. In the old ledger: SO...U...A...T.

356

New inventory no.: IF 1381.

Old inventory no.: I 3831.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.6 cm, base diameter: 3.4 cm, mouth diameter: 2.5 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: traces of a sticky substance on the lip, stopper, and shoulder.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, with stopper ending in a large disk-shaped knob. The inscription, partly missing, is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with golden background and a double border, black and red.

Inscription: on the body: BALS: SULPHU...UL:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Restoration: curatively conserved in 2021.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. Undulating walls (production imperfection). The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca. In the old ledger: *Bals sulphur val?*





357

New inventory no.: IF 1382.

Old inventory no.: I 3833.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 3.5 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: preserved red traces on the inside.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of black glass, with applied lip, missing the stopper. The inscription, partly missing, is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with golden background and a double border, black and red.

Inscription: on the body: PULV: COSMIC: RUB:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint, broken lip.

Restoration: curatively conserved in 2021.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible on the background. Undulating walls (production imperfection). The DocPat file erroneously indicates the use in the Unicorn pharmacy from Cluj-Napoca.

**Lot of 8 glass bottles, the Golden Lion
pharmacy in Braşov, 19th century**

Rectangular bottles made of clear glass, with faceted shoulder, featuring the inscription in black capital letters inside a cartouche with cut corners and blue-stripe frame. The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint, on each of the four corners, above the cartouche. Different stoppers.



358

New inventory no.: IF 1305.

Old inventory no.: I 4653.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 14.7 cm, base dimensions: 7.5 × 5.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass, with faceted and decorated shoulder, missing the stopper, added lip. The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. CHAMOMILL:*

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck; in the DocPat file it has a glass stopper with faceted circular knob. In the old ledger *Tinct chamom.*

359

New inventory no.: IF 1306.

Old inventory no.: I 4648.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 15.3 cm, base dimensions: 7.5 × 5.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved traces of a brown substance.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass, with faceted and decorated shoulder, stopper ending in a spherical knob, added lip. The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, filled with brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. CINAMOM: C.*

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck; visible lower tracing line inside the cartouche; air bubbles in the fabric; in the DocPat file it has no stopper. In the old ledger: *Tinct cinnamon.*





360

New inventory no.: IF 1307.

Old inventory no.: I 4647.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.5 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass, with faceted and decorated shoulder, missing the stopper, added lip. The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border.

Inscription: on the body: TINCT. ABSINTH: C:

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: fold at the base of the neck; polished pontil mark on the base; visible lower tracing line inside the cartouche; air bubbles in the fabric; in the DocPat file it has an umbrella-shaped stopper. In the old ledger *Pulvis absinth.*

361

New inventory no.: IF 1308.

Old inventory no.: I 4651.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.5 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass with faceted and decorated shoulder, and umbrella-shaped stopper, added lip. The stopper seems miss matched (fits the mouth partially). The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. GENTIAN.*

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: fold at the base of the neck; polished pontil mark on the base; air bubbles in the fabric. In the old ledger *Tinct gen.*





362

New inventory no.: IF 1309.

Old inventory no.: I 4650.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of cloudy glass with faceted and decorated shoulder, and umbrella-shaped stopper, added lip. The stopper seems miss matched (fits the mouth partially). The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border.

Inscription: on the body: TINCT. AMARA.

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: fold at the base of the neck; polished pontil mark on the base; air bubbles in the fabric, tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.

363

New inventory no.: IF 1310.

Old inventory no.: I 4649.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass with faceted and decorated shoulder, and umbrella-shaped stopper, added lip. The stopper seems miss matched (fits the mouth partially). The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. ARNICAE.*

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck; polished pontil mark on the base; air bubbles in the fabric.



364

New inventory no.: IF 1311.

Old inventory no.: I 4646.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass with faceted and decorated shoulder, and umbrella-shaped stopper, added lip. The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border. Traces of enamel on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. RATANHAE.*

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions, surface deposits across the cartouche.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder, fold at the base of the neck; polished pontil mark on the base; air bubbles in the fabric.



365

New inventory no.: IF 1312.

Old inventory no.: I 4652.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 14.5 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass with faceted and decorated shoulder, and umbrella-shaped stopper, added lip. The stopper seems miss matched (fits the mouth partially). The decoration consists of a cut stylized flower with three petals, with traces of brown paint. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a cartouche that is rectangular in shape with cut corners. It has white background and blue border.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. AROMATIC.*

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: fold at the base of the neck; polished pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger *Tinct aromat.*



Lot of 2 glass bottles, the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov, 19th century

Pair of rectangular clear-glass bottles with faceted shoulder and the inscription in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche. They have different types of stoppers.

366

New inventory no.: IF 1313.

Old inventory no.: I 4655.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.3 cm, base dimensions: 6.7 × 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass with faceted shoulder, flat stopper, and added lip. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with black and green border and ocher background.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: CANTHA RIDUM.*

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened and chipped paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines inside the cartouche; polished pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger *Tinct cantha.*





367

New inventory no.: IF 1314.

Old inventory no.: I 4654.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.5 cm, base dimensions: 6.7 × 5.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of clear glass with faceted shoulder, and stopper with rectangular vertical knob, added lip. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with black and green border and ocher background.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT DIGITAL PURP*:

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the new ledger), the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Frigyes Steiner (in the old ledger).

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger *Tinct digital*.

**Lot of 2 glass jars, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, 19th century**

Pair of tall cylindrical jars made of milk glass, with the inscription rendered in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche. Decoration consisting of a glass baguette placed around the body, below the mouth. Cat. 369 misses the cover.



368

New inventory no.: IF 1336.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.1 cm, base diameter: 9.8 cm, mouth diameter: 8.3 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of milk glass, with domed cover ending in a spherical knob. Decoration consisting of a glass baguette placed around the body, below the mouth. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with ocher background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Extr. Angelic.*

Context of use: the Saint George (Hintz) pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.

369

New inventory no.: IF 1337.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.1 cm, base diameter: 9.8 cm, mouth diameter: 8.3 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of milk glass, missing the cover. Decoration consisting of a glass baguette placed around the body, below the mouth (half missing). The inscription is rendered in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with ocher background and black border.

Inscription: on the body: *Extr. Dulcam:*

Context of use: the Saint George (Hintz) pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, losses in the baguette.

Restoration: small paint completions at unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.



Lot of 20 glass bottles, the Crown pharmacy in Iași, 19th century

Rectangular apothecary bottles, made of clear glass, with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. These containers feature inscriptions in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche. One notes combinations between two variants of cartouche (one slightly more elongated) and two finishes of the shoulder (faceted or simple). Some preserve *materia medica*.

370

New inventory no.: IF 2102.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 21 cm, bottle height: 19.5 cm, base dimensions (maximum side width): 10.1 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (with traces of yellow repainting or accents).

Inscription: on the body: SPIR.
COCHLEAR.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.





371

New inventory no.: IF 2105.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 20.5 cm, bottle height: 19 cm, base dimensions (maximum): 10.5 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters (faded) inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (with traces of yellow repainting or accents).

Inscription: on the body: AQ. COLONIENSIS.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.

Observations: slightly tilted neck.

372

New inventory no.: IF 2108.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 19 cm, height with stopper: 20.5, base dimensions: 10.5 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved – slight traces of white substance preserved on the inside, staining the walls and bottom.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (with traces of yellow repainting or accents).

Inscription: on the body: AQ. CHAMOMIL.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, elongated crack.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



373

New inventory no.: IF 2110.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 19 cm, height with stopper: 20.5, base dimensions: 10.5 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (with traces of yellow repainting or accents).

Inscription: on the body: *SPIR. VINI RECTIF.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric.



374

New inventory no.: IF 2111.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 19 cm, height with stopper: 20.5, base dimensions: 10.5 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (with traces of yellow repainting or accents).

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. VERATRI VIRID.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court*, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



375

New inventory no.: IF 2113.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 19 cm, height with stopper: 20.5 cm, base dimensions: 10.5 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white substance.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (with traces of yellow repainting or accents, stained).

Inscription: on the body: **PLUMB. ACET. BASIC SOLUT.**

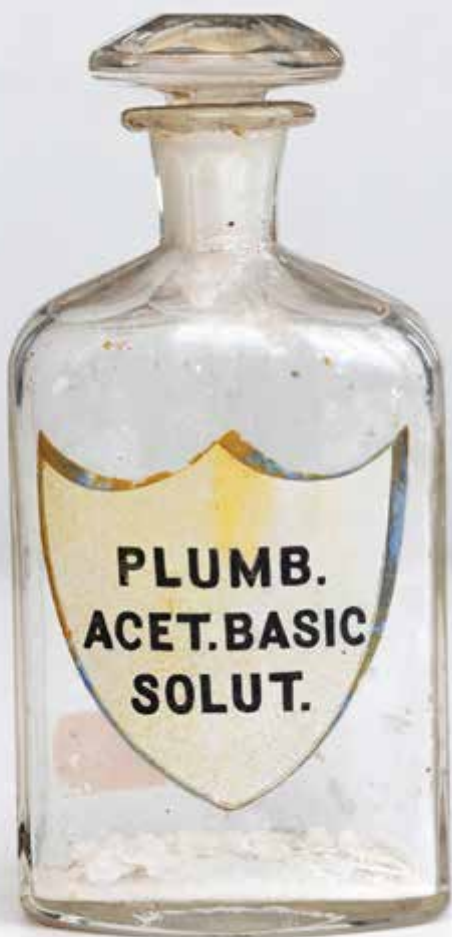
Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint and rim.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.

Observations: asymmetrical.



376

New inventory no.: IF 2114.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 19 cm, height with stopper: 20.5 cm, base dimensions: 10.5 × 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (slightly faded).

Inscription: on the body: **TINCT. STRAMON.**

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.





377

New inventory no.: IF 2120.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 21 cm, base dimensions: 10 × 7.8 cm, stopper height: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: preserved amber liquid.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (faded, stained). Small part of a rectangular paper label preserved, on top of the inscription, with printed form.

Inscription: on the body: AQ. CINNAMOM. SPIR. (NN rendered as N with horizontal line on top), on the label: FA.... IAŞ...

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: painted inscription and paper label.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded paint, missing most of the paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.

378

New inventory no.: IF 2121.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 21 cm, height: 19 cm, base dimensions: 10 × 7.8 cm, stopper height: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved brown stains on the inside.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded shoulder, long neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (faded, stained/traces of repainting).

Inscription: on the body: ACET. ROSARUM.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



379

New inventory no.: IF 2118.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 19 cm, height with stopper: 21, base dimensions: 10 × 7.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved brown substance.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with the longer sides concave and the shorter sides convex, rounded faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with very thin border.

Inscription: on the body: COLLO = DION.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions and surface deposits, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.

Observations: tracing lines faded against the cartouche background.



380

New inventory no.: IF 2103.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, height with stopper: 21 cm?, base dimensions: 10 × 7.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with white and yellow border (faded).

Inscription: on the body: *Tinct: Kino*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



381

New inventory no.: IF 2104.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.2 cm, height with stopper: 21 cm?, base dimensions: 10.3 × 7.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved brown stains on the inside.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters (faded) inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with white and yellow border (faded).

Inscription: on the body: *Tinct: Assae foet:*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



382

New inventory no.: IF 2106.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.8 cm, height with stopper: 21 cm?, base dimensions: 10.1 × 7.2 cm, mouth diameter: 4.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters (faded) inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with white and yellow border (faded).

Inscription: on the body: *Liquor Cupri Ammon: Mur:* (mm rendered as m with horizontal line on top)

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court*, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



383

New inventory no.: IF 2107.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 17.9 cm, height with stopper: 21 cm?, base dimensions: 10 × 7.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters (faded) inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with white and yellow border (faded).

Inscription: on the body: *Tinct: Absinth:*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



384

New inventory no.: IF 2112.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.4 cm, height with stopper: 21 cm?, base dimensions: 10.1 × 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3.9 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved brown stains on the inside.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters (nicked parts) inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with blue border.

Inscription: on the body: *Tinct: Chinae comp:*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



385

New inventory no.: IF 2115.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 20 cm, bottle height: 17.3 cm, base dimensions: 8.5 × 7.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.9 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (faded, with yellow outer line).

Inscription: on the body: *Bals: Fioravent:*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



386

New inventory no.: IF 2116.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 19.5 cm, bottle height: 17.5 cm, base dimensions: 8.4 × 7.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper (cannot be removed). The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters (faded) inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with faded border.

Inscription: on the body: *Liquor Acid:*
Haller:

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



387

New inventory no.: IF 2117.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 20.5 cm.,
bottle height: 18 cm, base dimensions:
8.5 × 7.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters (entirely faded, visible contours against the background of the cartouche) inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with faded border.

Inscription: on the body: *Acid. sulfur. dil.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



388

New inventory no.: IF 2119.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 18 cm, height with stopper: 20.5 cm, base dimensions: 8.5 × 7.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (yellow outer line?).

Inscription: on the body: *Ol: Hyosciam: coct:*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



389

New inventory no.: IF 2122.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 17.9 cm, height with stopper: 17.9 cm, base dimensions: 10.1 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved traces of dark liquid.

Description: Rectangular apothecary glass bottle with faceted shoulder, long faceted neck, umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is painted in black lower-case letters inside an elongated shield-shaped cartouche with blue border (yellow outer line?).

Inscription: on the body: *Ol: Petrae:*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 4.



Lot of 35 glass jars, the Crown pharmacy in Iași, 19th century

Small jars with faceted neck and shoulder, made of dark blue glass, with the inscription in capital letters, some red (for dangerous substances), some black, inside complex shield-shaped cartouche. All preserve the umbrella-shaped, faceted stopper. Some have inventory numbers written in gold on the neck, by hand. A few preserve *materia medica*.

390

New inventory no.: IF 2125.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.4 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.6 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded).

Inscription: on the body: **CALC. GLYCERO - PHOSPH.**

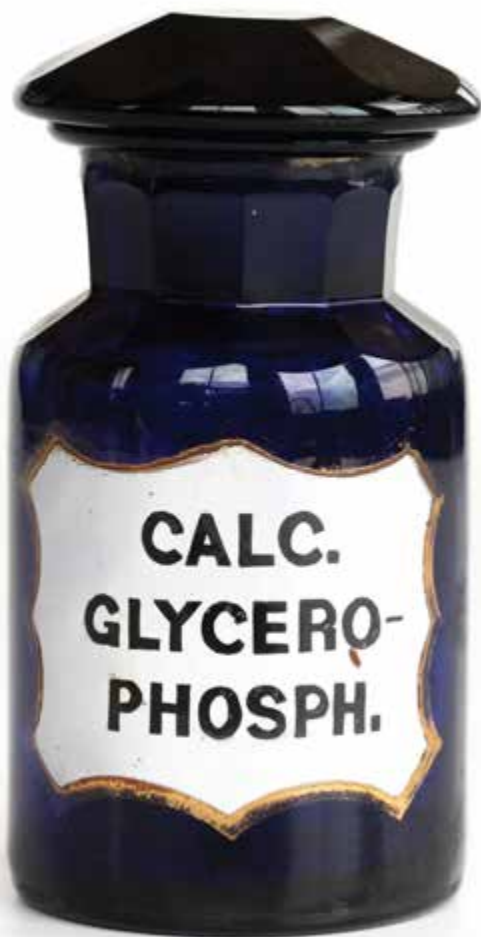
Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.



391

New inventory no.: IF 2126.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.1 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved?.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (slightly faded).

Inscription: on the body: ACID. PYROGALL.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

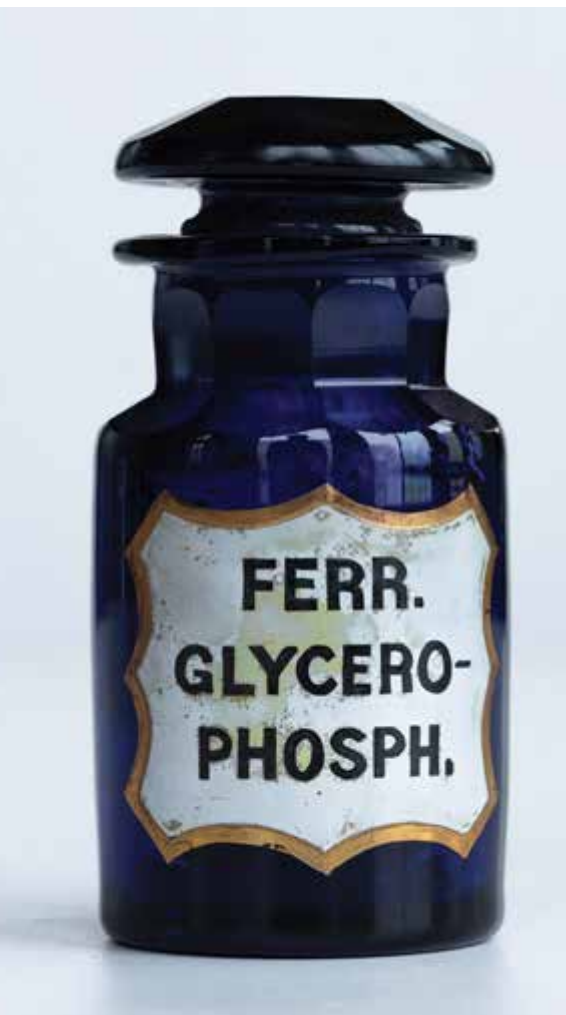
State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





392

New inventory no.: IF 2127.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.5 cm, base diameter: 4.2 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (slightly faded, stained) and golden stripe border (slightly faded). Tiny number in gold, on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *FERR. GLYCERO – PHOSPH.*, on the neck: 5.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.



393

New inventory no.: IF 2128.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (slightly faded, stained) and very thin golden contour.

Inscription: on the body: *PEPSIN. PURA.*

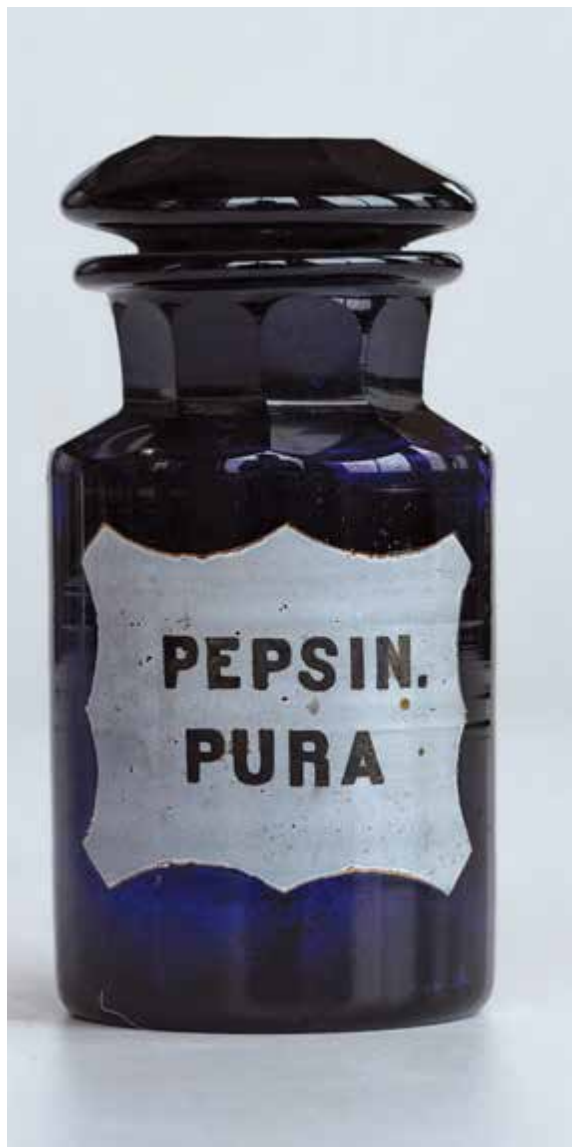
Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, small stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.



394

New inventory no.: IF 2129.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded).

Inscription: on the body: *PLUMB. TANIC.* (NN rendered as N with horizontal line above).

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains and chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.



395

New inventory no.: IF 2130.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.5 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: TERPIN. HYDRAT., on the neck: 7.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





396

New inventory no.: IF 2131.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.5 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in red capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (stained) and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *HYDRAG. SALICYL.*, on the neck: 2.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains on the background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

397

New inventory no.: IF 2132.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.4 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and very thin golden contour.

Inscription: on the body: *SULFUR AURAT. ANTIMON.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.



398

New inventory no.: IF 2133.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 4.1 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and very thin golden contour.

Inscription: on the body: *PULV. OPII PURI.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.



399

New inventory no.: IF 2134.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 10.2 cm, jar height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded).

Inscription: on the body: *HYPOPHOSPH. CALCIS.*

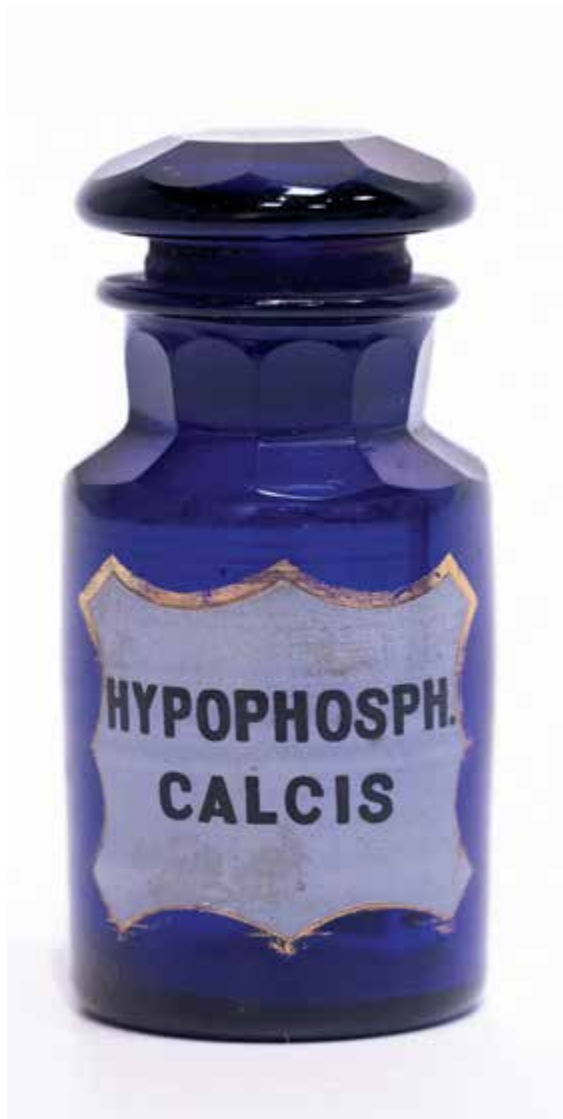
Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base, production imperfections (horizontal striations).





400

New inventory no.: IF 2135.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border. Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *FERR. OXYDAT. DIALYS.*, on the neck: *1*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, small chip-pings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

401

New inventory no.: IF 2151.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.2 cm, base diameter: 4.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white substance?.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly miss matched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *GUAJACOL. CARBON.*, on the neck: 16.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, small chip-pings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





402

New inventory no.: IF 2152.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.2 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly miss matched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *BENZO – NAPHTOL.*, on the neck: *19.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

403

New inventory no.: IF 2153.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.3 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *ACID. TANNIC.*, on the neck: 9.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





404

New inventory no.: IF 2154.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.3 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white substance.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is missing; the complex shield-shaped cartouche with white (stained) background and golden stripe border remains empty. Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the neck: 12.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, erased painted inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.

405

New inventory no.: IF 2155.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.3 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly miss matched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (largely faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *ANTIPYRIN.*, on the neck: *21.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painted border.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court*, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





406

New inventory no.: IF 2156.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.4 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (slightly faded, stained) and very thin dark contour.

Inscription: on the body: *KALI HYPERMANG.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (curved horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.

407

New inventory no.: IF 2157.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.4 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white substance.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and very thin golden contour. Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *SALOLUM*, on the neck: 22.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.



408

New inventory no.: IF 2158.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.3 cm, base diameter: 5.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (slightly faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *STRONT. LACTIC.*, on the neck: *10*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.



409

New inventory no.: IF 2159.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white substance.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (slightly faded, stained) and very thin dark contour.

Inscription: on the body: OXYD. ZINCI.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.





410

New inventory no.: IF 2160.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.4 cm, base diameter: 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 4.1 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (largely faded).

Inscription: on the body: FERR. HYDROGEN. REDUCT.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

411

New inventory no.: IF 2161.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (stuck). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (largely faded).

Inscription: on the body: *LITH. BENZOIC.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





412

New inventory no.: IF 2162.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.4 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.3? cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved?

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. Empty complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (largely faded), contours of a larger rectangular label (not preserved), and the lower cut half of brown paper label with faded handwritten inscription in ink, in cursive letters.

Inscription: on the label: *Saponin pur.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: empty cartouche and handwritten inscription on paper label.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base, production imperfections (curved striations, circular indentations on the base).

413

New inventory no.: IF 2163.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 10 cm, jar height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 4.4 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (largely faded).

Inscription: on the body: *BISMUTH. SALICYL.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.



414

New inventory no.: IF 2164.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.2 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (slightly faded) and golden stripe border (largely faded).

Inscription: on the body: FERR. PHOSPHOR. OXYDUL.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished pontil mark on the base.



415

New inventory no.: IF 2165.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): total height: 9.8 cm, base diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (stuck). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (partially faded). Incision on the base, by hand.

Inscription: on the body: *LUPULIN. PURA*, on the base: 22.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

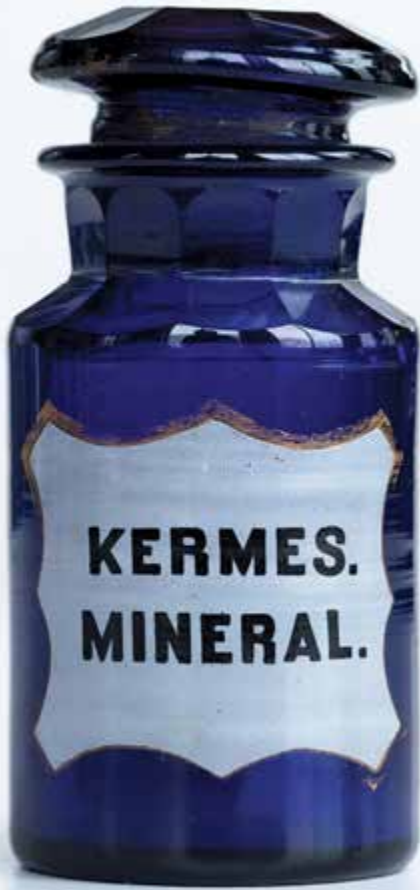
State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base, production imperfections (horizontal striations).





416

New inventory no.: IF 2166.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.1 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (possibly mismatched). The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (largely faded).

Inscription: on the body: *KERMES. MINERAL.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: production imperfections (horizontal striations), polished mark on the base.

417

New inventory no.: IF 2167.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.5 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (mismatched). The inscription is written in red capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (stained) and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *HYDRARG. JODAT. FLAV.*, on the neck: 14.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

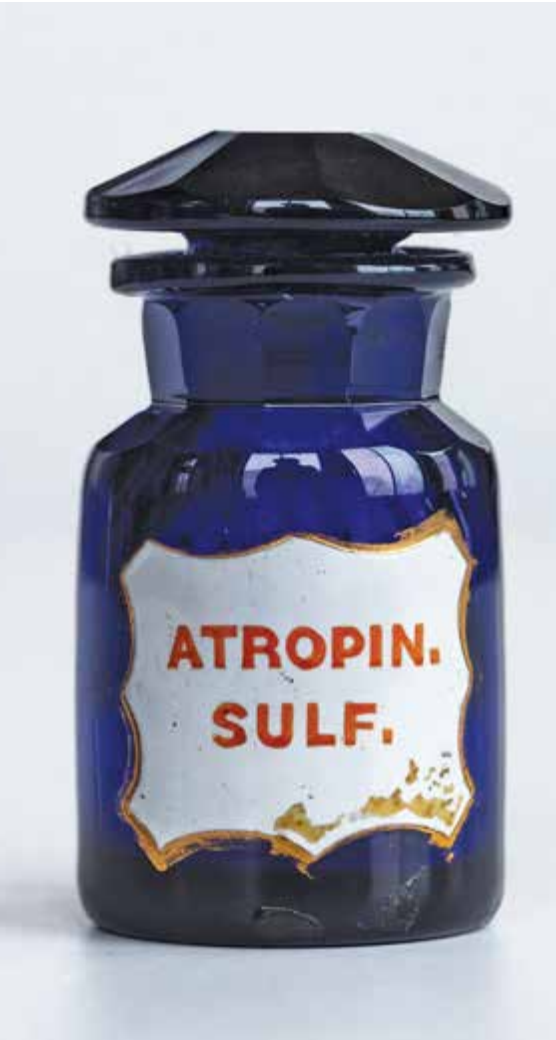
State of preservation: good, stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





418

New inventory no.: IF 2168.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.5 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in red capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (stained) and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *ATROPIN. SULF.*, on the neck: *10*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

419

New inventory no.: IF 2169.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.7 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in red capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (slightly faded) and golden stripe border (partially faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *HYDRARG. BENZOIC.*, on the neck: 4.

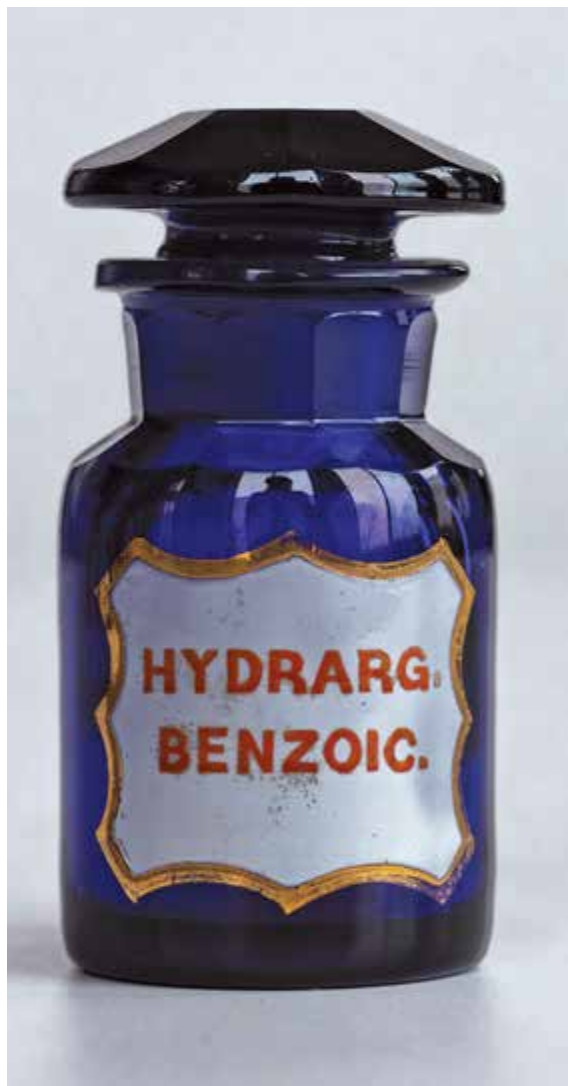
Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court*, Jassy, Studia UBB. *Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





420

New inventory no.: IF 2170.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.6 cm, base diameter: 3.9 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in red capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (slightly stained) and golden stripe border. Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *PLUMB. JODAT.*, on the neck: *19*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

421

New inventory no.: IF 2171.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.6 cm, base diameter: 3.9 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved (dirt on the inside).

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in red capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (mostly faded). Red paper stripes glued on top of the upper and lower parts of the cartouche, flanking the inscription. One paper corner is loose, revealing an older, similar paper stripe below. Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on one side.

Inscription: on the body: COCAIN. MURIAT.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains, frail paper strips.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Corónă", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





422

New inventory no.: IF 2172.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.5 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white substance?

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border (mostly faded). Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on one side.

Inscription: on the body: *COFFEIN. NATR. BENZOIC.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

423

New inventory no.: IF 2173.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): total height: 7.6 cm, base diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper (stuck). The inscription is written in red capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden stripe border.

Inscription: on the body: *ATROPIN. PUR.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains on the painted background.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





424

New inventory no.: IF 2174.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 6.6 cm, base diameter: 4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: blue glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white substance.

Description: Blue glass cylindrical apothecary jar with faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in red capital letters (partially discolored) inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background (stained) and golden stripe border. Small number handwritten in gold on the neck, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: PLUMB. ACET. CR., on the neck: 20.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stains on the painted background, faded lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 8.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.

Lot of 5 glass bottles, the Crown pharmacy in Iași, 19th century

Lot of small rectangular apothecary bottles with slightly convex longer sides, made of clear glass. The inscriptions, recording various oils, are written in capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche.



425

New inventory no.: IF 2175.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.8 cm, base diameter: 3.7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved (dirty on the inside).

Description: Clear glass rectangular apothecary bottle with slightly convex longer sides, faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and faded border.

Inscription: on the body: OL: CHAMOM:

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded painting.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 62, cat. 23.

426

New inventory no.: IF 2190.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.8 cm, base diameter: 3.7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved (dirty inside the neck).

Description: Clear glass rectangular apothecary bottle with slightly convex longer sides, faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden border. Notation on the neck, on the reverse, in black.

Inscription: on the body: **OL: MENTH: PIP:**, on the neck: **12**.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stain on the neck.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 62, cat. 23.



427

New inventory no.: IF 2191.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.2 cm, base diameter: 3.7 cm, mouth diameter: 2.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass rectangular apothecary bottle with slightly convex longer sides, faceted neck and shoulder, with flat glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and faded border. Notation on the reverse, on a small rectangular paper label.

Inscription: on the body: OL: SUCCINI, on the label: 73.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 62, cat. 23.



428

New inventory no.: IF 2192.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 3.7 cm, mouth diameter: 2.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass rectangular apothecary bottle with slightly convex longer sides, faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden border.

Inscription: on the body: OL: FOLIOR
PERS:

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, slightly faded lettering.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 62, cat. 23.



429

New inventory no.: IF 2193.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.8 cm, base diameter: 3.7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: small quantity of amber substance preserved (on the bottom and inside the neck).

Description: Clear glass rectangular apothecary bottle with slightly convex longer sides, faceted neck and shoulder, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and golden border. Notation on the neck, on the reverse, in black.

Inscription: on the body: OL: RORIS – MARIN., on the neck: 5.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 62, cat. 23.



Lot of 5 glass bottles, late 19th – early 20th century

Greenish uranium glass bottles, rectangular in section, with the short sides slightly concave and with faceted shoulder and neck. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche. The original context of use remains unknown.

430

New inventory no.: IF 2360.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7 × 5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular uranium glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line.

Inscription: on the body: *EXTR. CORYLOPSIS.*

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologa.



431

New inventory no.: IF 2361.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 16.5 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7.5 × 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular uranium glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper (clear glass, mismatched). The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line. Traces of a paper label with blue print on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: *EXTR: ACACIA.*

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologa.





432

New inventory no.: IF 2362.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7.5 × 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular uranium glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper (clear glass, mismatched). The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line.

Inscription: on the body: *EXTR: IDEAL*.

State of preservation: good, accretions, surface deposits, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologa.

433

New inventory no.: IF 2363.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7 × 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular uranium glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck (part broken and missing) and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription is written in black capital letters, slightly faded, inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line.

Inscription: on the body: *EXTR. RESEDE.*

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologa.



434

New inventory no.: IF 2364.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 14.8 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7.5 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular uranium glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper (mismatched, made of clear glass). The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription is written in black capital letters, slightly faded, inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line. Handwritten notation in the upper left corner of the cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: *EXTR. MUSC.*., handwritten on the cartouche: *Tara?*.

State of preservation: good, accretions, surface deposits, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1998, doated by Dr. Sandu Bologna.



Lot of 3 glass bottles, late 19th – early 20th century

Clear glass bottles, rectangular in section, with the short sides slightly concave and with faceted shoulder and neck. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche. Very similar to the previous lot (except the color of the glass). The original context of use remains unknown.



435

New inventory no.: IF 2365.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 14 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7 × 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription is written in black capital letters, slightly faded, inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line. On the reverse, above the base, notation in Hungarian, in black small case letters.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: ALLASCH RUSSE, on the reverse: 20 gram, fehér.

State of preservation: good, accretions, surface deposits, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologna.



436

New inventory no.: IF 2366.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 16.5 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7 × 5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription, in Hungarian, is written in black capital letters, slightly faded, inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line. On the reverse, paper label with illegible handwriting in blue ink, partially preserved, with stamp-like margins.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: RÚMHOZ ELEGYITÉK II.

State of preservation: good, accretions, surface deposits, frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologa.





437

New inventory no.: IF 2367.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 16.5 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7 × 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription, in Hungarian, is written in black capital letters, slightly faded, inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with white background and a border consisting of a blue stripe and a blue line.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: RÚM KIVONAT KINGSTON.

State of preservation: good, accretions, surface deposits.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologa.

**Lot of 5 glass bottles, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, 19th century**

Cylindrical apothecary clear glass bottles with flaring lip and stopper ending in a rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a rectangular yellow paper label (cat. 442 inside a rectangular cartouche, directly on the body).

438

New inventory no.: IF 667.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.8 cm, base diameter: 9.2 cm, mouth diameter: 7.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary clear glass bottle with flaring lip and stopper ending in a rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a rectangular yellow paper label, with cut corners, and faded border (gilded?).

Inscription: on the label: ...RUM CAR...
NICUM OXYDATUM.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, torn and frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



439

New inventory no.: IF 669.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22.3 cm, base diameter: 12.1 cm, mouth diameter: 12.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary clear glass bottle with flaring lip and stopper ending in a rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a rectangular yellow paper label, with cut corners, and faded border (gilded?).

Inscription: on the label: *NATRIUM ACETICUM.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, torn and frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



440

New inventory no.: IF 670.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22.1 cm, base diameter: 11.9 cm, mouth diameter: 12.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary clear glass bottle with flaring lip and stopper ending in a rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a rectangular brown paper label, partially missing, with handwritten notation.

Inscription: on the label: *Natr...*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, torn and frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



441

New inventory no.: IF 671.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22.2 cm, base diameter: 12 cm, mouth diameter: 12.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary clear glass bottle with flaring lip and stopper ending in a rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a rectangular yellow paper label, with cut corners, and faded border (gilded?).

Inscription: on the label: *PULVIS LAPIDIS HAEMATITIS.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

442

New inventory no.: IF 674.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.8 cm, base diameter: 9 cm, mouth diameter: 7.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary clear glass bottle with flaring lip and stopper ending in a rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a rectangular cartouche with cut corners, white background, and black stripe border.

Inscription: on the body: TANALBIN PRO. VETER.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



**Lot of 2 glass carboys, the Manta pharmacy
in Turda, late 19th century**

Pair of clear-glass carboys, pear-shaped, with tall faceted stoppers. Carboys were typically used as display items, in shop windows. Based on the printed label on cat. 444, they were in use during the first half of the 20th century.

**443**

New inventory no.: IF 672.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: late 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20 cm, base diameter: 8.7 cm, mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Pear-shaped apothecary carboy made of clear glass, with glass stopper ending in a tall, faceted, pine-cone-shaped knob. Partially broken rim and neck.

Context of use: the Manta pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

444

New inventory no.: IF 673.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: late 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 25.5 cm, base diameter: 9.3 cm, mouth diameter: 6.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Pear-shaped apothecary carboy made of clear glass, with glass stopper ending in a tall, faceted, pinecone-shaped knob. Rectangular red paper label with printed form, in Romanian.

Inscription: printed on the label: *Farmacia MANTA TURDA, Telefon 32, Nr...., EXTERN.*

Context of use: the Manta pharmacy in Turda.

State of conservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



**Lot of 2 glass containers, the Golden Eagle
pharmacy in Miskolc, Hungary, 19th century**

Pair of footed cups made of clear glass, with wide mouth and flared lip, missing the cover and largely missing the painting. The inscriptions and the decoration are mostly effaced.

445

New inventory no.: IF 1393.

Old inventory no.: I 3896.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 6.8 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved *oculi cancrorum* (possibly for museum-context display purposes).

Description: Footed cup made of clear glass, with wide mouth and flared lip, missing the cover. Short leg, simple foot, smaller in diameter than the mouth. Largely missing painting: fragments of red letters and black punctuation marks inside a shield-shaped cartouche with ocher background and red border, surrounded by vegetal elements in green and gold.

Inscription: on the body: ..I..?

Context of use: the pharmacy in Vinga (in the new ledger, erroneously), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Miskolc, Hungary (in the old ledger).

State of conservation: good, exfoliations of the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Emil Resofszky (in the old ledger).

Observations: in both the new and the old ledger the signature is rendered as: [alchemical symbol for mercury] VITAE.





446

New inventory no.: IF 1394.

Old inventory no.: I 3897.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 6.8 cm, foot diameter: 3.7 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 5.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of clear glass, with wide mouth and flared lip, missing the cover. Short leg, simple foot, smaller in diameter than the mouth. Largely missing painting: inscription in black capital letters with red initials inside a shield-shaped cartouche with ocher background and red border, surrounded by vegetal elements in green and gold.

Inscription: on the body: ... M..:

Context of use: the pharmacy in Vinga (in the new ledger, erroneously), the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Miskolc, Hungary (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905 (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Emil Resofszky (in the old ledger).

Observations: in the old inventory ledger inscription as *Turet mineral?*; tracing lines inside the cartouche.

Lot of 2 glass bottles, early 20th century

Pair of glass bottles with brown oval paper label with black border, one (cat. 447) presumably from the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, the other (cat. 448) from a pharmacy in Turda. Probably both from just one of these contexts.

**447**

New inventory no.: IF 1807.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.1 cm, base diameter: cm, mouth diameter: 4.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with tall, wide neck and mouth, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a brown oval paper label with black border.

Inscription: on the label: *EXTR: CARYOPHIL RAD:*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

448

New inventory no.: IF 1804.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11 cm, bottle height: 10.7 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: preserved brown substance.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with tall wide neck and mouth, and cork stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a brown oval paper label with black border. Seal on the stopper, relief molding on the base.

Inscription: on the label: PEPT: ONUM ANGL.; on the base: 100.

Context of use: the pharmacy in Turda (in the new ledger).

State of preservation: good, foxing stains and browning of the paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



Lot of 3 glass jars, late 19th – early 20th century

Cylindrical apothecary jars made of black glass, with wide faceted neck and shoulder, and the inscription rendered in capital golden letters inside a circular cartouche. Unknown context of use.

449

New inventory no.: IF 1814.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th- early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 7.5 cm, base dimensions: 4.2 × 3.4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of black glass, with wide faceted neck and shoulder, missing the stopper. The inscription is rendered in capital golden letters inside a circular cartouche with golden border. Number on the base, in red.

Inscription: on the body: ZINC: CYAN: S: FERRO:, on the bottom: 10.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: imperfection on the shoulder, concentric lines in the fabric.



450

New inventory no.: IF 1876.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th- early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 10.5 cm, base dimensions: 4.6 × 5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary jar made of black glass, with wide faceted neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is rendered in capital golden letters inside a circular cartouche with golden border.

Inscription: on the body: *KALIUM CYANAT:*

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: in the ledger corrected inscription *HYDR: SIBIATO. SULF:* and stopper present, polished pontil mark on the base.



451

New inventory no.: IF 1880.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th- early 20th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of black glass, with wide faceted neck, missing the stopper. The inscription is rendered in capital golden letters inside a circular cartouche with golden border.

Inscription: on the body: *HYDR: SULF: NIGR:*

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: imperfection on the shoulder, concentric lines in the fabric.



**Lot of 2 glass bottles, the Hintz pharmacy
in Cluj-Napoca, 18th century**

Pair of large cylindrical bottles, made of clear glass, with the inscription painted in black capital letters with red capitals inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown. Similar decoration to jars cat. 141–143.

452

New inventory no.: IF 179.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 21.5 cm, base diameter: 11.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, without a stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red capitals inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted ocher and all other decorative elements brown.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: SUCCINI.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 194–195.

Observations: indentation at the base of the neck, result of the production process.





453

New inventory no.: IF 183.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.5 cm, base diameter: 11.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with mismatched flat stopper (too small). The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red capitals inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown. The field of the cartouche is painted ocher and all other decorative elements brown.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: CAT-ECHU.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 194–195.

Observations: indentation at the base of the neck, result of the production process.

Single items



454

New inventory no.: IF 349.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th – 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.6 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.9 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder, narrow neck, and umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with a black and golden border. The field of the cartouche is painted white. The longer sides are convex, while the shorter ones are concave.

Inscription: on the body: RESIN. GUAJAC.

Context of use: the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Baia Mare.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, similar in shape to cat. 62–68, 70–88.

455

New inventory no.: IF 348.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th–19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements of record.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved (full of dried organs).

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with short wide neck, with glass stopper ending in a flattened rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a rectangular paper label. Full of *materia medica* (beaver glands).

Inscription: on the label: CASTOR:
MOSC:

Context of use: the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Baia Mare.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





456

New inventory no.: IF 1787.

Old inventory no.: I 4097.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, without a stopper. The inscription is painted on the body in black capital letters with red capitals inside an oval cartouche surmounted by a crown and flanked by large volutes. The field of the cartouche is painted ocher and all other decorative elements brown.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: SANGVIN: DRAC:*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy (in the new ledger, likely erroneous), the Hintz (at that time called the Red Cross) pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963 (in the new ledger), 1903 donated by Iuliu Orient (in the old ledger).

Observations: free-formed shoulder, fold at the base of the neck. Similar to bottles cat. 452, 453 from the same pharmacy, and jars cat. 141–143, but adding volutes to the cartouche.

457

New inventory no.: IF 331a.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th – 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with wide neck, without a stopper or an inscription. Embossed number on the bottom.

Inscription: on the base: 125.

State of preservation: good.

Observations: Likely added as a replacement at some point. In the inventory ledger, IF 331a is an 18th-century glass container with *PIPER LONGUM* – discussed in volume 7 under *materia medica*.



458

New inventory no.: IF 675.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.7 cm, base dimensions: 8.5 × 6.3 cm
mouth diameter: 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and faceted short neck, with umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted in capital red letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background and red border. An older inscription, in black letters, can be glimpsed beneath, in a chipper paint area. Faint blue handwritten notation in the upper part of the inscription field.

Inscription: on the body: + KAL. TART. NEUTR., handwritten in the upper part of the cartouche: T.D.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: repainted bottle.

State of preservation: good, accretions, loses in the neck and rim.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: possibly the same lot as cat. 459 and 460.



459

New inventory no.: IF 685.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 16.5 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 7.3 cm., mouth diameter: 5.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary rectangular bottle made of transparent glass painted dark brown, with convex longer sides and concave shorter ones, faceted shoulder, faceted neck, wide mouth, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper (not painted, possibly mismatched). The inscription is painted in red black letters inside an oval cartouche with blue border white background. Handwritten notation inside the cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: + HYDR. CHLOR. MITE SUBL. PAR., handwritten inside the cartouche, top left: T.D.N: 385.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: painted bottle (presumably because of a new, light-sensitive content).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: possibly the same lot as cat. 458 and 460.





460

New inventory no.: IF 686.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 16.5 cm, height: 15 cm, base dimensions (cross section): 7.3 × 6 cm., mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary rectangular bottle made of transparent glass painted dark brown, with convex longer sides and concave shorter ones, faceted shoulder, faceted neck, wide mouth, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted in red black letters inside an oval cartouche with blue border white background. Handwritten notation inside the cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: + HYDR. CHLOR. MITE VAP. PAR., handwritten inside the cartouche, top left: T.D.N: 381.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: painted bottle (presumably because of a new, light-sensitive content).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: possibly the same lot as cat. 458 and 459; pontil mark on the base.

461

New inventory no.: IF 676.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.4 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 6 cm
mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and faceted tall neck, with umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription, slightly faded, is painted in capital black letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and faded gilded border.

Inscription: on the body: SPIR:
COCHLE=RIAE. (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: similar to cat. 116–131.





462

New inventory no.: IF 677.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 17 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 6.5 cm., mouth diameter (preserved): 4.1 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with convex longer sides and concave shorter ones, faceted shoulder, missing part of the rim and the stopper. The inscription is painted in capital black letters inside a blue and white decorative cartouche with volutes and thin gilded border.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: AURANT:*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chipped neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: similar cartouches on blue glass items cat. 55–88 and porcelain jars.

463

New inventory no.: IF 678.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 18.5 cm, bottle height: 17 cm, base dimensions: 6.5 × 7.5 cm., mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: traces of a brown liquid preserved on the bottom.

Description: Apothecary rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with convex longer sides and concave shorter ones, faceted shoulder, faceted neck, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted in capital black letters inside a blue and white decorative cartouche with branches and white background.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: ZEDOARI.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



464

New inventory no.: IF 679.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 14.2 cm, base dimensions: 7.8 × 6.1 cm., mouth diameter: 7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved traces of a white powder.

Description: Small apothecary jar, rectangular in section, made of transparent glass, with convex longer sides and concave shorter ones, faceted shoulder, faceted neck, wide mouth, and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is painted in capital black letters inside a blue shield-shaped cartouche with blue border white background. Preserved contour of an older, larger cartouche of a similar shape. A number written by hand in black inside the stopper.

Inscription: on the body: *BISM: SUBSALICYL:*, inside the stopper: 63.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: traces of an older, larger shield-shaped cartouche.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: cartouche shape similar to the one on cat. 144–150, but with blue, not golden border.



465

New inventory no.: IF 822.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 7.9 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with glass stopper ending in a thin rectangular knob. The inscription is handwritten in black cursive letters on an oval paper label with the printed data of the At the Stag pharmacy in Huedin (owned by Fáj Vilmos's widow) and two symmetrical side vegetal decorative motifs. Two red crosses have been painted below the inscription, on the label.

Inscription: handwritten: *Arsenicum rubrum ++*, printed on the label: *Özv: Fáj Vilmosne gyógyszertára a szarvashoz Bánffy Hunyadon.*

Context of use: the Stag pharmacy in Huedin.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned, torn and frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1968, donated by Prof. Valeriu Bologa.





466

New inventory no.: IF 914.

Old inventory no.: I 7452.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 15.5 cm, base diameter: 8.4 cm, mouth diameter: 9.4 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Tall footed cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with slightly concave cover with large circular knob. The inscription, with faded areas, is written in black capital letters with red initials inside an oval field with complex decoration, surmounted by a pair of doves sitting on two branches attached with a ribbon. The field includes the depiction of a sitting stag and half a classical column against a vegetal background.

Inscription: on the body: SIRUP RUBI. I DEI.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Savior pharmacy in Arad (according to the old ledger, likely erroneously), the Golden Stag pharmacy in Târgu Mureș (according to the iconography).

History of reuse: probable corrections of the inscription (EDEE with effaced parts of the first and last E).

State of preservation: good, fine cracks.

Restoration: glued back piece of the body (filled-in break and fissure lines).

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of Iuliu Orient's collection (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by József Ternajgó (in the old ledger, likely erroneously).

Observations: analogy cat. 475. Another analogy in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, *Dolgozatok*, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 235, p. 251 (FLOR ZINZI), the same in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az erdélyi és bánáti gyógyszerészet története*, Kolozsvár 1926, the photograph on p. 190.

467

New inventory no.: IF 916.

Old inventory no.: IV 1860.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11 cm, base diameter: 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 6.2 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flared rim. The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials inside an oval cartouche with black, brown, and red border and dirty ocher background.

Inscription: on the body: ANTIM. DIAPH. ABL. (AB in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Turda (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Dej (based on data in the old ledger, likely correct).

History of reuse: repainted background and letters in some areas.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint, improper repainting.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1902, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1920–1921, left in custody to Iuliu Orient by pharmacist Lajos Krémer from Dej (in the old ledger, likely correct).

Observations: in the old ledger *Antidiap(oreticum)*.



468

New inventory no.: IF 924.

Old inventory no.: I 1918.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.2 cm, base diameter: 5.6 cm, mouth diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: milk glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cylindrical apothecary jar, made of milk glass, with flaring rim. The inscription is written in cursive brown letters, plus an alchemical symbol, inside a draped-curtain-type cartouche. The decoration is painted in brown, dark red, and gold.

Inscription: on the body: [alchemical symbol for powder] *Inf: Huffv?*

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Rožňava, Slovakia (in the old ledger and in Orient).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1902, part of Iuliu Orient's collection.

Bibliography: Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiség-tárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1-2 (1918), 217-303, p. 232, p. 238, fig. 20.

Observations: completed in the ledger: *Pulvis Infusum Huffelandi*. In the old ledger: *Pulvis infantum Huffelandi*. Correct name: *Pulvis Infantium Huffelandi*.



469

New inventory no.: IF 943.

Old inventory no.: I 5291.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 20.3 cm, base dimensions: 9.8 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red capitals inside a mandorla-shaped cartouche with white background.

Inscription: on the body: OL: HYPERI.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in Crişan), the pharmacy in Vrbové, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, faded and chipped painted label.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by Dr. Géza Bobok (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 248.

Observations: pontil mark on the base, free-formed shoulder, large air bubbles in the fabric.





470

New inventory no.: IF 945.

Old inventory no.: I 5644.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 22 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. The inscription is painted in black capital letters and numbers inside an oval field inside a shield-shaped cartouche with green background, surmounted by green branches attached with a red ribbon bow.
Inscription: on the body: 0.930 ALCOHOL.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Lion pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, stains.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by Károly Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996*, p. 231, cat. 249–251 (the three items not part of the same lot).

Observations: analogy cat. 478, from the same pharmacy and the cartouche on milk glass items cat. 204–207.

471

New inventory no.: IF 948.

Old inventory no.: I 5642.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 19.5 cm, base dimensions: 11.8 × 6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, rounded shoulder and straight short narrow neck. The inscription is painted in black capital and cursive letters inside a circular field with red border and white background.

Inscription: on the body: *Aqu: lavanul:*

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (in the old ledger and in Crişan).

State of preservation: good, chippings in the painting.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by Gyula Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 232, cat. 262.*

Observations: analogy cat. 484 (apparently from another pharmacy).





472

New inventory no.: IF 986.

Old inventory no.: I 4134.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 11 cm, base diameter: 6.9 cm, mouth diameter: 8.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, thread.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of transparent glass, with large flaring mouth covered with brown paper and thread. An inscription, now mostly fallen, was painted in black capital letters on the body, inside an oval field delimited by two branches and surmounted by a crown. Ocher, brown and black cartouche, with white background. A handwritten inscription, in cursives, with black ink, on the cover, in Hungarian. A shorter inscription, in cursives, on the shoulder, possibly also in Hungarian.

Inscription: on the body: ...NI..., on the cover: Szokolca irg. gytár 1602 gránátalma, on the shoulder: ...N K...

Context of use: the Pomegranate pharmacy in Oradea (in the new ledger, erroneous), the Pomegranate pharmacy of the Misericordian Order in Skalica, Slovakia.

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the painting, frail paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1905 through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by Zsigmond Argay, main pharmacist at the Misericordian pharmacy (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 232, cat. 262 (inscription rendered as *MINIUM*).

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 163, p. 169, fig. 16.
Observations: in the old ledger: *MINIVM*.

473

New inventory no.: IF 992.

Old inventory no.: I 1821.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 16.4 cm, base dimensions: 9 × 8.4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved faint traces of a brown substance on the bottom.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with umbrella-shaped glass stopper and two inscriptions painted on opposite sides on the body. The main inscription is in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ocher background and black and brown border. The secondary inscription is covered in white paint, inside a cartouche with blue and red branches and a star on top (partially faded).

Inscription: on the body: OL: LAVAN-DUL:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Stag pharmacy in Turda (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two inscriptions, one covered over.

State of preservation: good, chipped painting.

Date of acquisition: 1902, donated by Károly Velits (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 232, cat. 261.

Observations: tracing lines visible in the circular cartouche, free-formed shoulder, with irregular fold. In the old ledger: *Oleum lavandularum dulcium*.





474

New inventory no.: IF 993.

Old inventory no.: II 6722.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 16.4 cm, base dimensions: 9 × 8.4 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, thread.

Content: preserved content.

Description: Rectangular jar made of transparent glass, without stopper but with thread coiled around the neck. An entire side painted, with a landscape (tree, grass, bushes) around an empty, lozenge-shaped inscription field with white background. Small inscription in red cursives at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the neck: N90.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

State of preservation: good, losses in the rim.

Analysis: contents analyzed through the PHARMATRANS project, results under print. The gass chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) chromatogram of this sample does not show any specific marker to be ascribed to a particular material. However,

the signal of rhein, an anthraquinone compound obtained from rhubarb species known to have medicinal properties, was detected in the GC/MS chromatogram of the acidic fraction. The high-pressure liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry chromatogram shows numerous peaks mainly belonging to tannins and anthraquinones, many of which are glycosylated.

Date of acquisition: 1906, donated by Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 232, cat. 261.

Observations: free-formed shoulder, with irregular fold.

475

New inventory no.: IF 1009.

Old inventory no.: I 7453.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 12.2 cm, base diameter: 7.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with glass stopper ending in a vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription field, left empty, has a white background, a depiction of an orange stag sitting on the grass near a ruined ancient column, is delimited by a yellow border with two small branches and a ribbon bow on top, and is surmounted by two doves.

Context of use: the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), the Golden Stag pharmacy (in Crișan), the Golden Stag pharmacy in Târgu Mureș (based on the iconography).

State of preservation: good, losses in the neck, crack in the shoulder.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning, piece glued back.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by Iuliu Orient.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 244.

Observations: analogy cat. 466. Another analogy in Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiségtárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 235, p. 251 (FLOR ZINZI).





476

New inventory no.: IF 1019.

Old inventory no.: I 5221.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 20 cm, base dimensions: 10 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and glass stopper with umbrella-shaped ending. The inscription field, rectangular with semicircular upper side with two volutes in the middle, is empty, but the cartouche is highly decorated: garlands of multicolored flowers on the sides, below garlands and pink ribbon bow, two different green branches on top, surmounted by the head of an animal (monkey/lion?).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (Crișan), the Holy Trinity pharmacy in Buda (in the old ledger, likely correct).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1906, part of Iuliu Orient's donation (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by Ernő Losonczy from Cluj-Napoca (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228–229, cat. 202.

Alexandru Pop, *Vechi vase farmaceutice orădene în Colecția de Istorie a Farmaciei a Muzeului Național de Istorie a Transilvaniei*, *Crisia XXXIV* (2004), 154–169, p. 163, p. 169, fig. 17 (indicating an analogy in the Semmelweis museum in Budapest).

Observations: in the DocPat record, the effaced inscription rendered as *AQUA CINAMO:MI.?*. Analogy cat. 477 (different rendering of the vegetal decoration).

477

New inventory no.: IF 1022.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: preserved height: 13 cm,

base dimensions: 7.2 × 5.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and glass stopper with umbrella-shaped ending. The inscription field, rectangular with semicircular upper side with two volutes in the middle, is empty, but the cartouche is highly decorated: garlands of multicolored flowers on the sides, below garlands and pink ribbon bow, two different green branches on top, surmounted by the head of an animal (monkey/lion?).

Inscription: on the body: ...M...

Context of use: the Biró pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger).

State of preservation: good, losses in the neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963, donated by pharmacist Biró (in the new ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the inscription field. Analogy cat. 476 (different rendering of the vegetal decoration).



478

New inventory no.: IF 1020.

Old inventory no.: I 5643.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 20 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 8 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and glass stopper with umbrella-shaped ending (mostly broken). The inscription field is shield-shaped, painted green, with a round cartouche with white background in the middle, surmounted by two branches with red berries and a red ribbon bow. Small notation in red on the neck/stopper.

Inscription: on the body: ACET DESTI:

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, chipped stopper.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1907, donated by pharmacist Károly Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 228, cat. 201.

Observations: spots on the bottom. Analogy cat. 470, from the same pharmacy, and the cartouche on milk glass items cat. 204–207.



479

New inventory no.: IF 1021.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 21.5 cm, base diameter: 9.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Tall cylindrical bottle made of transparent glass, with tall narrow neck and flared rim. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche surrounded by red volutes.

Inscription: on the body: SPIR: AETHER: NITRIC: (AE in ligature).

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County (in Crișan).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (in the new ledger), likely also donated by Károly Bonomi.

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 226, cat. 176.

Observations: produced in Bicsad, according to the bibliography, handmade glass, folds at the neck, air bubbles.



480

New inventory no.: IF 1026.

Old inventory no.: I 5269.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 21.5 cm, base diameter: 10 × 7.6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck with projecting collar and slightly flared rim. The inscription, partially faded, is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche surmounted by a seated lion and surrounded by a laurel wreath in the lower half.

Inscription: on the body: AQ VULN. ACID.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

State of preservation: good, faded painting.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Graffius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 230, cat. 247.

Observations: tracing lines faintly visible inside the inscription field.



481

New inventory no.: IF 1027.

Old inventory no.: I 3894.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 21.5 cm, base dimensions:

10 × 7.6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, with several glued cracks and missing areas, and two inscriptions. The first inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche that forms the chest of a double-headed eagle painted gold, holding the orb and sword in its talons. Both heads are crowned, another crown surmounts the cartouche and the fourth is depicted above the two heads. The second inscription is rendered in black cursive letters with red cursive capitals, inside a similar cartouche and two-headed eagle, painted in darker yellow. The only apparent difference, as the painting is incompletely preserved, is that the heraldic bird holds two swords.

Inscription: on the body, inside the golden eagle: *SPIRIT ANTH*, on the body, inside the dark yellow eagle: *Aqua Cinamo... Simple...*

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Miskolc, Hungary (based on data in the old ledger).

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, losses in the body.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, pieced together, cleaned, consolidated.



Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Dr. Emil Resofszky (in the old ledger).

Observations: horizontal tracing lines in the second cartouche. Analogy for the first cartouche on cat. 482.



482

New inventory no.: IF 1028.

Old inventory no.: I 3893.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 25 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 9 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, and glass stopper with vertical disk-shaped knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche that forms the chest of a double-headed eagle painted gold, holding the orb and sword in its talons. Both heads are crowned, another crown surmounts the cartouche and the fourth is depicted above the two heads. Torn pieces of paper glued to the sides.

Inscription: on the body: *SPIR AROM* (AR in ligature).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Miskolc, Hungary (based on data in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, partially missing painted cartouche, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Dr. Emil Resofszky (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible, analogy for the cartouche on cat. 481.





483

New inventory no.: IF 1029.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 25 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 9 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck with faceted rim and shoulder. The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials inside a scroll-shaped cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: SPIRITUS AETHERIS MURIATICI.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905, part of the Orient collection.

Observations: tracing lines.

484

New inventory no.: IF 1033.

Old inventory no.: I 5641.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20 cm, base dimensions: 11.5 × 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and flared rim. The inscription is written in black cursive letters inside a circular cartouche with thin red border and yellow background.

Inscription: on the body: *Aqu: melissae.*

Context of use: the pharmacy in Recaș, Timiș County.

State of preservation: good, partially missing paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by pharmacist Károly Bonomi (in the old ledger).

Observations: free-formed shoulder. Analogy cat. 471 (apparently from another pharmacy).





485

New inventory no.: IF 1034.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 19 cm, base diameter: 7.4 cm, mouth diameter: 7.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flared rim, with glass stopper with vertical rectangular knob. The inscription is stenciled in black capital letters on a paper label, rectangular with cut corners, of which only half has been preserved.

Inscription: on the label: ...M ... SPH... AT.

State of preservation: good, partially missing paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: stained paper. Analogy cat. 486.



486

New inventory no.: IF 1035.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 19 cm, base diameter: 9.2 cm, mouth diameter: 7.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flared rim, with glass stopper with vertical rectangular knob. The inscription is stenciled in black capital letters on a paper label, rectangular with cut corners. Traces of the black border of a previous cartouche below.

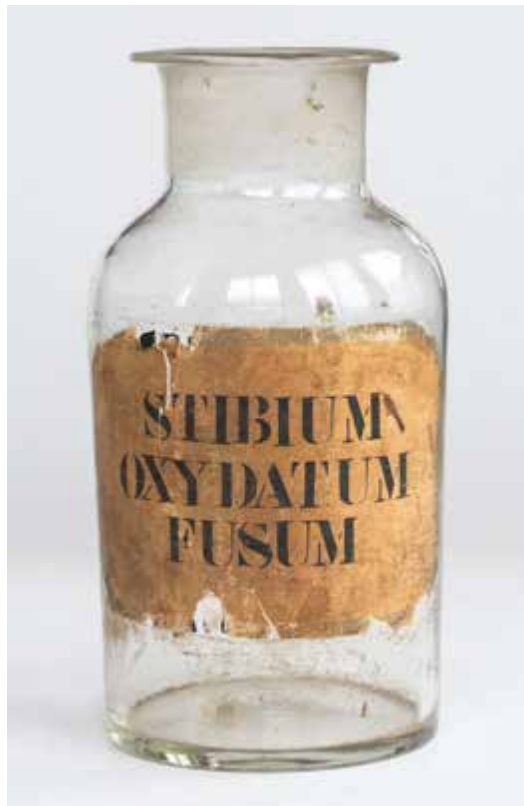
Inscription: on the label: STIBIUM OXY-DATUM FUSUM.

History of reuse: a painted cartouche and a paper label on top.

State of preservation: good, torn, stained and browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: stained paper. Analogy cat. 485.





487

New inventory no.: IF 1036.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 21 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 9.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical bottle made of transparent glass, with wide neck and flared rim, with glass stopper with flat circular ending. The inscription, entirely effaced, once stood inside a shield-shaped Baroque cartouche surmounted by a large crown. The decoration is painted red and yellow. Another inscription, illegible, is painted on the reverse, in dark red letters and numbers.

Inscription: inside the cartouche:?, on the reverse: T...E13?.

State of preservation: good, largely exfoliated painting.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.

488

New inventory no.: IF 1223.

Old inventory no.: I 5265.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.5 cm, base dimensions: 5.5 × 7.3 cm, mouth diameter: 2.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with flaring rim and free-formed shoulder, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with yellow background. The cartouche is delimited by two branches with green leaves, intersecting at the base and surmounted by a large red ribbon bow.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *TINC AROMAT ACID* (AR and AT in ligature).

Context of use: The Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Restoration: has been restored during an unknown period, color completions, with strange rendering of the letters (M, for example).

Date of acquisition: 1907, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Graffius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 232, cat. 260 (inventory number erroneously rendered as IF 1233, inscription rendered as *TINCT AROMAT ACID*). The author mentions the item was produced in Transylvania.

Observations: tracing lines inside the cartouche. Analogy cat. 489, from the same pharmacy.





489

New inventory no.: IF 991.

Old inventory no.: I 5267.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12 cm, base dimensions: 7 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 2.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with flaring rim and free-formed shoulder, missing the stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with yellowish background. The cartouche is delimited by two branches with green leaves, intersecting at the base and surmounted by a large red ribbon bow.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: TINCT CHAMO: VULG: (HA in ligature).

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Restoration: has been restored during an unknown period, color completions (leaves).

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by József Graffius (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transilvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996*, p. 227, cat. 181. The author mentions the item was produced in Transylvania.

Observations: analogy cat. 488, from the same pharmacy.

490

New inventory no.: IF 1262.

Old inventory no.: I 5292.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: late 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base dimensions: 7 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 2.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with flaring rim and free-formed shoulder, with glass stopper ending in a flattened rectangular vertical knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a round cartouche with blue border and yellow background.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: TRA
PIMPINE.

Context of use: the pharmacy in Vrbové, Slovakia.

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905, through Iuliu Orient (in the new ledger), 1905, donated by Géza Bobok (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.





491

New inventory no.: IF 1264.

Old inventory no.: I 3827.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.7 cm, base dimensions: 6.8 × ? cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with flaring applied lip and free-formed shoulder, with glass stopper ending in a flattened rectangular vertical knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a round cartouche with black border and ocher background.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: TRA. LACCAE. AL. (AE and AL in ligature).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

492

New inventory no.: IF 1338.

Old inventory no.: I 3828.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 15.5 cm, base dimensions: 7.7 × 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with applied lip and free-formed shoulder, with mis matched flat glass stopper made of red glass. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a round cartouche with black border and golden background.

Inscription: inside the cartouche:
TINCT: WARBURG: FEBR:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, accretions, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: no data in the new ledger, 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche; gold foil background; fold at the base of the neck.





493

New inventory no.: IF 1265.

Old inventory no.: I 3826.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 15.6 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 7.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with wide prescription and free-formed shoulder, missing the stopper. Recently restored from pieces, some parts still missing, radial breaking lines with paint missing. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with black border and ocher background.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: TRA. ACORI. RAD. (final two letters only partially preserved).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the pharmacy in Modra (Slovakia) (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, missing parts of the body.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, numerous pieces reassembled, cleaning, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1903, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.

494

New inventory no.: IF 1266.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 22 cm, base dimensions: 8 × 5 cm, mouth diameter: 1.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with short neck, wide prescription and free-formed and asymmetrical shoulders, missing the stopper. Large part missing. Faint traces of enamel have been preserved.

State of preservation: bad, missing a large part of the body.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: 1908, the Orient donation (in the new ledger).





495

New inventory no.: IF 1279.

Old inventory no.: I 7022.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 16.2 cm, base diameter: 8.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Atypical greenish glass container with asymmetrical cylindrical body, tall leg, wide foot, short narrow neck with flaring lip. Faint traces of painting in the lower part of the body.

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Sighișoara (in the new and old ledgers), the King of Hungary pharmacy in Kőszeg, Hungary (in Orient).

State of preservation: good, accretions, scratches.

Date of acquisition: 1907, the Orient donation (in the new and old ledgers).

Bibliography: Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiség-tárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye*, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2 (1918), 217–303, p. 236, fig. 16.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric.

496

New inventory no.: IF 1280.

Old inventory no.: IV 1864.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 14 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass bottle with tall neck and foot. The inscription is painted in black capital letters with red initials inside a lobed (?) cartouche, with large missing paint areas.

Inscription: on the body: SPIRIT ...S...

Context of use: a pharmacy in Dej (based on data in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliated paint.

Date of acquisition: 1920/21, left in custody to Gyula Orient by pharmacist Lajos Krémer from Dej.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base. In the old ledger *Spirit(us) sae...*





497

New inventory no.: IF 1291.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 13.7 cm, base dimensions: 4 × 5.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved white powder.

Description: Rectangular clear-glass bottle with rounded shoulder, applied lip, stopper (stuck) with tall disk-shaped knob. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche, with ocher background and black border. Printed letters transferred onto some of the painted surface (probably the result of improper packaging in newspaper. Original text in German).

Inscription: on the body: STIB: CHLOR: SOLUT:

State of preservation: bad, exfoliations in the paint, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1901, the Orient donation.

Observations: tracing lines inside the cartouche, dirt, fingermark on the knob, polished pontil mark on the base.

498

New inventory no.: IF 1293.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: mid-19th century.

Dimensions: height: 7 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical container made of clear glass, with in rolled lip, missing the cover. Rectangular, white paper label with printed text in French (partly faded) and a depiction of a landscape with cattle. On the reverse, embossed text, also in French.

Inscription: on the label: *MOELLE DE BOEUF PURE*, on the body, embossed: *DEMARSON CHETELAT PAPF A PARIS*.

Context of use: the Unicorn pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, decolorated and frail paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: hand-blown, asymmetrical, air bubbles in the fabric.

Produced in: Paris.



499

New inventory no.: IF 1294.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

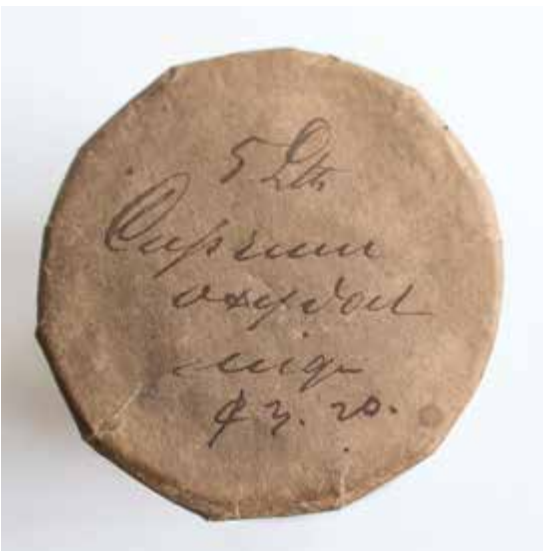
Description: Cylindrical jar made of clear glass, stopper and paper cover. The inscription is handwritten in ink on an oval paper label with the printed form of the Lion pharmacy owned by August Teutsch, with vegetal border. Another handwritten notation on the paper cover.

Inscription: on the label: handwritten – *Cuprum oxidatum nigrum*, printed – *Apotheke zum Löwen des August Teutsch*, on the cover: *5 Lth (?) cuprum oxydat nigr C 3.20.*

Context of use: the At the Lion pharmacy in Braşov.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label and cover.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



500

New inventory no.: IF 1317.

Old inventory no.: I 1919.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 18.3 cm, base diameter: 10 cm,
mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: blueish milk glass, enamel,
metal.

Content: preserved vegetal lumps.

Description: Pear-shaped footed container made of blueish milk glass, with the foot wrapped in a wire net, missing the stopper/cover. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with (mostly faded) vegetal border consisting of two branches intersecting in the lower part.

Inscription: on the body: MOSCH.
HELMIN: THOCORT:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger or Crișan, the pharmacy in Târnăveni (in the old ledger).

History of reuse: cracked foot fixed with wire net at unknown time.

State of preservation: good, cracks in the foot.

Analysis: materia medica sent for analysis through the PHARMATRANS project, results under print. The gas chromatography/mass spectrometry chromatogram of this samples does not show any specific marker to be ascribed to a particular material. No specific markers were detected in the solid phase microextraction – gas chromatography/mass spectrometry chromatogram either.

Date of acquisition: 1904, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1902, the Orient donation (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia*



medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 234, cat. 352, plate XIII (height: 21 cm; the photograph shows the container with a matching glass cover, ending in a spherical knob).

Ligia Fulga, *Sticla transilvăneană din sec. al XVII-XVIII-lea: soluții tehnice, tendințe artistice*, București 2004, p. 118 (the photograph shows it had a cover with spherical knob).

Observations: tracing incisions visible inside the cartouche; pontil scar on the bottom. Produced in Porumbacu de Sus (according to Fulga).



501

New inventory no.:
IF 1334.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 10.7 cm,
base dimensions:
9.6 × 8.3 cm,
mouth diameter:
4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of slightly blueish glass, with rounded shoulders and short neck, mis matched umbrella-shaped faceted stopper. The inscription is rendered in black cursive letters, with capital initials, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and red border.

Inscription: on the body: *Acet: Colchi: cum.*

State of preservation: good, accretions, scratches.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche; fold at the base of the neck.





502

New inventory no.: IF 1335.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions: height: 13 cm, base dimensions: 12 × 9.3 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 5.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular short bottle made of clear glass, with wide neck and mouth, missing the stopper, with added lip. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters with red initials, inside a rectangular cartouche with white background and blue and black border.

Inscription: on the body: MEL. DEPURA= =TUM. TR H L.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1903, the Orient donation.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche; fold at the base of the neck; air bubbles in the fabric, pontil mark on the base.

503

New inventory no.: IF 1339.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 14.5 cm, base dimensions: 11.8 × 9 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of clear glass, with concave short sides, faceted shoulder, broken neck. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters on a paper label (cut by hand in a four-lobed shape) inside an oval cartouche with faded background and possibly golden border. Older inscription visible below, on the reverse.

Inscription: on the body: SEIB (?): VINI CONC., below: AQUA ANISI.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two overlapping inscriptions.

State of preservation: bad, faded paint, missing neck.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche; pontil scar on the bottom.





504

New inventory no.: IF 1354.

Old inventory no.: I 4853.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.5 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 7.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of clear glass, with flared rim, broken (part of the body and shoulder missing). The inscription is rendered in black capital letters with red initials inside an oval cartouche with ocher background, delimited by two stylized branches with pointy dark brown leaves.

Inscription: on the body: A... DIA... AB (AB in ligature).

Context of use: the pharmacy in Vinga (in the new ledger), the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Sibiu (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: bad, missing large parts of the body and neck.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by G. Breinstorfer (in the old ledger).

Observations: tracing lines visible inside the cartouche; in the inventory ledger: ANTIN DIAPHOL ABL: In the old ledger: Antim Diaphorae Abl. Analogy: one side of cat. 310–315, from the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea.

505

New inventory no.: IF 1361.

Old inventory no.: I 4554.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.5 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 9 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of clear glass, with rounded shoulders and added lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative cartouche with white background. The inscription field is in the shape of a hanging drape attached to a horizontal arrow in the upper part, surmounted by a small black eagle with one wing raised. The eagle holds in its beak a red thread that ties the drape attached to the arrow. Small number in red handwritten at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the body: AQVA. VULNER: THED., at the base of the neck: 24.

Context of use: the Holy Trinity pharmacy in Arad.

State of preservation: good, scratches on the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1904, donated by József Ternagió (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crişan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 229, cat. 205 (dated to the 18th century, two pharmacies mentioned – The Black Eagle and the Holy Trinity).

Observations: fold at the base of the neck.

Analogy: cat. 506 and the cartouche of milk glass footed jars cat. 198–200 from the same pharmacy.



506

New inventory no.: IF 1389.

Old inventory no.: I 4553.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.5 cm, base dimensions: 2.7 × 4.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved oily amber substance on the bottom.

Description: Small rectangular bottle made of clear glass, with rounded shoulders and added lip, with stopper with broken knob. Part of the neck and lip missing. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters with red initials inside a decorative cartouche with white background. The inscription field is in the shape of a hanging drape attached to a horizontal arrow in the upper part, surmounted by a small black eagle with one wing raised. The eagle holds in its beak a red thread that ties the drape attached to the arrow. Small number in red handwritten at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the body: OL: AB: SYNTH, at the base of the neck: 3.

Context of use: the Holy Trinity pharmacy in Arad.

State of preservation: good, scratches on the paint, cracks in the neck.

Date of acquisition: 1904, donated by József Ternagió, through Iuliu Orient (in the old ledger).

Observations: analogy: cat. 505 and the cartouche of milk glass footed jars cat. 198–200 from the same pharmacy.



507

New inventory no.: IF 1391.

Old inventory no.: I 1917.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.3 cm, base dimensions: 3.2 × 4.8 cm, mouth diameter: 2.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small rectangular bottle made of clear glass, with rounded shoulders and added lip, broken neck, missing the stopper. Part of the neck and lip missing. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with golden background and black border and details, surmounted by a large crown and with two festoons in the upper part of the cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: AETH: ACETI: CUS. (AE in ligature).

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the King of Hungary (Csacsinovics) pharmacy in Kőszeg, Hungary (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: bad, accretions, darkened and chipped paint, chipped neck.

Date of acquisition: 1903, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903 donated by Gyula Orient (in the old ledger).

Observations: fold at the base of the neck; air bubbles in the fabric; tracing lines inside the cartouche. The cartouche is identical to the one on milk glass jars cat. 247–249 (from the same pharmacy) and one pottery jar produced in Košice.





508

New inventory no.: IF 1392.

Old inventory no.: I 7023.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 18th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12 cm, foot diameter: 6.8 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: greenish transparent glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Footed cup made of greenish glass, with wide mouth and flared lip. Tall leg, with successive moldings, wide foot, made of glass coils. Empty oval cartouche on the body, with ocher background, surmounted by a large ribbon bow and a wide brown border in the upper half.

Context of use: the Lion pharmacy in Sighișoara.

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paint.

Date of acquisition: 1907, part of the Orient donation (in the old ledger).

Observations: pontil scar on the base; on the item erroneous inventory number IF 1279. In the old ledger, erroneously equivalated with I 5339.



509

New inventory no.: IF 1791.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.1 cm, base diameter: 6.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and glass stopper ending in a horizontal disk. Negative imprint of a rectangular label with thin border and inscription in both capital and lowercase letters.

Inscription: on the body: *Higitott H₂SO₄*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded inscription.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



510

New inventory no.: IF 1792.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 6.8 × 4.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: faint traces (dirty inner walls).

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder, narrow neck and glass stopper ending in a faceted umbrella-shaped knob (the stopper can be miss matched, seems too small). Rectangular paper label with cut corners, black border, and an inscription written in black capital letters. Small stamp on the reverse, above the base, with blue border, with a handwritten notation of weight.

Inscription: on the rectangular label: *FERR_ PEPTON_ ARO_*, on the stamp label: *Tara 0,3..*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



511

New inventory no.: IF 1793.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 24.5 cm, base diameter: 9.6 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: faint traces (dirty inner walls).

Description: Tall cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder, tall narrow neck and glass stopper ending in a horizontal disk, with cross indentation on top. No inscription, just traces of a small circular blue label on one side, above the base, with a symbol and a few printed letters (probably a French name).

Inscription: on the small label: ...NAY DE....

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





512

New inventory no.: IF 1794.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 7.8 cm, base dimensions: 3.3 × ? cm, mouth diameter: 2.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: traces preserved.

Description: Small, rectangular apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder, and glass stopper ending in a flower-shaped knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters on a shield-shaped cartouche with black border and ocher background. Small decoration below the inscription, with a central dot and two horizontally placed tear-shaped elements.

Inscription: on the body: PIPER IN.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: horizontal tracing lines visible inside the cartouche.



513

New inventory no.: IF 1798.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 6.6 cm, base diameter: 4 cm,

mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, missing the stopper. Printed label, rectangular, with two gray horizontal stripes with printed info and handwritten center (with another notation on top).

Inscription: on the label: *FARMACIA MINERVA GYÓGYSZERTÁR, TURDA TELEFON NO. 40, No.* (printed), *Castoreum 12g, 15* (handwritten).

Context of use: the Minerva pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, accretions, faded paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





514

New inventory no.: IF 1801.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.1 cm, base dimensions: 6.4 × 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: faint traces (dirt on the neck).

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder and glass stopper ending in an umbrella-shaped ending. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with white background and blue border. Handwritten notation in the upper part of the label.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT. CAPSICI*, in the upper part of the label: *TD 220*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

515

New inventory no.: IF 1808.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 19.8 cm, base diameter: 9.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, cork.

Content: preserved orange substance.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and cork stopper. Possible trace of red paint on the outside, on the body.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





516

New inventory no.: IF 1809.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 11.9 cm, base diameter: 6.8 cm,
mouth diameter: 6.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, missing the stopper. The inscription features on a rectangular paper label in black and beige.

Inscription: on the label: PASTILLI HYDRARG. BICHL. CORROSIV. 1 GR.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

517

New inventory no.: IF 1811.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 28 cm, base diameter: 14 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 4.7 cm.

Materials: blueish transparent glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Large cylindrical apothecary bottle made of blueish transparent glass, with narrow neck, slightly flared rim, missing the stopper. The bottom is concave on the inside. Small embossed mark on a glass pill added on the shoulder during production. The inscription, in black capital letters, features on a rectangular paper label in black and beige.

Inscription: on the label: *TINCT. EUCALYPTI*, embossed: 2, noted in paper on the top right corner of the label: *II 1080*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.





518

New inventory no.: IF 1827.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 11.5 cm, base diameter: 6 × 4.4 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, rectangular with cut corners in section. Curved shoulder, wide neck, missing the stopper. Partially degraded rectangular paper label, on three sides, with fully printed information in Hungarian, decorated border and Dr. Egger logo (tiger lying down).

Inscription: on the label (partially transcribed here): *SAL POLYBROMAT. EFFERVESCENT Dr. EGGER...*

State of preservation: good, accretions, torn and stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Produced in: Budapest.

519

New inventory no.: IF 1829.

Old inventory no.: I 4092.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 15.4 cm, base diameter: 5.2 × 7.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary jar made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with narrow neck, missing the stopper. The entire surface of the container is covered in black paint (partially nicked), except the circular cartouche on the front. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with white background and blue border. Small geometric rosette below the inscription, in black. Two paper labels on top of the black paint. A small square label with a dark cross applied in the upper part of the cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: DIGITAL:*

Context of use: the King of Hungary pharmacy in Carei.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Gyula Gyurovits (in the old ledger).

Observations: in the new ledger erroneously equivalated with I 4094, in the old ledger not equivalated with a new number.



520

New inventory no.: IF 1830.

Old inventory no.: I 4093.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 15.8 cm, base diameter: 5.2 × 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, rectangular in section, with narrow neck, missing the stopper. The entire surface of the container is covered in black paint (partially nicked), except the circular cartouche on the front. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with white background and blue border. Small geometric rosette below the inscription, in black. Two paper labels on top of the black paint. A small square label with a dark cross applied in the upper part of the cartouche. A larger rectangular paper label on the reverse, with the printed form, in red, of the pharmacy in Carei, and handwritten notation in black.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: CANTHA.. RID.*, on the label: *Gyógyszertár a Magyar Királyhoz NAGY-KÁROLYBAN* (printed) *pro dosi 0,50 " die 1.0* (handwritten).

Context of use: the pharmacy in Carei (in the new ledger), the King of Hungary pharmacy in Carei (on the label).

State of preservation: good, stains, oxidation marks on the paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963 (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Gyula Gyurovits (in the old ledger).

521

New inventory no.: IF 1851.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 7 cm, base diameter: 3.5 cm, mouth diameter: 2.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved amber-color substance.

Description: Short cylindrical apothecary bottle with cork stopper, partially preserved. The container is made of transparent glass and has a rectangular pink paper label, printed in black, in Romanian and German, with a simple decorative border consisting of short parallel lines. Small circular embossing above the base. Part of the cork and neck top seal has been preserved (white plastic film?).

Inscription: on the label: *Picături lui Davilla, Davilla - Tropfen*, embossed: WM?.

Context of use: the Manta pharmacy, Turda.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





522

New inventory no.: IF 1856.

Old inventory no.: I 5275.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.8 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 7.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with flared rim and glass stopper ending in a vertical rectangular knob. The inscription is rendered in capital black letters inside an oval brown paper cartouche with black border. Older, empty inscription cartouche painted on the reverse, in blue, green, red, and white. The border consists of two vertical branches with berries connected at the bottom with a ribbon. It has a white background, partially faded.

Inscription: on the label: JNDIGO.

Context of use: the pharmacy in Ocna Mureș (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, darkened and stained paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905, the Orient donation (in the old ledger).

Observations: part of the same set as cat. 302, 303, and 304.



523

New inventory no.: IF 1857.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 1907.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.8 cm, base diameter: 7 cm, mouth diameter: 7.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved black substance and a circular metal item.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and umbrella-shaped faceted glass stopper. The inscription is handwritten (misspelled) in an oval paper label, brown, with the printed form of the Hungarian Crown in Baia Mare that includes the depiction of two putti on the sides. Number in red on the neck.

Inscription: on the label: SZENDY ANTAL GYÓGYSZERTÁRA, A MAGYAR KORONÁHOZ N. BÁNYÁN (printed), *Theiraca* 907 ... IV (handwritten), on the neck: 4.

Context of use: Szendy Antal's the Crown of Hungary pharmacy in Baia Mare.

State of preservation: good, browned and stained paper label.

Analysis: *materia medica* sent for analysis through the PHARMATRANS project, results under print. The gass chromatography/mass spectrometry chromatogram of this samples does not show any specific marker to be ascribed to a particular material. No specific markers were detected in the solid phase microextraction – gass chromatography/mass spectrometry chromatogram either.

Investigations: circular artifact, made of copper, with two perforations, recovered from the surface of the *materia medica*, restored by Radu Cordoș 2021–2022, investigated by Andrea Beatrix Magó, PhD (EDXRF spectrometry analysis bulletin 64/18.05.2023).

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





524

New inventory no.: IF 1871.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 2.9 cm, mouth diameter: 2.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary container made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, missing the screw cover. The inscription is handwritten, in cursive letters, on a rectangular brown paper label, placed horizontally, with the printed form of the Guardian Angel pharmacy in Turda, that includes the depiction of a child held by the hand by a kneeling angel.

Inscription: on the label: CS MIKE MÁRTON GYÓGYSZERTÁRA AVÉDANGYÁLHOZ TORDÁN (printed), *Ferr. oxydat oxydulat* (u with vertical line on top; handwritten).

Context of use: Mike Márton's the Guardian Angel pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: printed in Aiud (small printed notation in the bottom of the label).

525

New inventory no.: IF 1873.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 16.9 cm, base dimensions: 6.4 × 8.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with faceted shoulder, narrow faceted neck, and faceted umbrella-shaped cover. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters inside a decorative cartouche with vegetal decoration and stylized shells (faded white), with light blue background. Small paper label on the reverse, partially preserved, stamp-like edges and blue border, with handwritten notations.

Inscription: on the body: SPIR: MENTH: PIP.; on the label: ...ocet...(and the inventory number, with corrections).

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: in the ledger initially inscription *KERMES MINER*, subsequently corrected.



**526**

New inventory no.: IF 1875.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: black glass, cork, paper.

Content: preserved?

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of black glass, with partially preserved cork. Imperfections in the fabric. Slight traces of a paper label.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: in the ledger corrected inscription: *AURUM NATRON CHLOR.*

527

New inventory no.: IF 1883.

Type: glass apothecary carboy.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 28 cm, mouth diameter (inner): 19 cm, (outer): 25 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Window display carboy cover, tall, faceted, ending in a tall drop-shaped top, made of transparent glass. The container is missing, the cover is fitted on top of a glass cylinder.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

528

New inventory no.: IF 1884.

Type: glass apothecary carboy.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions: height: 24 cm, opening diameter (inner): 17.5 cm (outer): 25 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Window display carboy cover, tall, faceted, ending in a tall drop-shaped top, slightly tilted, made of transparent glass. The container is missing.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



529

New inventory no.: IF 1885.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.2 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.9 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and cork stopper. The inscription is printed on a tall rectangular paper label in white letters against a black background. The text is in Romanian, Hungarian, English, and German. It includes a depiction of a skull with crossed bones. Tiny rectangular label on the top left corner of the large one, with a number, machine typed. Circular paper label on top of the cork stopper, printed in color.

Inscription: on the large label: OTRAVĂ!, MÉREG!, POISON!, GIFT! SUBLIMAT PASTILE. (CYLINDRI SUBLIMATI) 0.5 Hg chlorid "UFAROM" S.A.R. Fost Egger & Co S.A. Cluj-Napoca (printed), on the tiny label: 100, on the cork label: DR. WANDER.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, torn paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Produced in: Cluj-Napoca.



530

New inventory no.: IF 2019.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 31.5 cm, base diameter: 12.7 cm, mouth diameter: 3.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: preserved yellowish substance.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and cork stopper, broken. Large brown paper rectangular label with black decorated geometric frame.

Inscription: on the label: *Sol Vlemingx*.

State of preservation: good, accretions and surface deposits, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



531

New inventory no.: IF 2020.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 59 cm, base diameter: 18 cm, mouth diameter: 9 cm.

Materials: blueish transparent glass.

Content: small quantity of dark substance.

Description: Demijohn made of blueish transparent glass, missing the stopper. Circular stamp on the shoulder. Fold at the base of the neck.

Inscription: on the stamp: 5.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric, handmade neck and body joining area.



532

New inventory no.: IF 2021.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 22.3 cm, base diameter: 12 cm,
mouth diameter: 12.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, thread.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar, made of clear glass, with wide mouth, with paper cover tied with thread (most of the cover is missing). Shield-shaped brown paper label, with inscription in black capital letters. Pontil mark on the base.

Inscription: on the label: *FRUCT:*
MYRT:

State of preservation: bad, accretions, surface deposits, darkened paint, almost entirely torn paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric, production imperfections (diagonal striations in the lower part).



533

New inventory no.: IF 2041.

Old inventory no.: I 3825.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22.5 cm, base dimensions: 10 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Tall rectangular apothecary bottle with narrow neck and faceted shoulder and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with ochre background and black stripe border.

Inscription: on the body: AQUA VULNER: THED:

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Orient pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in Crișan), a pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1910, the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by pharmacist Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 231, cat. 249–251 (erroneous inventory number IF 1361, with the same inscription).

Observations: asymmetrical shoulder.





534

New inventory no.: IF 2042.

Old inventory no.: I 3829.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 14 cm, base dimensions: 7.5 × 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular apothecary bottle with narrow neck, flared rim (small part missing), missing the stopper. The inscription, mostly faded, is written in black capital letters inside a circular cartouche with white background surrounded by painted decoration, mostly faded, consisting of two doves (?) surrounded by rays. Handwritten notation in red at the base of the neck.

Inscription: inside the cartouche:D:....C:...PUR.; at the base of the neck: N: 36.

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, a pharmacy in Modra, Slovakia (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, exfoliations in the paint, chippings in the rim.

Date of acquisition: 1912 the Orient donation (in the new ledger), 1903, donated by Lajos Scharbert (in the old ledger).

Observations: fold at the base of the neck. In the new ledger the inscription is rendered as *Acid prussic B*. In the old ledger, *Acid. Prussic. B*.

535

New inventory no.: IF 2043.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th – 20th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary jar with wide neck and flared rim, missing the cover. Rectangular brown paper label, dirty, with handwritten inscription in black ink (medicine name, quantities, with corrections).

Inscription: on the label: *Extractum Monesiae.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.





536

New inventory no.: IF 2044.

Old inventory no.:?

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: full of pinkish powder.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle with tall neck, tall wide neck, flared rim, paper-covered stopper, full of *materia medica*. On one side of the body a painted cartouche, shield-shaped, faded black stripe border, yellow background, inscription in black capital letters. On the opposite side paper label (very dark) with printed and handwritten texts

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *GEL LICH ISL*, on the label: ...*FRIGYES*...

Context of use: no data in the new ledger, the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (based on the label).

History and reuse: painted inscription and paper label.

State of preservation: good, darkened paint, stained and browned paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (in the new ledger), likely donated in 1904 by Frigyes Steiner from Braşov.

State of preservation: good, slightly nicked paint.



537

New inventory no.: IF 2049.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved white crystalized substance.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle with tall wide neck, flared and downturned rim, paper-covered stopper, preserving some *materia medica*. On one side of the body oval paper label, one part missing. Inscription in black letters, against the brown paper, with black stripe border.

Inscription: on the label: *Acidum ...taric:*

State of preservation: good, half torn and browned remaining part.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: traces of painting (or dirt) on the body, opposite the label.





538

New inventory no.: IF 2060.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 10.5 cm, bottle height: 10 cm, base diameter: 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary bottle with tall wide neck, flared and downturned rim, paper-covered cork stopper. On one side of the body oval paper label. Inscription in black letters, against the brown paper, with black stripe border.

Inscription: on the label: *EXTR. SECAL: C: PH: H.*

State of preservation: bad, surface deposits, darkened paint, cracks and chippings in the neck and shoulder.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning, pieces glued back together (photo before restoration).

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: air bubbles in the glass.

539

New inventory no.: IF 2050.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 24 cm, jar height: 22 cm, base diameter: 16.1 cm, mouth diameter: 12 cm.

Materials: clear and greenish transparent glass, paper.

Content: full of brown substance.

Description: Large cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, flared rim, miss-matched green glass cover, flat. Two different inscriptions on the body: one painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with ocher background and black stripe border, and the second in black capital letters inside an oval paper label with ocher background and black stripe border. The medicine has dripped and stained the outside of the container.

Inscription: painted: RAD: SENEG.; on the label: PULV. LIQUIR. COMP.

History of reuse: two different inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint, browned paper label, crack.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.





540

New inventory no.: IF 2051.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 25 cm, jar height: 21 cm, base diameter: 16.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: brown substance remains staining the inside.

Description: Large cylindrical apothecary jar made of transparent glass, with wide neck and mouth, flared rim, glass cover (stuck) ending in a flattened rectangular knob. Three identical inscriptions on the body: one in black capital letters inside a rectangular brown paper label with cut corners and black stripe border; the second in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with ocher background and black stripe border, and the third in black capital letters inside a rectangular white paper label with cut corners and black stripe border. Small rectangular paper label with pencil notation beneath the third inscription.

Inscription: 1: GUMMI ASSAE FOETIDA, 2: GUMMI ASSAE FÖET (AE in ligature), 3: GUMMI ASSA FOETIDA, small label: 1100.

History of reuse: three identical inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned paper label, darkened paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.





541

New inventory no.: IF 2124.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 21.2 cm, base diameter: 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 8.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: one quarter full of white substance.

Description: Clear glass cylindrical apothecary jar with glass stopper with disk-shaped knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with ocher background and black stripe border (partially missing).

Inscription: on the body: ZINC: ACETIC:

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 7.

Observations: vertical and horizontal tracing lines visible against the cartouche background. Pair of cat. 553.

542

New inventory no.: IF 2136.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22.6 cm, base diameter: 10 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: brown glass, cork.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Brown glass cylindrical apothecary bottle with short wider neck and rounded shoulder, with cork stopper. Embossed number on the base.

Inscription: on the base: 1250.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 9.





543

New inventory no.: IF 2137.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 21.2 cm, base diameter: 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 8.3 cm.

Materials: blueish transparent glass, cork.

Content: preserved traces of a dark substance.

Description: Light blue glass cylindrical apothecary bottle with short narrow neck and rounded shoulder, with cork stopper. Large rectangular paper label with printed form and inscription, with logo and decorative border.

Inscription: on the label: 0,5 Kilo netto, DAG SCHUTZ MARKE, 0,5 Kilo netto, Extraktum Cocae fluid., Industriile chimico-farmaceutice, Soc. Anonima, Bukarest.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 60, cat. 10.

Produced in: Bucharest.

544

New inventory no.: IF 2138.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 22 cm, base diameter: 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 3.4 cm.

Materials: brown semi-transparent glass, paper, cork.

Content: half full of a dark liquid, partially crystallized.

Description: Brown glass cylindrical apothecary bottle with short wider neck and rounded shoulder, with cork stopper. Large rectangular paper label with printed form and inscription in several languages (Latin, German, English, Chinese, Spanish, French, Italian, etc.), with logo and decorative border. It includes references to numerous pharmacopoeias and the chemical formula. Circular paper label above the base, with stamp-like edge, with trademark data, printed in blue. Partially erased embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the rectangular label: 1 kg, *Ferrum sesquichloratum cryst* E. MERCK DARMSTADT, on the circular label: E. MERCK DARMSTADT MADE IN GERMANY EINGETRAGENE SCHUTZMARKE....., on the base: 1000.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróná", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 11.

Produced in: Darmstadt, Germany.



545

New inventory no.: IF 2139.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, after 1917.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 24.6 cm, base diameter: 11.2 cm, mouth diameter: 4.9 cm.

Materials: brown semi-transparent glass, paper, cork, thread.

Content: preserved shrunken white solid substance.

Description: Brown glass cylindrical apothecary bottle with short wider neck and rounded shoulder, with cork stopper (parts missing) and traces of a brown paper cover tied with green and brown thread below the rim. Rectangular paper label with watermark logo and printed text.

Inscription: on the rectangular label: 1 Kilo, Collodium 6%, Byk-Guldenwerke, Berlin N W 87.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

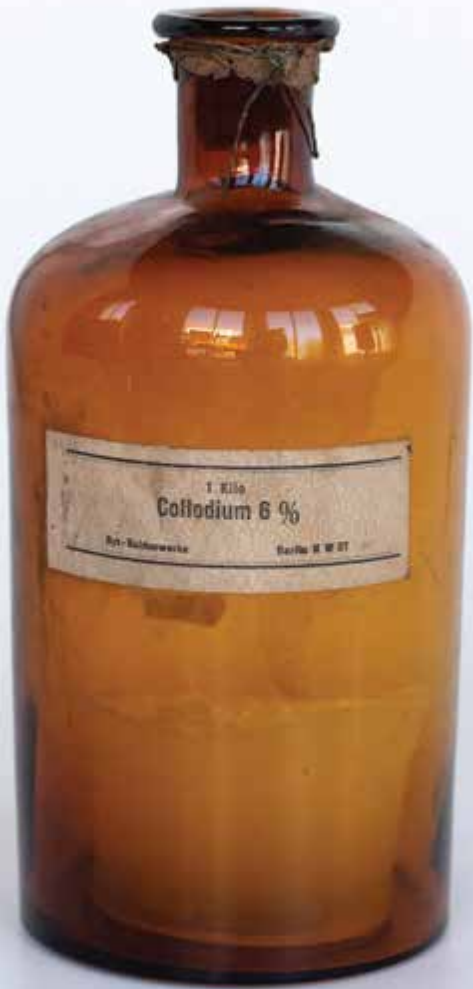
State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 12.

Produced in: Brelin, Germany.

Observations: dating based on company history.



546

New inventory no.: IF 2140.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 20.9 cm, base diameter: 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 5.4 cm.

Materials: brown glass, paper, cork, cloth, thread.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Brown glass bottle with tall neck, cork stopper wrapped in cloth tied with brown thread, and rectangular paper label with cut corners, with handwritten inscription in cursive letters. Partially erased embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the rectangular label: *Naphtolum B, Medicinal pu...*, on the base: 625.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, torn and browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 13.



547

New inventory no.: IF 2141.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: first half of the 20th century (after 1915).

Dimensions: total height: 23.5 cm, base diameter: 11 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: brown glass, paper, cork.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Brown glass bottle with narrow neck, cork stopper, and two paper labels: one is a rectangular paper label glued diagonally to the bottle, dirty, with handwritten inscription in black ink cursive letters on printed form, the other is also rectangular and dirty, with handwritten inscription in purple ink cursive letters on printed form. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the first label: FARMACIA "LA COROANA" ALEXANDRU IOAN ENGEL IAȘI, *Tinctura stramonii*, Strada Anastasie Panu 64, on the second label: FARMACIA AL. I. ENGEL, S^{SOR} W. GHELBERG, *Tinct Stramonii*, LABORATOR CHIMICO-BIOLOGIC, IAȘI STR. ȘTEFAN CEL MARE 68, on the base: 1 1/4?

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: two labels (same inscription, different address).

State of preservation: good, accretions, torn and dirty paper labels.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court*, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 14 (only one label mentioned, inscription erroneously rendered as *Tinct. Stramon*).
Observations: dating based on pharmacy name and address.







548

New inventory no.: IF 2142.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 1900.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 16.8 cm, base diameter: 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 4.8 cm.

Materials: blue glass, paper, cork, cloth, thread.

Content: preserved.

Description: Blue glass bottle with narrow neck, cork stopper wrapped in cloth tied with thread, and rectangular paper label with handwritten inscription in purple ink cursive letters on printed form, including the depiction of a crown and a rosette, and the date.

Inscription: on the label: FARMACIA LA CORONA IOAN ENGEL JASI, LÂNGA POARTA CURTII, Ferr. Oxalicum Oxydul 8/10 900.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 15, p. 71, fig. 2.

549

New inventory no.: IF 2143.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 19 cm, jar height: 15.5 cm, base diameter: 8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass jar with glass stopper ending in a disk-shaped knob. Small square paper label with number.

Inscription: on the label: 58.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 16.



550

New inventory no.: IF 2144.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):
height: 14.3 cm, base diameter: 8.9 cm,
mouth diameter: 7.2 cm.

Materials: black glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Black glass jar with flat glass cover, slightly convex. Text above the base, in small case white letters, in Romanian, indicating the weight of the empty container (without cover).

Inscription: above the base: *Tara fără dop 297 gr.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 17.



551

New inventory no.: IF 2145.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 19.2 cm, base diameter: 7.8 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, thread, cloth.

Content: preserved amber liquid.

Description: Clear glass apothecary bottle with glass stopper, ending in a thick rectangular knob, fixed with cloth. Thick paper label (empty) attached to the neck with brown and green thread.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 18.





552

New inventory no.: IF 2146.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 21.2 cm, base diameter: 10.1 cm, mouth diameter: 8.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved (dirty inside).

Description: Clear glass jar with glass stopper, ending in a disk-shaped knob. Traces of the black contour of a cartouche.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, almost entirely faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 19.

Observations: possibly the same shape of cartouche as cat. 553.

553

New inventory no.: IF 2148.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 21.1 cm, base diameter: 10.3 cm, mouth diameter: 8.6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass jar with glass stopper, ending in a disk-shaped knob. Inscription painted in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with ochre background and black stripe border. Painting imperfections (some letters not on top of the incised contours).

Inscription: on the body: ACIDUM BENZOIC.

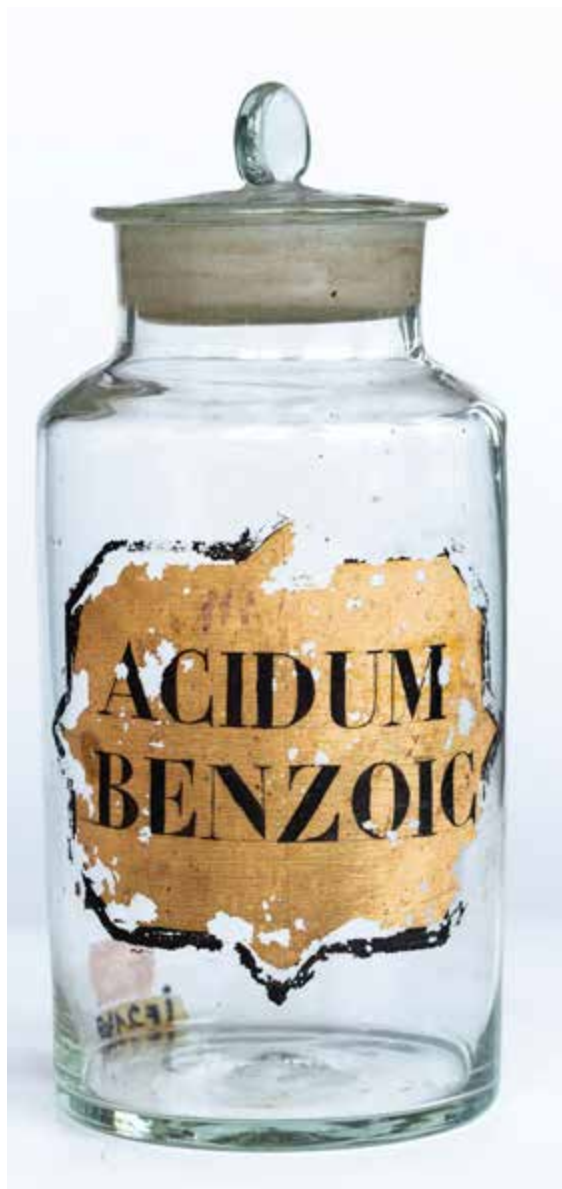
Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, exfoliated paint.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 19.

Observations: tracing lines preserved against the background, one vertical line, one horizontal line, and contours of letters ACIDUM (painted a bit off, to the left). Pair of cat. 541.



554

New inventory no.: IF 2147.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, before 1915.

Dimensions: total height: 18 cm, base diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved (dirty inside).

Description: Clear glass bottle with glass stopper (stuck), ending in a thick rectangular knob. Inscription written in purple cursive letters on a large rectangular paper label with the printed form of the Engel pharmacy in Iași. Embossed on the base.

Inscription: printed – FARMACIA LA CORONA JOAN ENGEL, LANGA POARTA CURȚII JASSY, handwritten – *Extractum Kolae fluid.*, embossed on the base: 250 E.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61, cat. 20.

Observations: dating based on the owner's name on the label.



555

New inventory no.: IF 2150.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, bottle height: 15 cm, base dimensions: 5.5 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass bottle with faceted neck and shoulders, with umbrella-shaped faceted glass stopper. Inscription painted in black capital letters inside a complex shield-shaped cartouche with the border consisting of two parallel blue lines, one thin, the other thick. Notation in black, on the reverse, in Hungarian, in small case letters.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: MARASQUIN. DI ZARA, on the reverse: 25 gram fehé.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 61–62, cat. 22.



556

New inventory no.: IF 2208.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.2 cm, base diameter: 5.1 cm, mouth diameter 5.5 cm.

Materials: brown glass, cork.

Content: preserved.

Description: Brown glass bottle with rounded shoulder and wider neck, with mismatched cork stopper, containing *materia medica*, dirty on the inside and on the stopper.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 62, cat. 30.



557

New inventory no.: IF 2209.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.2 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, greenish glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass bottle with rounded shoulder and wider neck, with (mismatched?) green glass umbrella-shaped stopper. Embossing on the shoulder and on the body, opposite the label. Large rectangular paper label with handwritten inscription in cursive letters and various notations in Romanian, on printed form of the Crown pharmacy in Iași, including the depiction of a crown.

Inscription: on the label: handwritten – *Migraenin, 42 g capsulă 50 ... / praf ½=30 bani?, 12 sto... 6 g.,* printed – *FARMACIA LA COROANA IOAN ENGEL JAȘI, LÂNGA POARTA CURȚII*, embossed on the shoulder: *PHENACETIN BAYER*, embossed on the reverse, vertically: *FARBENFABRIKEM VORM FR. BAYER & CO ELBERFELD*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: notations in ink and pencil.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 62–63, cat. 31.

Produced in: Elberfeld.



558

New inventory no.: IF 2210.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 1912–1937.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.7 cm, base diameter: 6.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.3 cm.

Materials: yellow glass, paper, cork.

Content: almost full of white powder.

Description: Yellow glass bottle with rounded shoulder and wider neck, with cork stopper covered in paper (preserved small fragment). Two large paper labels in color print, the smaller on top of the larger, and various handwritten notations, some crossed over. Embossing on the base (initials?).

Inscription: on the large label (the visible half), printed: J. D. Riedel – E. de Haën AG, Chemische Fabriken, Werk: J. D. Riedel Berlin, Gegründet 1814, on the smaller label, printed: Bayer I.G.FA RBENINDUSTRIEAKTIENGESELLSCH AFT, HEXATHYLENTERAMINUM D.A.B. 6 Bayer, SCHUTZMARKE BAYER, stamp: 787558.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: notations in ink and pencil.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 32 (erroneous dating, to 1928–1937, only based on the second label).

Produced in: Berlin.

Observations: dating based on company history.



559

New inventory no.: IF 2229.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 1912–1928.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10.7 cm, base diameter: 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 2.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved some dark substance caked on the inner walls.

Description: Clear glass bottle with rounded shoulder and narrow, slightly flaring neck, missing the stopper. Large paper label in color print and small rectangular label on the reverse, above the base, printed in black. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the large label, printed: *J. D. RIEDEL – A-G Chemische Fabrik Drogen Großhandlung gegründet 1814 BERLIN-BRITZ, 100g: Extractum Valerianae fluidum*, stamped – 2076, on the small label: *Drogueria “Standard” BUCAREST*, embossed on the base: 100.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: two labels, foreign specialty imported and redistributed in Bucharest.

State of preservation: good, stained and decolorated paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 65, cat. 51 (only the large label mentioned).

Produced in: Berlin-Britz, resold in Bucharest.

Observations: dating based on company history.





560

New inventory no.: IF 2211.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.3 cm, base diameter: 4.6 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass jar with rounded shoulder and wider neck, with flat glass stopper. Rectangular paper label with printed data and handwritten notations.

Inscription: on the label: printed – CODEIN PURUM Louis Duvernoy Stuttgart., handwritten – 0.10, 25, 0.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: notations in different inks.

State of preservation: good, stains, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 33.

Produced in: Stuttgart.

561

New inventory no.: IF 2212.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.1 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass jar with rounded shoulder and wider neck, missing the stopper. Rectangular paper label with printed data and handwritten notations.

Inscription: on the label: printed – ...*ophyllin R.H. Paul... Leipzig*, handwritten – *100,0 Ph G?*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, torn and browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 34.

Produced in: Leipzig.





562

New inventory no.: IF 2213.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: first half of the 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.8 cm, base diameter: 7.1 cm, mouth diameter: 2.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved oily substance, dark amber.

Description: Clear glass bottle with rounded shoulder and tall narrow neck, with cork stopper. Rectangular paper label with printed data and handwritten notations. Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label: printed – G.&R. Fritz, Wien, *Oleum Eucalypti globuli.*, I. Bräunerstrasse 5, handwritten – 250 gr., embossed: 300.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, accretions, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 35.

Produced in: Vienna.

563

New inventory no.: IF 2214.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, before 1915.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved brown substance.

Description: Clear glass bottle with rounded shoulder and wider, slightly flaring neck, with flat glass stopper. Rectangular paper label with printed data and handwritten inscription on printed form of the Crown pharmacy in Iași, including the depiction of a crown and of a rosette.

Inscription: on the label: printed – FARMACIA LA COROANA IOAN ENGEL JAȘI, LÂNGA POARTA CURTII, handwritten – *Haemoglobin pur pulver.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 36.



564

New inventory no.: IF 2215.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.8 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 5.1 cm.

Materials: yellow glass, paper.

Content: not preserved, faint traces of a white powder.

Description: Yellow glass jar with rounded shoulder and wider, slightly flaring neck, missing the stopper. Rectangular paper label with typewritten data on printed form, with handwritten notation.

Inscription: on the label: typed – 100 gr. *Phenolphthalein*, printed – “Dr. Bender & Dr. Hobein. München-Zürich, handwritten – *Phenolftal 280*.

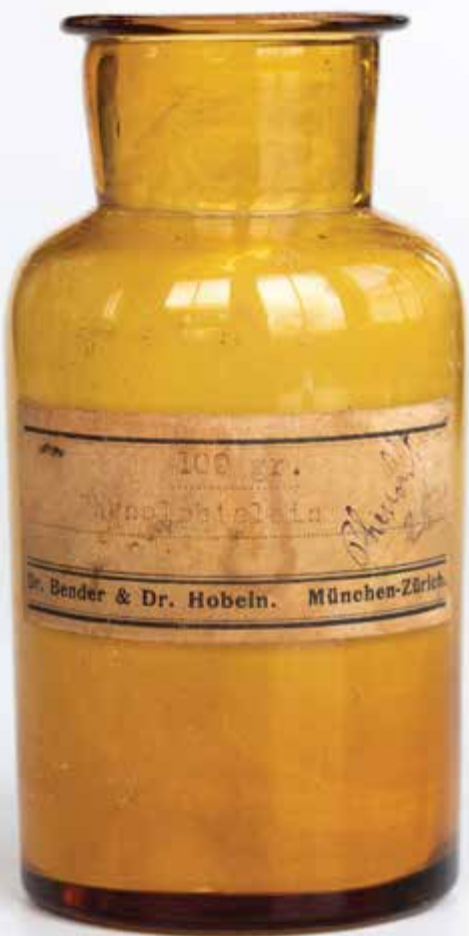
Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 37.

Produced in: München-Zürich.



565

New inventory no.: IF 2216.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.2 cm, base diameter: 5 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass bottle with rounded shoulder and wide tall neck, missing the stopper. Vertical text, embossed on the body.

Inscription: embossed: *POUDRE LAXATIVE DE VICHY.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 38.

Produced in: Vichy.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric.





566

New inventory no.: IF 2217.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, before 1915.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 8.2 cm, base diameter: 4.2 cm, mouth diameter: 2.5 cm.

Materials: orange glass, cork.

Content: preserved content.

Description: Orange glass bottle with rounded shoulder and wide neck, with cork stopper. Handwritten inscription, in cursive purple letters, on paper label with the printed form of the Crown pharmacy in Iași, including the depiction of a crown.

Inscription: handwritten: *Hidrgir Bijodat rubru*, 1, 2, 3, printed: *FARMACIA LA COROANA IOAN ENGEL JAȘI, LÂNGA POARTA CURȚII*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 63, cat. 39.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric.

567

New inventory no.: IF 2219.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements):

height: 7 cm, base dimensions:

5.3 × 3.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: preserved white substance.

Description: Rectangular clear glass apothecary bottle with short neck and cork stopper. The inscription is rendered in capital red letters on a rectangular paper label with cut corners and red border.

Inscription: on the label: ZINCUM
CYANAT.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy
in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by
Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel
Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the
gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia
UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76,
p. 63–64, cat. 41.





568

New inventory no.: IF 2220.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, before 1915.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10.8 cm, base diameter: 5.7 cm, mouth diameter: 2.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary bottle with narrow neck and glass stopper ending in a disk-shaped knob. Two overlapped rectangular paper labels, darkened, with printed inscriptions (in Romanian) and handwritten notations.

Inscription: on the larger label, partially visible, printed: *FARMACIA LA CORONA JOAN...*, on the smaller label, printed: *Methylum salicylicum Ph. H. IV? Z...*, handwritten: *156...*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: overlapping labels.

State of preservation: bad, torn and darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64, cat. 42.

Observations: dating based on pharmacy name.

569

New inventory no.: IF 2221.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: first part of the 20th century, after 1915.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.3 cm, base diameter: 6.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary bottle with narrow neck and glass stopper ending in a disk-shaped knob. Inscription written by hand, in cursive letters, on rectangular paper label with the printed form of the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

Inscription: on the label, printed: FARMACIA „LA COROANA” ALEXANDRU IOAN ENGEL – IAȘI, str. Anastasie Panu nr. 64, handwritten: *Extr. Secali cornuti 15%*.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64, cat. 43, p. 72, fig. 3.

Observations: dating based on pharmacy name.



570

New inventory no.: IF 2222.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: first half of the 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.3 cm, base diameter: 6.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3.3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, thread.

Content: preserved.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary jar with wide neck and paper cover made of a piece of reused handwritten paper, tied with thread. Two rectangular paper labels, the smaller one, with quantity notation, below the larger that contains the inscription, printed on the form of the producer.

Inscription: on the larger label, printed – *Hydrargyrum oxydatum rubrum* (alcohol – erased by hand), *Louis Duvernoy Stuttgart.*, handwritten – *xx*, on the smaller label: printed – *Spo: Ko. Netto:*, handwritten: *500.*, on the cover: *500 Hydrargy.. oxyd. rub.. X.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: inscription corrected by hand.

State of preservation: good, browned paper labels, darkened paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64, cat. 44.

Produced in: Stuttgart.



571

New inventory no.: IF 2224.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: first half of the 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.1 cm, base diameter: 6.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: yellow glass, paper, wax.

Content: not preserved, faint traces.

Description: Cylindrical yellow glass apothecary bottle with rounded shoulder, wide neck and cork stopper wrapped in waxed paper. Waxed upper half of the neck. Rectangular paper label with printed data (inscription in red capital letters, reference to the pharmacopoeia in small case red letters) on the form of the producer in black (including its logo), and manuscript notations.

Inscription: on the label, printed – 100 gr, *Coffeinum purum Ph. R. IV*, PHARMAROM S.A.R., handwritten – 50 g.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned and stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Corónă”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64, cat. 46.

Produced in: Romania.



572

New inventory no.: IF 2225.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: first half of the 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 15.4 cm, base dimensions: 3.7 × 5.8 cm, mouth diameter: 2.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear glass apothecary bottle with rounded shoulder, fold at the base of the neck, narrow neck and rectangular lip. Small paper label with printed data in black around the neck, including producer and logo. Large rectangular paper label, vertically glued to the body, with data printed in black, in Romanian, including dosage and producer. Embossed mark on the reverse, above the base, letter in circle.

Inscription: on the large label, printed – PECTOFEDRIN. *Sirop contra: tusei, bronșitei cronice, afecțiunilor căilor respiratorii, tusei convulsive, etc., etc.* Marca depusa..., *DOZA: pentru adulți 5–6 lingurițe/zi; Pentru copii 2–3 lingurițe/zi. Laboratorul “Dr. Al. Iteanu” Furnizor al Curții Regale, BUCUREȘTI Strada Vasile Lascăr 5–7, embossed: A.*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stained and browned paper labels.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64, cat. 47, p. 73, fig. 4.

Produced in: Bucharest.



573

New inventory no.: IF 2226.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, before 1915.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 18.6 cm, base diameter: 6.6 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: preserved dark substance.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary bottle with rounded shoulder, tall narrow neck with cork stopper. Two overlapping paper labels, only the upper one visible, but darkened. Faded handwritten inscription on the printed form (in Romanian) of the Crown pharmacy in Iași, including the depiction of a crown.

Inscription: on the label, printed – FARMACIA LA CORÓNĂ JOAN ENGEL JASI Lângă Poarta Curții, EXTERNE.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

History of reuse: overlapping labels.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Corónă”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64, cat. 48.

Observation: dating based on pharmacy owner.



574

New inventory no.: IF 2227.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13 cm, base diameter: 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4 cm.

Materials: brown glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical dark brown glass apothecary bottle with rounded shoulder, tall wide slightly flaring neck with glass stopper ending in a disk-shaped knob. Degraded rectangular paper label with faded inscription in red, including medicine name, pharmacopoeia, and producer, embossed text on the body, around the shoulder and vertically on the reverse.

Inscription: on the label, printed – ...
Ph. H....A.G...?, on the body, embossed – JODOL D-R No. 35130 KALLE & Co. A.G. BIEBRICH AM RHEIN.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, darkened paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64, cat. 49.

Produced in: Biebrich am Rhein.



575

New inventory no.: IF 2228.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, before 1915.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.5 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: preserved white substance.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary bottle with rounded shoulder, short wide neck with cork stopper. Rectangular paper label with handwritten inscription in capital letters on the printed form (in Romanian) of the Crown pharmacy in Iași, including the depiction of a crown, and mention of the label producer (?). Embossing on the base.

Inscription: on the label, printed – FARMACIA LA CORONĂ JOAN ENGEL JASI Lângă Poarta Curții, EXTERNE, LIT. LEON & BERMANN BUC., handwritten – DEPILATOR, embossed on the base: 200.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, stained paper label, cracks on the shoulder.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Corónă”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 64–65, cat. 50.

Observation: dating based on pharmacy owner's name.





576

New inventory no.: IF 2230.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.8 cm, base diameter: 4.3 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: brown glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical brown glass apothecary bottle for drops, with rounded shoulder, tall flaring neck, spout, and glass stopper ending in a globular knob. Partially missing stopper-securing system, preserved perforation on the neck and on the knob. Degraded rectangular paper label with data printed in black. Embossing on the body, base, and knob.

Inscription: on the label, printed – *Acidum lacticum puriss albiss DAB5 90–91% Gewicht spez Gewicht 1.210 Milchsäure reinst C.H. Boehringer Sohn Hamburg*, embossed on the base: 75.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy “La Coróna”, near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 65, cat. 52.

Produced in: Hamburg.



577

New inventory no.: IF 2232.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 9.4 cm, base diameter: 3.2 cm, mouth diameter: 2.9 cm.

Materials: brown glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical brown glass apothecary bottle for drops, with rounded shoulder, tall flaring neck, spout, and glass stopper ending in a flat hear-shaped knob. Rectangular paper label with data printed in black, in Romanian. Embossing on the knob, body, and base.

Inscription: on the label, printed – PIPERAZINĂ IODATĂ, 1 CC = 0,5 PIPERAZINĂ 0,05 IOD, DOZA: 10-20 PICĂTURI DE 2 ORI PE ZI, "LABORATORUL DR. GH. DUMITRESCU STR. CÂMPINEANU 42 BUCUREȘTI, EMBOSSED ON THE KNOB – 4.

CONTEXT OF USE: THE CROWN PHARMACY IN IAȘI.

STATE OF PRESERVATION: GOOD, STAINS ON THE PAPER LABEL.

DATE OF ACQUISITION: 1982, SOLD BY ELENA ENGHEL.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Corónă", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, *Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 65, cat. 54.

Produced in: Bucharest.





578

New inventory no.: IF 2231.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 5.5 cm, stopper diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved dark substance.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary bottle, with rounded shoulder, wide flaring neck, and brown glass umbrella-shaped stopper. Rectangular paper label with data printed in color, with inscription, producer, logo. Embossing on the base, number incised by hand on the stopper.

Inscription: on the label, printed – 250 G, JODUM RESUBLIMAT, PH. G. VI, Schering, SCHERING-KAHLBAUMA G. BERLIN, stamped – 056855, embossed on the base: 125, incised on the stopper: 45.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 65, cat. 53.

Produced in: Berlin.

Observations: air bubbles in the fabric.

579

New inventory no.: IF 2233.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 11.1 cm, base diameter: 4.7 cm, mouth diameter: 4.2 cm.

Materials: brown glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical brown glass apothecary bottle, with rounded shoulder, wide flaring neck, and glass stopper ending in a disk-shaped knob. Embossing around the shoulder and vertically on the body.

Inscription: embossed on the shoulder: ...NAME, incised on the body: KALLE&CO A.G., BIEBRICH RHEIN.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, missing the label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy, Studia UBB. Historia*, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 65, cat. 55 (embossing not mentioned).

Produced in: Biebrich am Rhein.





580

New inventory no.: IF 2234.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century, before 1915.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 12.2 cm, base maximum width: 4 cm, length of each side: 2.2 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, cork.

Content: preserved dark substance.

Description: Hexagonal clear glass apothecary bottle, with tall narrow neck, flaring rim, and cork stopper. Rectangular paper label, on top of an older label, with printed data in Romanian, in black, including the depiction of a crown, and handwritten notation in cursive letters. Embossing on the base (capacity value in decorative circle).

Inscription: on the label, printed – FARMACIA LA COROANA IOAN ENGEL, OȚET AROMATIC, IAȘI. – Lângă poarta Curții, handwritten – Colorant pentru, embossed: 80.

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

History of reuse: two overlapping labels.

State of preservation: good, accretions, stains.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.

Bibliography: Ana-Maria Gruia, *Engel Pharmacy "La Coróna", near the gate of the royal court, Jassy*, Studia UBB. Historia, 66/2 (2021): 45–76, p. 65, cat. 56 (older label not mentioned).

Observations: dating based on the owner's name.



581

New inventory no.: IF 2368.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 25.5 cm, bottle height: 23.3 cm, base dimensions: 10.3 × 8.3 cm, mouth diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear glass apothecary bottle with faceted shoulder and neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription, in Hungarian, is written in black capital letters, slightly faded, inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and blue stripe border.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: AETHER ACETIC.

State of preservation: good, scratches, partially faded paint.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologna.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





582

New inventory no.: IF 2369.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 16 cm, jar height: 14 cm, base dimensions: 6.2 × 7 cm, mouth diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: brown glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular brown glass apothecary jar with faceted shoulder and large neck and faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. The short sides are slightly concave. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with white background and black border.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: **NATR: BORACIC: PULV:**

State of preservation: good, crack.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning, reattached broken part.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologa.

583

New inventory no.: IF 2370.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 11.7 cm, jar height: 10.3 cm, base diameter: 6.5 cm, mouth diameter: 5.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary jar with faceted umbrella-shaped stopper. Two inscriptions on the body. The first inscription is written in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with white background and golden stripe border, while the second, on the reverse, is written in black capital letters on a rectangular ocher paper label with cut corners and black stripe border.

Inscription: inside the cartouche: *FABA SANCT IGNAT.*; on the label: *FABA ST. IGNATII.*

History of reuse: painted inscription and label.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1998, donated by Dr. Sandu Bologna.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





584

New inventory no.: IF 1790.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 16 cm, base diameter: 7.5 cm, mouth diameter: 2.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: traces of a red substance.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck and glass stopper ending in a vertical disk. Two paper labels on opposite sides of the body. The first is oval, with black border, with an inscription written in black capital letters. The second is rectangular with cut corners, black border, and the inscription is also written in black capital letters.

Inscription: on the oval label: *KREOSOT: PUR:*, on the rectangular label: *KREOSOTUM FAGI.*

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

History of reuse: two inscriptions.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: horizontal tracing lines visible on the oval label.



585

New inventory no.: IF 2424.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: early 20th century (1914–1918).

Dimensions: height: 16.5 cm, base dimensions: 6 × 3 cm, mouth diameter: 2.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Flat glass bottle with curved sides, long neck, text embossed in German on the front, indicating the name of the product (mouth wash) and inventor.

Inscription: embossed: ANATHERIN MUNDWASSER VON J C POPP, K K HOFZAHNARZT WIEN.

Context of use: officers on the front in Luduș, Mureș County.

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 2021, donated by Monica Gruia.

Produced in: Vienna.



586

New inventory no.: IF 668.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 24.5 cm, base diameter: 11 cm, mouth diameter: 8.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical apothecary clear glass bottle with flaring lip and stopper ending in a rectangular knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with ocher background, surmounted by a small cross.

Inscription: on the body: **AURIPIGM:**

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1963.



587

New inventory no.: IF 987.

Old inventory no.: I 4096.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: 18th–19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 24.5 cm, base diameter: 11 cm, mouth diameter: 8.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: full of light brown substance.

Description: Footed apothecary jar made of clear glass, with wide neck, flaring lip, and glass stopper ending in a disk-shaped knob. The inscription is written in black capital letters inside a rectangular cartouche with white background surrounded by painted roses.

Inscription: on the body: BALSAM. SAXONICUM.

Context of use: the Kirchner pharmacy in Lučenec, Slovakia.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903, through Gyula Orient.

Bibliography: Dr. Gyula Orient, *Az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiség-tárának gyógyszerészeti gyűjteménye, Dolgozatok, IX/1–2* (1918), 217–303, p. 234.





588

New inventory no.: IF 1016.

Old inventory no.: IV 1865.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th–19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 21.2 cm, base dimensions: 10.2 × 7.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear glass bottle, with cut decoration on the shoulder, in the front, rounded shoulder, thin neck, broken rim (missing the stopper). The inscription is written in black capital letters with red initials inside an oval cartouche with white background and thick brown stripe border, with vegetal decoration in the upper part (two roses and leaves) and ribbon in the lower part.

Inscription: on the body: AQV. SALVIAE (AE in ligature).

Context of use: a pharmacy in Dej (based on data in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, broken neck.

Date of acquisition: 1920/21, left in custody to Gyula Orient by pharmacist Lajos Krémer from Dej (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 231, cat. 249–251.

589

New inventory no.: IF 1023.

Old inventory no.: I 9365.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th–19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 26 cm, base dimensions: 11 × 8.5 cm, mouth diameter: 6 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear glass bottle, with large rounded lip and tall glass stopper, ending in a large globular knob. Fold at the base of the neck.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Braşov (based on data in the old ledger).

State of preservation: very good.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1908, donated to Gyula Orient by pharmacist Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).





590

New inventory no.: IF 1281.

Old inventory no.: I 5270.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 18th–19th century.

Dimensions: height: 8.7 cm, base dimensions: 10.2 × 5.3 cm, mouth diameter: 2.7 cm.

Materials: blueish transparent glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular clear blueish glass bottle, flattened, with flaring lip, missing the stopper/cover. Fold at the base of the neck, kicked-in base.

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Orăștie.

State of preservation: good, chipped rim.

Date of acquisition: 1906 (in the new ledger), 1905, donated to Gyula Orient by pharmacist József Graffius (in the old ledger).



591

New inventory no.: IF 1282.

Old inventory no.: I 7162.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 10 cm, base diameter: 6 cm, mouth diameter: 6.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, thread.

Content: half full of vegetal brown matter.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass jar with flaring lip, paper cover (small printed details on one edge) tied with brown thread.

Context of use: the Unicorn pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, accretions, browned paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1907, donated to Gyula Orient.

Observations: in the inventory ledger content recorded as *Flores vitis viniferae*.



592

New inventory no.: IF 1284.

Old inventory no.: I 5271.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 13.1 cm, base diameter: 7.3 cm, mouth diameter: 7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: preserved dark large seeds.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass jar with flaring lip and glass stopper ending in a rectangular knob. Two inscriptions, one painted in black capital letters with red initials inside an oval cartouche with white background and vegetal border (flowers, leaves, branches tied at the base with a blue-ribbon bow), the other in black capital letters on an oval paper label. Small number in red, on the neck. *Inscription: painted: TROCHIS: ALMAN: DUL, on the label: ANA CARD, on the neck: 3Î.*

Context of use: the pharmacy in Ocna Mureș (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, stained and chipped paint.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated to Gyula Orient (in the old ledger).

Observations: pair of cat. 522.



593

New inventory no.: IF 1472.

Old inventory no.: IV 1675.

Type: glass apothecary container.

Dating: late 19th – early 20th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Partially preserved cylindrical, footed jar, made of clear glass. The inscription is painted in black capital letters inside an oval cartouche with ochre background and red stripe border. Traces of another cartouche on the reverse, with ribbon bow in the upper part.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: MASTICH. ...*

State of preservation: missing parts of the body.

Restoration: 2021, Cornelia Rotariu, pieces reassembled, cleaning, consolidation.

Date of acquisition: 1917/1918, donated by Gyula Orient's wife (in the old ledger).





594

New inventory no.: IF 1610.

Old inventory no.: I 5353.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 57 cm, base dimensions: 20 × 18 cm, mouth diameter (exterior): 9 cm.

Materials: blueish transparent glass, paper.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Very large rectangular transparent blueish glass bottle, with the body wrapped in brown paper.

Context of use: the Golden Eagle pharmacy in Oradea (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: restored at an unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1905, donated by pharmacist Molnár János, through Gyula Orient (in the old ledger).

Bibliography: Eva Crișan, *Materia medica de Transylvanie. I. Contributions a l'histoire de la therapie en Roumanie II. Catalogue de la collection d'histoire de la pharmacie*, Cluj-Napoca 1996, p. 252 (published as covered in leather and with cork stopper).

Observations: the old inventory ledger mentions the inscription *FLOR VERBASCI* and the fact that it is covered in paper.

595

New inventory no.: IF 1795.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 12.5 cm, base dimensions: 5.8 × 5.8 m, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Apothecary bottle made of clear glass, rectangular in section, with rounded shoulder and stopper ending in a faceted globular knob. The inscription is painted in black cursive letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with ochre background, vegetal border in the upper half (branches, green leaves, red berries) and red stripe border in the lower half.

Inscription: on the body: *Tinct: Ratan=hiae:* (ae in ligature).

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: restored at an unknown date.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: fold at the base of the neck, possibly mismatched stopper (slightly too small).



**596**

New inventory no.: IF 1799.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, lacking cover and inscription.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

597

New inventory no.: IF 1805.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass, paper, thread.

Content: preserved dark substance.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with blue paper cover tied with thread. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters on an oval paper label with faded border.

Inscription: on the label: *AMBRA GRISEA*.

Context of use: a pharmacy in Turda.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label and cover.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



598

New inventory no.: IF 1810.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 20th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Small cylindrical jar made of transparent glass, with flat glass stopper.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

599

New inventory no.: IF 1812.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: height: 9.5 cm, base diameter: 5 m, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, thread.

Content: preserved brown matter.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of transparent glass, with narrow neck, cork stopper, partially preserved blue paper cover tied with thread. The inscription is painted in black capital letters on a scroll-like cartouche.

Inscription: on the body: PULV:
CASTO:

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint, deteriorated paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: pontil mark on the base.



600

New inventory no.: IF 1815.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 15 cm, base diameter: 7 m, mouth diameter: 4.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper, thread.

Content: almost half full of yellowish powder.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of transparent glass, with wide neck, ocher paper cover tied with thread. No inscription.

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.



601

New inventory no.: IF 1816.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 10 cm, bottle height: 9 cm, base diameter: 4.5 cm, mouth diameter: 3.7 cm.

Materials: clear glass.

Content: almost half full of ochre powder.

Description: Small cylindrical bottle made of transparent glass, with wide neck and glass stopper ending in a flattened square vertical knob. No inscription.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca?

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: in the ledger small black bottle with paper label and the inscription *Natr. arsenic pur cryst.*



602

New inventory no.: IF 1819.

Old inventory no.: I 9366.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: green transparent glass, metal.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent green glass, with rounded shoulder and metal screw cap. No inscription.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca (in the new ledger), a pharmacy in Braşov (based on data in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization (in the new ledger), 1908, donated by pharmacist Viktor Roth from Braşov (in the old ledger).

603

New inventory no.: IF 1820.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 17 cm, base dimensions: 9 × 9 cm.

Materials: blue transparent glass, metal.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Rectangular bottle made of transparent blue glass, with rounded shoulder and metal screw cover, stepped (and stuck). No inscription.

Context of use: Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca?

State of preservation: good.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.



604

New inventory no.: IF 1828.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: no measurements on record

Materials: clear glass, enamel, paper, thread.

Content: preserved dark substance.

Description: Tall rectangular bottle made of transparent glass, with rounded shoulder and paper cover tied with thread. The inscription is painted in black capital and small case letters inside a circular cartouche with ocher background and dark stripe border.

Inscription: on the body: *BALS. SULFU Rulan* (AL in ligature).

State of preservation: good, degraded paper cover.

Date of acquisition: 1963, through nationalization.

605

New inventory no.: IF 1879.

Old inventory no.: I 4073.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 8.5 cm, bottle height: 7.2 cm, base dimensions (maximum): 4.3 × 3.6 cm, mouth diameter: 3 cm.

Materials: black glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved (dirt on the rim)?

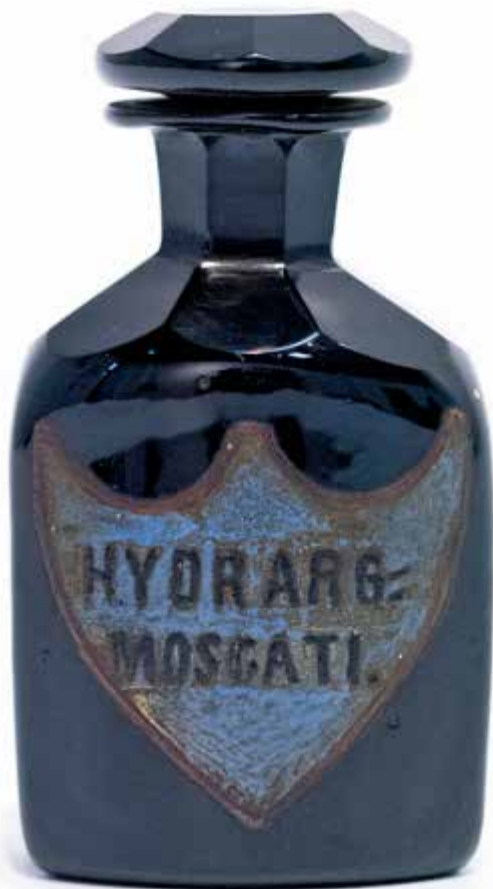
Description: Black glass apothecary jar with faceted shoulder and neck and umbrella-shaped stopper. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with blue background and thin red stripe border.

Inscription: on the body: HYDRARG=
MOSCATI.

Context of use: the King of Hungary pharmacy in Carei (in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, darkened paint.

Date of acquisition: 1903, donated by Gyula Gyurovits (in the old ledger).





606

New inventory no.: IF 2528.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 1857–1915.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: clear glass, cork, paper.

Content: preserved white powder.

Description: Clear glass apothecary bottle with broken cork stopper. The inscription is rendered in cursive letters, by hand, accompanied by a number, on a printed paper label with the form of the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

Inscription: on the body: printed: FARMACIA LA COROANĂ IOAN ENGEL LÂNGĂ POARTA CURȚII NO., handwritten: *Magnes Perhydrol.....*

Context of use: the Crown pharmacy in Iași.

State of preservation: good, browned and stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: 1982, sold by Elena Enghel.



607

New inventory no.: IF 2529.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: the 1920s.

Dimensions: no measurements on record.

Materials: glass, paper.

Content: preserved white powder.

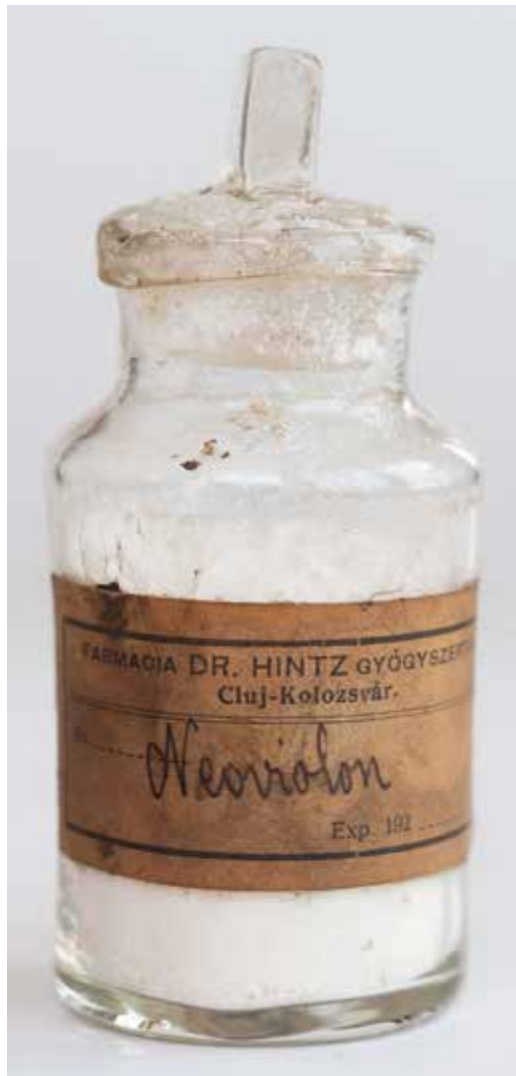
Description: Clear glass apothecary bottle with glass stopper ending in a rectangular knob and added lip. The inscription is rendered in black cursive letters on a rectangular paper label with the printed form of the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, bilingual (Romanian and Hungarian) (including the partially printed year of expiry).

Inscription: on the label, printed: *FARMACIA DR. HINTZ GYÓGYSZERTÁR Cluj-Kolozsvár No... Exp. 192...*, handwritten: *Neoviolon*.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, browned and stained paper label.

Date of acquisition: probably 1963, through nationalization.





608

New inventory no.: IF 2539.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: the 1920s.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 7.8 cm, base diameter: 19.5 m, mouth diameter: 2.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, cork, paper.

Content: preserved black powder.

Description: Cylindrical clear glass apothecary bottle with cork stopper. The inscription is handwritten in black cursive letters on a rectangular paper label with the printed form of the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, bilingual (Romanian and Hungarian) (including the partially printed year of expiry). Embossed capacity on the base.

Inscription: on the label, printed: FARMACIA DR. HINTZ GYÖGYSZERTÁR CLUJ-NAPOCA-KOLOZSVÁR NO... EXP. 192..., handwritten: Spodium, embossed on the base: 300.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good, browned paper label.

Date of acquisition: probably 1963, through nationalization.

609

New inventory no.: IF 2540.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: first half of the 20th century.

Dimensions: total height: 9.3 cm, stopper diameter: 4, base diameter: 4.5 cm.

Materials: clear glass, paper.

Content: preserved yellow substance.

Description: Clear glass apothecary bottle with glass stopper (stuck) ending in a rectangular knob and added lip. The inscription is handwritten in black letters on a rectangular paper label with the color printed form of the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca, in Hungarian.

Inscription: on the label, printed: DR. HINTZ GYÓGYSZERTÁR SZT. GYÖRGY GYÓGYSZERTÁR, KÜLSŐLEG, KÉSZÍTETTE.; KOLOZSVÁR. – Alapítási éve: 1573, handwritten: ALBUMIN Jodat cryst.

Context of use: the Hintz pharmacy in Cluj-Napoca.

State of preservation: good.

Restoration: 2021, Tudor Tomescu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: probably 1963, through nationalization.

Observations: polished pontil mark on the base.





610

New inventory no.: IF 2541.

Old inventory no.: I 4656.

Type: glass apothecary bottle.

Dating: 19th century.

Dimensions: total height: 10.5 cm, base diameter: 5.4 m, mouth diameter (interior): 1.5 cm. (exterior): 3.2 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass apothecary bottle with glass stopper with flaring lip, missing the stopper. The inscription is rendered in black capital letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with yellow background and black line contour.

Inscription: on the body: *TINCT: COLCHICLS. SPIRIT:*

Context of use: the Golden Lion pharmacy in Braşov (based on data in the old ledger).

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Date of acquisition: donated in 1904 by Frigyes Steiner from Braşov (in the old ledger).

Observations: pontil mark on the base, tracing lines..

611

New inventory no.: IF 2547.

Old inventory no.: I 4098.

Type: glass apothecary jar.

Dating: 18th–19th century.

Dimensions (old measurements): height: 7.8 cm, base diameter: 19.5 m, mouth diameter: 2.8 cm.

Materials: clear glass, enamel.

Content: not preserved.

Description: Clear glass footed apothecary jar, missing the cover. The inscription is rendered in black capital and small case letters inside a shield-shaped cartouche with ocher background and red line contour in the lower part, green leaf festoon in the upper part (partially faded).

Inscription: on the body: *Mur: Barytae,*

Context of use: the Stag pharmacy in Szarvas, Hungary.

State of preservation: good, chippings in the paint.

Restoration: 2023, Cornelia Rotariu, cleaning.

Date of acquisition: donated in 1903 by Iuliu Orient (in the old ledger).

Observations: paper note found inside during restoration, with pencil notation Szarvas?



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Braşov – Germ. Kronstadt, Hu. Brassó
Carei – Germ. Großkarol, Hu. Nagykároly
Cluj-Napoca – Germ. Klausenburg, Hu. Kolozsvár
Dej – Germ. Desch, Hu. Dés, Deés
Huedin – Hu. Bánffyhunyard
Iaşi (Jassy)
Luduş (Ludoşul de Mureş) – Hu. Ludas (Marosludas)
Ocna Mureş – Germ. Miereschhall, Hu. Marosújvár
Oradea – Germ. Großwardein, Hu. Nagyvárad
Orăştie – Germ. Broos, Hu. Szászváros
Recaş (Timiş County) – Germ. Rekasch, Hu. Temesrékas
Sibiu – Germ. Hermannstadt, Hu. Nagyszeben
Sighişoara – Germ. Schäßburg, Hu. Segesvár
Târnăveni (Mureş County) – Diciosânmartin
Turda – Germ. Thorenburg, Hu. Torda
Vinga (Arad County) – Hu. Vinga

Present-day Slovakia

Bratislava – Germ. Preßburg, Hu. Pozsony
Lučenec – Hu. Losonc, Germ. Lizenz
Modra – Germ. Modern, Hu. Modor
Nitra – Germ. Neutra, Hu. Nyitra
Skalica – Germ. Skalitz, Hu. Szakolca
Rožňava – Hu. Rozsnyó, Germ. Rosenau
Vrbové – Hu. Verbó, Germ. Vrbau, Werbau

Present-day Hungary

Buda (present-day Budapest) – Germ. Ofen, Sk. Budín
Kőszeg – Germ. Güns
Miskolc – Germ. Mischkolz, Sk. Miškovec
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